

# Gale Scholar如何助力学术研究

## ——南开大学



高帆, Gale培训师  
[cindy.gao@cengage.com](mailto:cindy.gao@cengage.com)



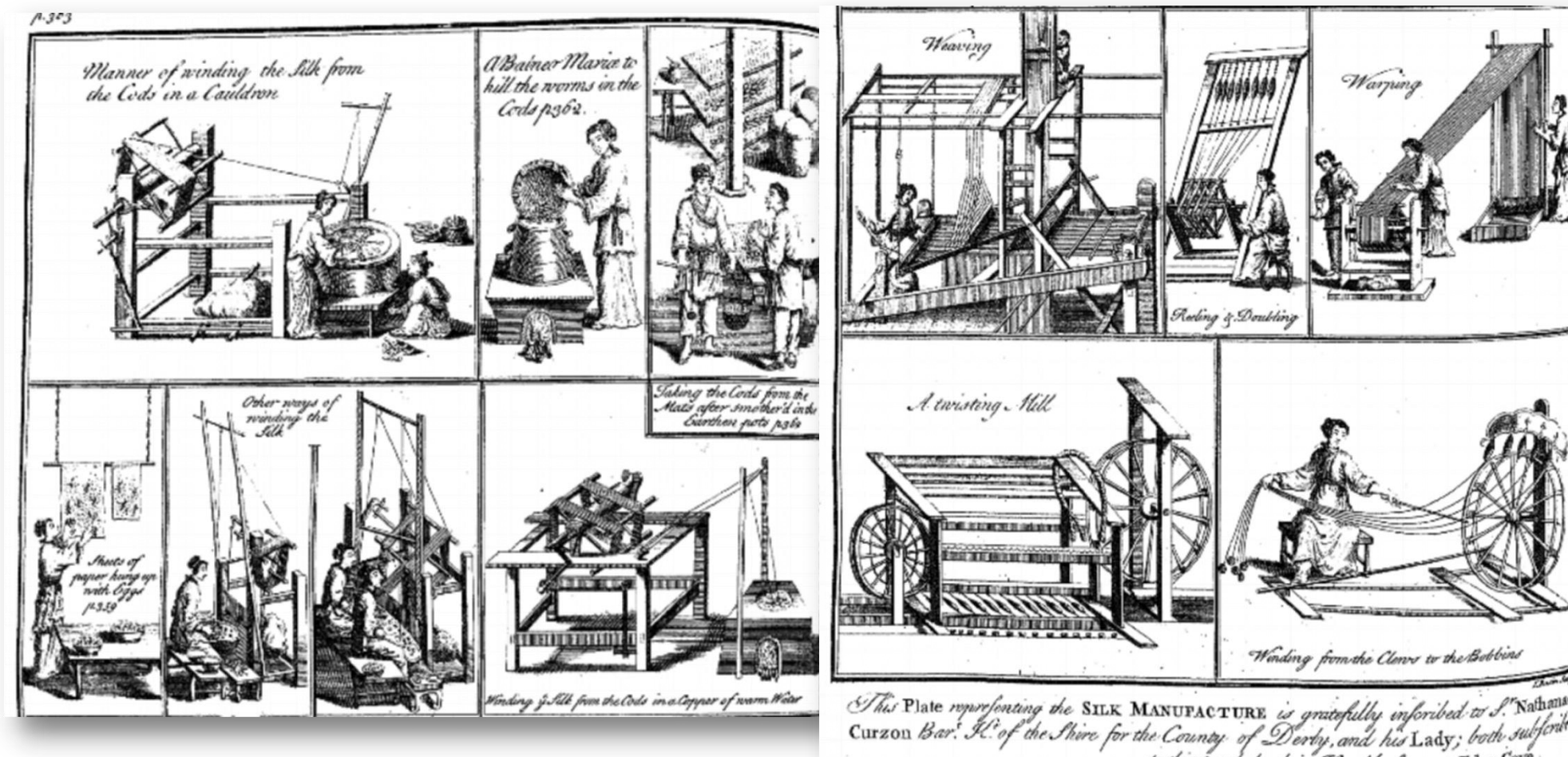


为什么研究一次文献？  
Why study primary sources?





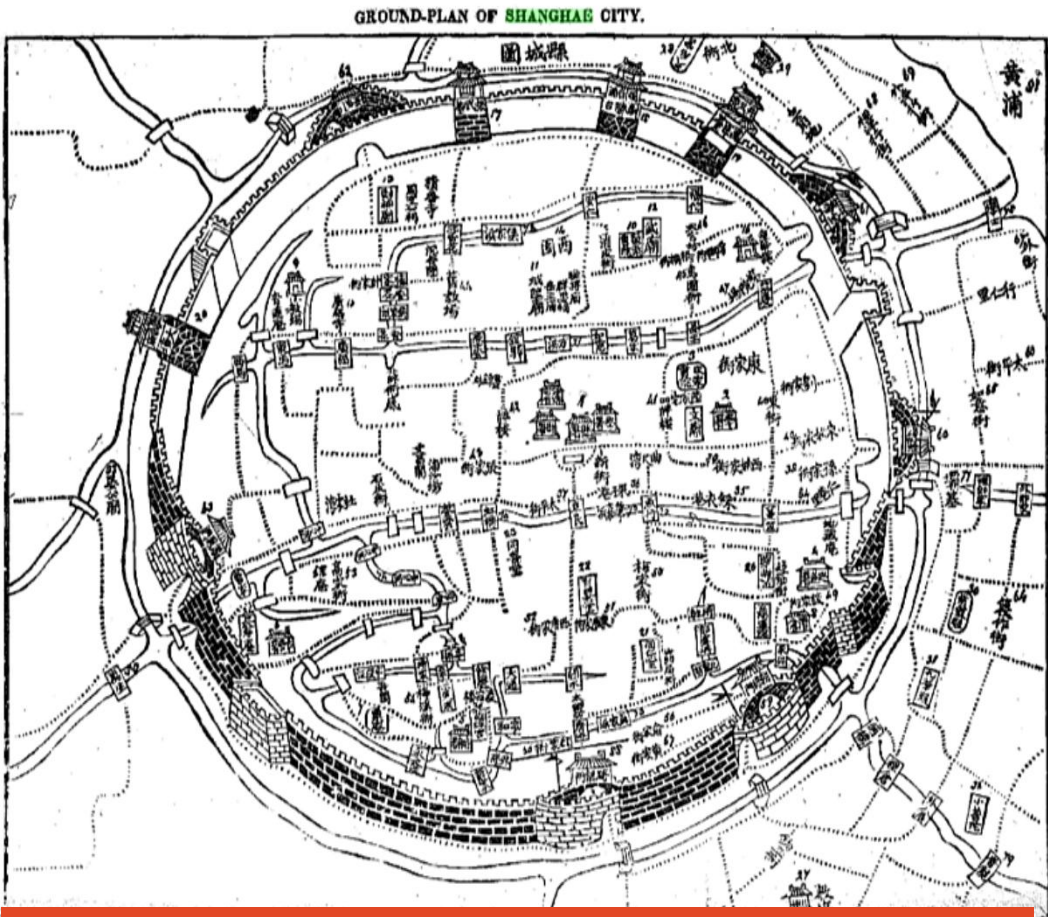
# 档案见证了历史变迁



*The Chinese traveller. Containing a geographical, commercial, and political history of China. ... To which is prefixed, The life of Confucius, ... London, 1775. 305 pp. vol. Volume 2 of 2*

18世纪作品在线，大英图书馆

# 考察西方视角下的中国记录



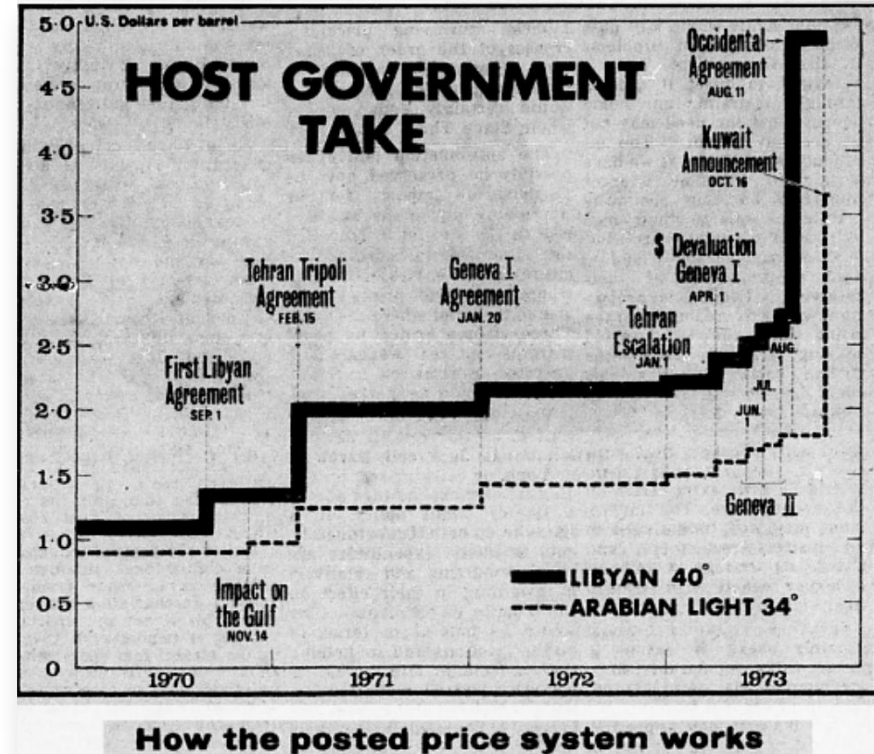
*"Index to the Ground-Plan of Shanghae City."* Chinese Miscellany, 1830, p. 169+. China from Empire to Republic  
中国与现代社会



第一列穿过北京城的火车  
*First Train Passing Through The Wall of Peking*



# 保存历史图像与数据的记录



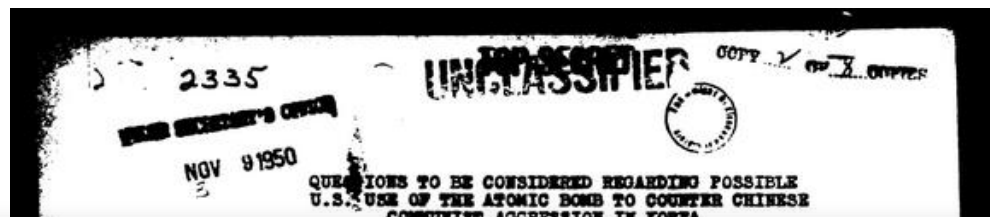
The sharp increase in the cost of oil (US Dollars per barrel) from October 1973 – the start of the crisis – is shown by this graph.

'Now Consumer Countries need a Common Line', *The Financial Times*, 18 October 1973; pg. 22

<http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3VRic1>



# 重现历史事件的细节



Questions relating to the possible use of the atomic bomb to counter Chinese communist aggression in Korea divide themselves into two categories: use for tactical purposes in Korea, and use for strategic purposes in Manchuria. These questions are set forth below:

## Full Citation

Title: Questions to be considered regarding possible U.S. use of the atomic bomb to counter Chinese Communist aggression in Korea

Classification Level: **Top Secret**

Imprint: [United States: White House, 1950]

Declassified Date: January 16, 1987

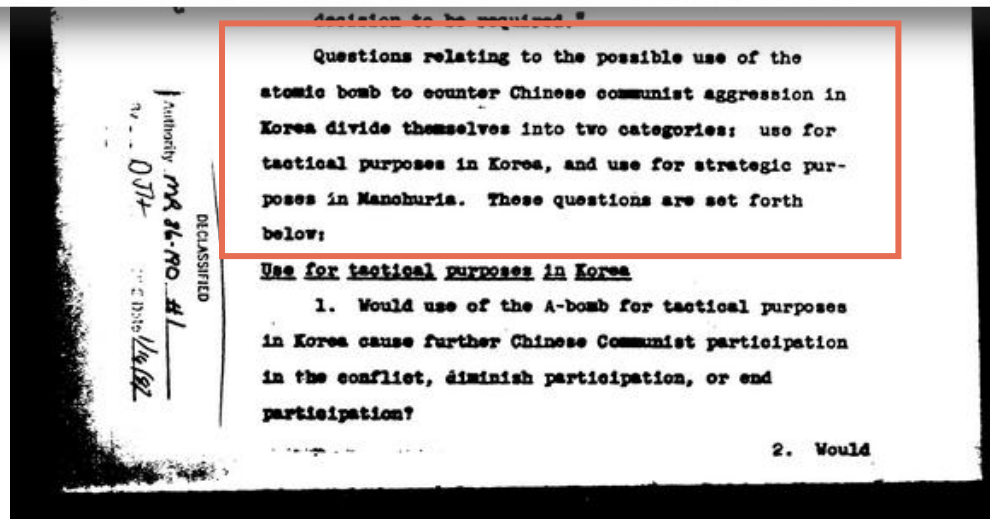
Sanitization: Unsanitized

Completeness: Complete

Pages: 3

Language: English

Source Library: **White House**





# 激发商业营销灵感



Travels Into Several Remote Nations Of The World By Capt. Lemuel Gulliver  
乔纳森·斯威夫特《格列佛游记》



# 一次文献为未来提供线索

**Manhattan's mega-builder**  
**150-storey ego**

TRUMP: THE ART OF THE DEAL. By Donald Trump with Tony Schwartz. Random House; 246 pages; \$19.95

IN THIS age of wheeler-dealers, Donald Trump is one of the biggest. And he is not shy of saying so. He delights in reciting his triumphs as a builder who has made an immense fortune, largely with the help of the city of New York. As well as colonising Manhattan, he has branched out to hotel casinos in Atlantic City in New Jersey, and has cast longing glances at Las Vegas. He has made millions by investing in the stockmarket. Brash and outspoken, he has become so public a man that he is talked of as a possible contender for the presidency; and although he is a natural Republican, Democrats too have been courting him.

His book makes no excuses for buildings designed for the rich. Mr Trump's constructions and his own style of living (sensational parties, 80-foot pink marble salons, epitomise the excesses of triumphantly self-made men. He is contemptuous of the weak and incompetent. He has many enemies, not least Mr Edward Koch, the mayor of New York. In the past, Mr Koch showered Mr Trump with favours that added considerably to his fortune; now they are enemies eager to embarrass each other.

Much of what Mr Trump has built is in Manhattan, where his projects have been distinctive for their glitziness—and for his habit of stamping his name on them. Trump Tower, Trump Parc and Trump Plaza have appalled many critics, but they are great commercial successes. Mr Trump's formula of catering to the rich has clearly paid off.

The "art" of which he speaks is that of taking a dilapidated property in a good part of town, going into partnership with a company of good repute and—on the strength of that repute—securing financing. He has

stockmarket. Brash and outspoken, he has become so public a man that he is talked of as a possible contender for the presidency; and although he is a natural Republican, Democrats too have been courting him.



Trump triumphant

When Mr Peter Schutz, chief executive of Roche, was asked to prepare a ten-year plan, he first quizzed other bosses about theirs. Did AT&T anticipate its own break-up? Did IBM predict the personal computer market? "Of course not," sniffs Mr Schutz.

"150-storey ego." Economist 6 Feb. 1988: 95. The Economist Historical Archive, 1843-2011.

<http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3nLip1>

**DONALD TRUMP PLANS MADE TO ENTER RACE FOR PRESIDENCY**

## Property developer eyes White House

By Gerard Baker in Washington

The race to succeed Bill Clinton in next year's presidential election gained its most colourful contestant

Mr Ventura, the fledgling party's highest elected official, was understood to be meeting Mr Trump last night. The governor has expressed serious misgivings

"great builder and conceptualiser" and that those qualities would serve the country well if he were elected president. He warned that the coun-

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personality will help him win, and said that, unlike some other possible contenders he had "never taken drugs, never had a drink", although he did admit to a weakness for beautiful women.



Donald Trump: describes himself as a builder and conceptualiser

Although his own political views remain something of a work in progress, he has indicated he is in tune with the Reform party's central ideas, a blend of economic nationalism, fiscal conservatism and social liberalism.

Baker, Gerard. "Property Developer Eyes White House." Financial Times 8 Oct. 1999: 10. The Financial Times Historical Archive, 1888-2010

<http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/3nLqR0>

支持民族主义经济 & 财政保守主义





# Gale Primary Sources

## 原始典藏数字化项目





# Gale的原始典藏数字化项目

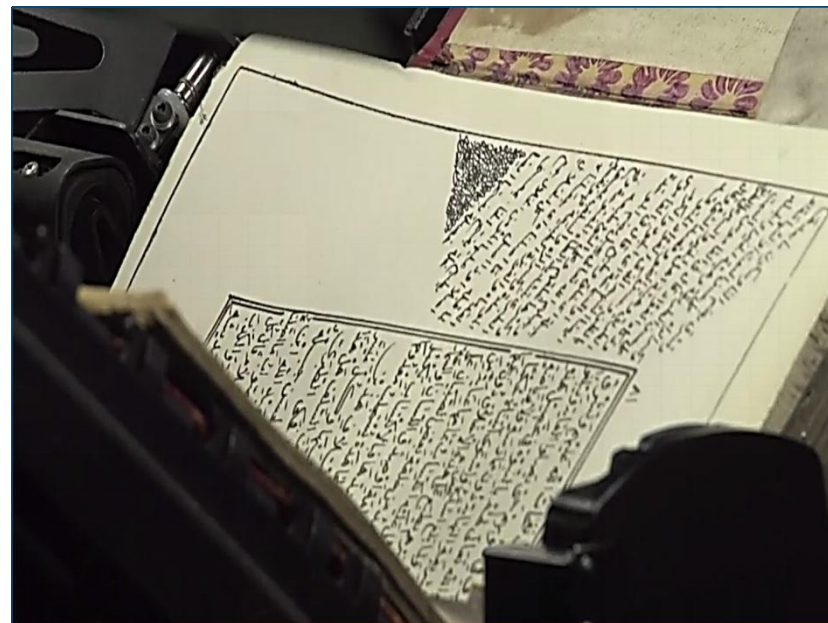
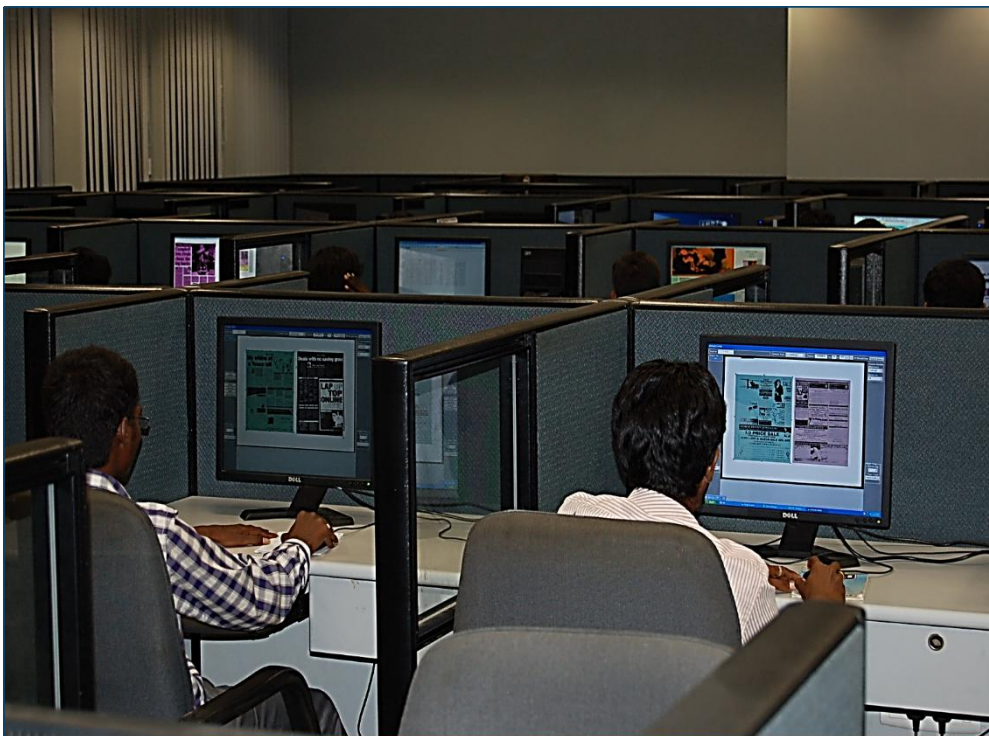
## 进行文献保护与修复





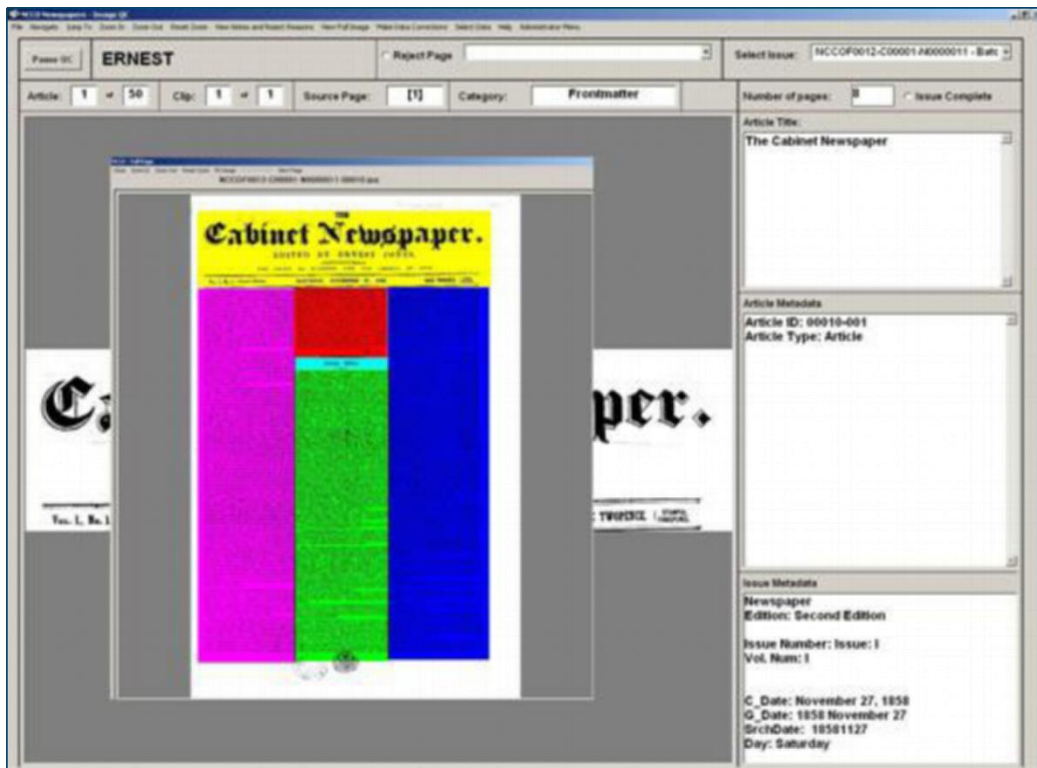
# Gale的原始典藏数字化项目

超过400人的项目团队，数字化多种语言内容



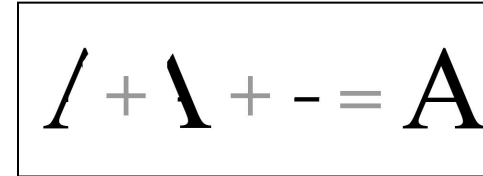


经过严格检查，并且纯人工纠错、索引





# 光学字符识别技术（OCR）实现全文检索



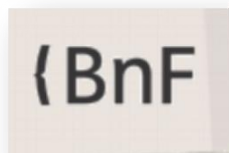
THE STILWELL AFFAIR ...2

a) At various times, Stilwell recommended to Chiang a drastic reshuffle of the Chinese command. All these suggestions were invariably ignored. Stilwell regarded Ho Ying-chin as one of the main obstacles to army reform advocated by the U.S. Stilwell also thought badly of Gen. Tu Li-ming (Service is unsure of this name), who was in command on the Salween front, and once, in anger, Stilwell suggested to Chiang that the best thing to do with Tu is to shoot him.

b) There were a number of controversies dealing with orders issued by Stilwell or Chiang. The Chinese divisions in Burma, for instance, were receiving orders from Chiang of which Stilwell knew nothing, or which were in direct conflict with the orders issued by Stilwell. This completely muddled up the military picture in Burma. One controversy dealt with Chiang's insistence that the battle for Burma be fought not by the Chinese but by the Allies, landing at Rangoon. Stilwell's efforts to explain that he had nothing to do with the formulation of the campaign plans for Burma remained fruitless.

c) Chiang continually complained to Hurley that "his subordinate" was not carrying out his orders.

# 与全球300多家图书馆合作数字化馆藏资源

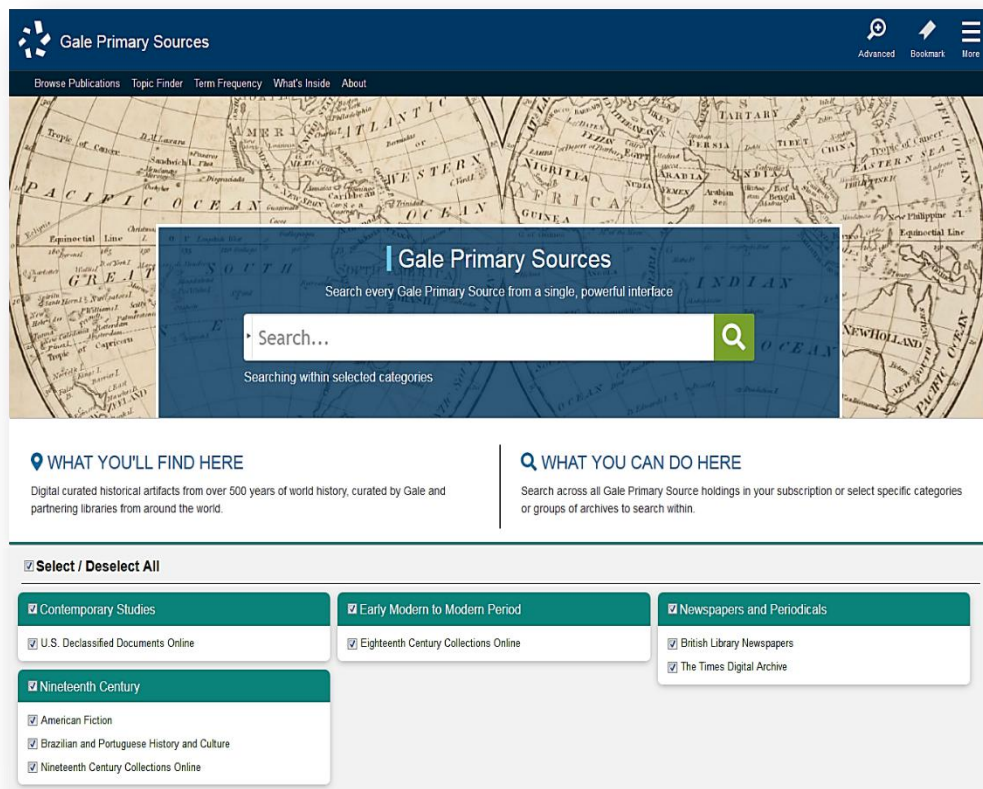




# Gale Scholar 原始典藏项目



“Gale Scholar”是Gale 出版集团针对全球高校推出的**原始档案一次文献**项目，为全球学者呈现跨越了全球**560**年历史的**1.7亿页珍稀原始文献资料**，促进高校有效发展**数字人文研究**



- ◆ **权威内容来源**：大英图书馆、美国国会图书馆、美国国家档案馆、英国国家档案馆、哈佛大学、耶鲁大学、牛津大学、剑桥大学图书馆等全球领先图书馆的珍贵馆藏资源。（**独家合作**）
- ◆ **档案类型丰富**：早期出版物、历史档案、手稿、期刊、回溯报纸、照片、地图等等
- ◆ **满足多学科需求**：对**历史学、国际关系、法律、经济、政治、文学、社会学、艺术**等学科有**独特价值**
- ◆ **文本分析工具**：设立**词库、词频**工具，用可视化的文本分析方式，帮助用户以全新的方式和途径分析信息，并可通过Gale Primary Source平台实现跨库检索
- ◆ **创新的数据挖掘平台**：成立**Digital Scholar Lab**,最新整合了国外常用的第三方数据挖掘和数据分析软件，以深度挖掘海量数据，促进数字人文的研究



Over many years, the world's leading research institutions have built a core collection of Gale Primary Sources  
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# Gale Scholar原始典藏库——重点介绍







# Eighteenth Century Collections Online

Consisting of every significant English language and foreign language title printed in UK during the eighteenth century, along with thousands of important works from the Americas, this archive is the most ambitious single scholarly digitization project ever undertaken



## 十八世纪作品在线

十八世纪作品在线是目前**最完整**的十八世纪英语出版物的全文数据库

- 收录了**1701年—1800年**间全球范围内出版的纸本**英文出版物**，以及在**英国及其殖民地**所有英文及其他语言的纸本出版物。
- 共计**180,000种**著作，**207,700册**，**33,000,000页**可全文检索的内容
- 来源馆藏：大英图书馆、牛津大学、爱尔兰国家图书馆、苏格兰国家图书馆、剑桥大学、哈佛大学图书馆、美国国会图书馆

八大学科：

- ✓ 社会科学
- ✓ 文学和语言学
- ✓ 科学、技术与医学
- ✓ 历史和地理
- ✓ 宗教和哲学
- ✓ 艺术
- ✓ 法律
- ✓ 一般参考书

## 最完整的十八世纪英语出版物的全文数据库

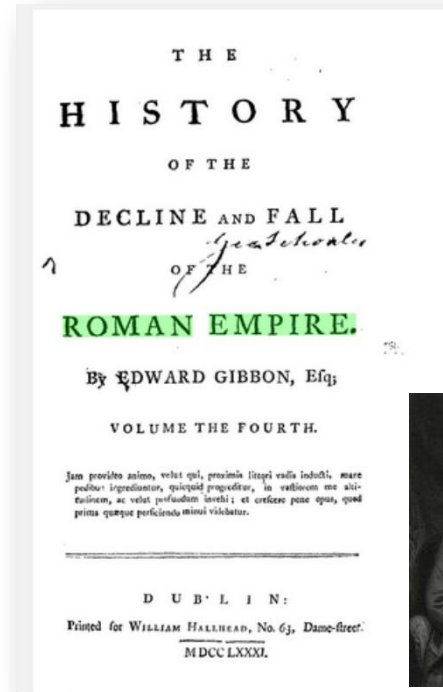
The screenshot shows the homepage of the Eighteenth Century Collections Online database. At the top left is the GALE logo and the text 'Eighteenth Century Collections Online'. To the right are navigation links for 'Sign In', 'English', and 'Tools'. Below these are links for 'Term Frequency' and 'About', and a dropdown menu for 'Gale Primary Sources'. The main content area features a large illustration of 18th-century figures in a library or study. Overlaid on this is the title 'Eighteenth Century Collections Online' and a search bar with the text 'Search primary sources' and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar is a link for 'Advanced Search'. At the bottom left is the GALE logo and the text 'A Cengage Company'. At the bottom right are several links: 'About Eighteenth Century Collections Online', 'About Gale', 'Contact Us', 'Terms of Use', 'Privacy Policy', and 'Copyright'.

# 18世纪作品在线

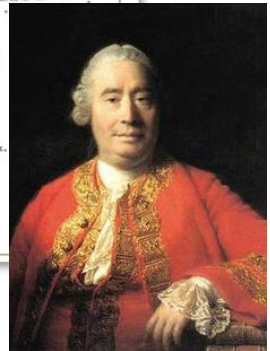
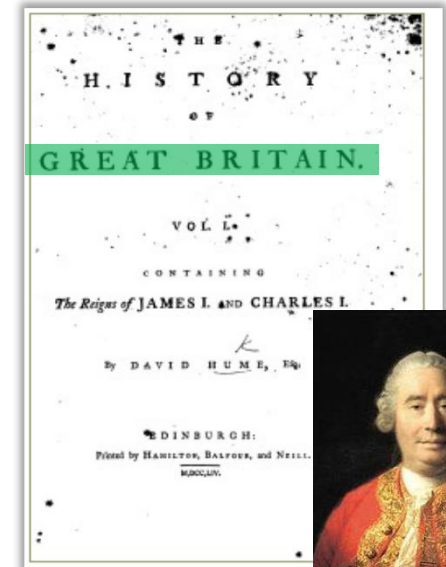
## Eighteenth Century Collections Online

全世界各地出版的英文作品，以及在英国及其殖民地出版的各种语言作品

- **Social Sciences & Fine Arts**  
社会科学与艺术 (24%)
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医学、科学与技术 (8%)
- **Law**  
法律 (7%)
- **General Reference**  
一般参考 (3%)



Gibbon, Edward. *Gibbon's history of the decline and fall of the Roman Empire*. [1790].  
爱德华·吉本《罗马帝国衰亡史》(六卷)



Hume, David. *The History of Great Britain* [1755]  
大卫·休谟《大不列颠史》



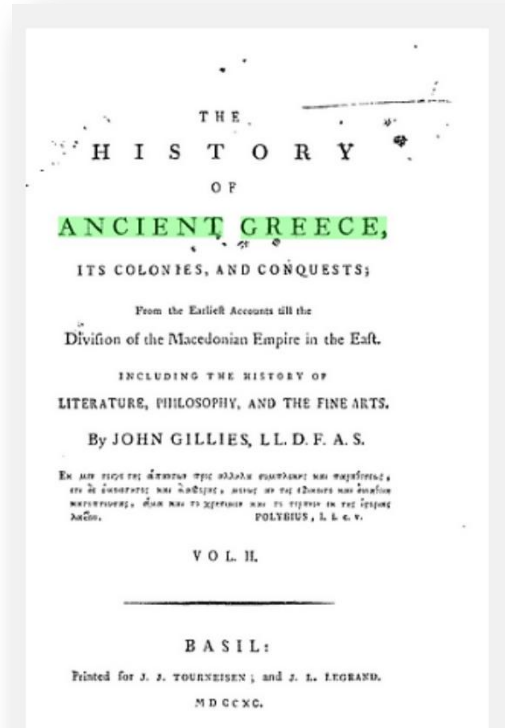
# 18世纪作品在线

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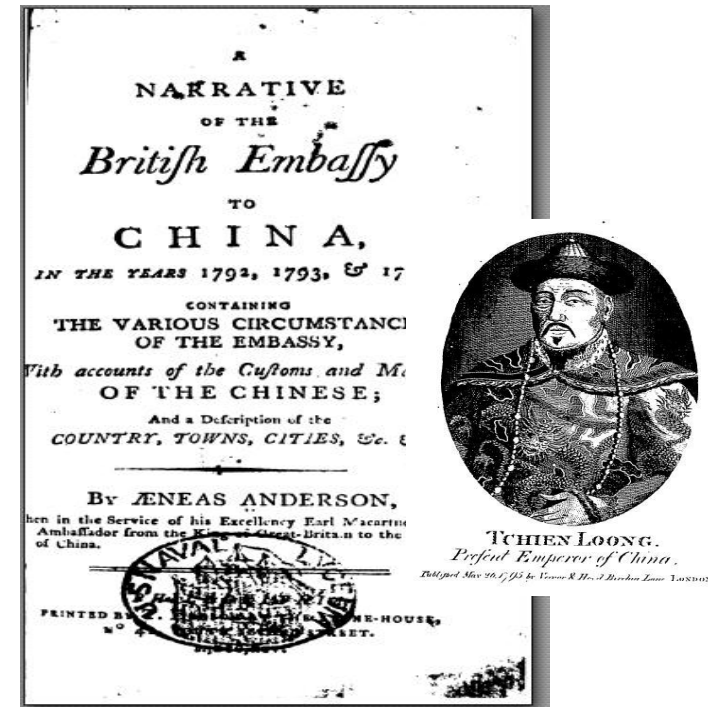
### HISTORY

- 古罗马史
- 古希腊史
- 欧洲中世纪史
- 英国史
- 俄国史
- 法国史
- 西方史学史
- 北欧国家
- 美国殖民地
- 中国与其他亚洲国家的游记

收录了古代及18世纪历史学著作，如国别纪传体、领袖传记、社会史专著、游记&航海发现、地图与地名词典。此外，还包括了如美洲殖民地、西印度公司、18世纪社会史方面有关娱乐、时尚、风俗、礼仪等方面的内容



Gillies, John. *The history of ancient Greece, its colonies, and conquests; from the earliest accounts till the division of the Macedonian Empire in the east Including the History of Literature, Philosophy, and the Fine Arts.* By John Gillies, L. L. D. F. A. S. Vol. 2, printed for J. J. Tourneisen; and J. L. Legrand, MDCCXC. [1790].



Anderson, Aeneas  
《在大清帝国的航行：英国人眼中的康乾盛世》1795年

# 18世纪作品在线

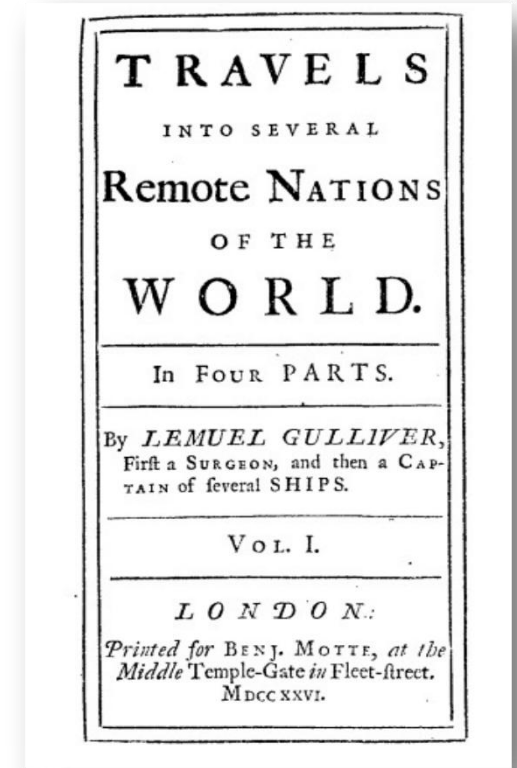
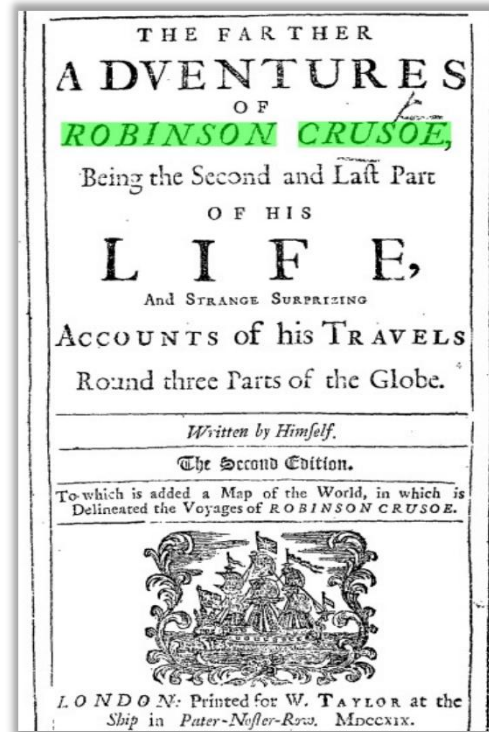
## Eighteenth Century Collections Online

### LITERATURE & LANGUAGE

#### 作品类型：

- 散文
- 戏剧
- 诗歌
- 民谣
- 小说
- 短篇故事
- 语音、语法
- 词汇
- 词典
- 语言学等

收录了十八世纪著名小说家、诗人、剧作家、评论家的关键作品，如丹尼尔·笛福，威廉·康格里夫，乔纳森·斯威夫特，约瑟夫·艾迪生，亚历山大·蒲柏等作品；以及莎士比亚剧本、诗歌及文集等





# 宗教 & 哲学

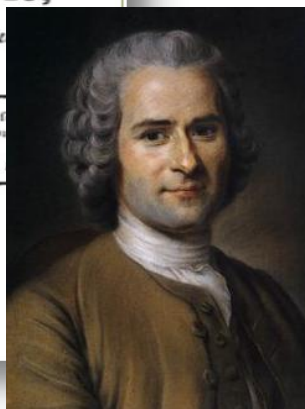
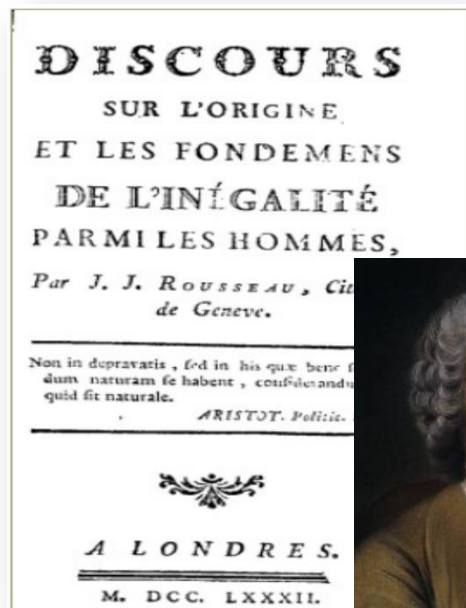
## Religion and Philosophy

哲学方面的专著：特别是英国、法国、德国的哲学家作品的首版及英译本，比如卢梭、狄德罗、孟德斯鸠、康德等哲学家的原始出版物。

### 作品类型

- 圣经、布道、祈祷书
- 赞美诗、道德和伦理辩论
- 启蒙哲学
- 德国古典哲学
- 无神论
- 怀疑论等
- 哲学辩论

首版及英译本



卢梭《论科学与艺术》

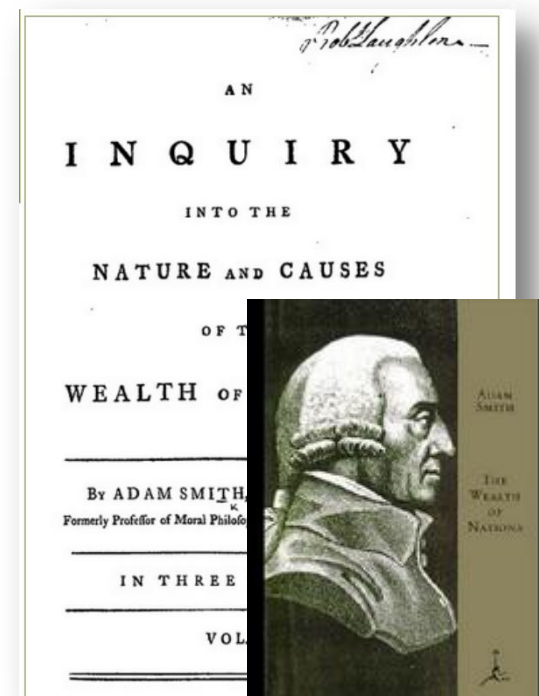
# 社会科学 & 艺术

## Social Sciences and Fine Arts

包含了十八世纪所出版的社会科学与艺术方面出版物：政治事件，社会改革，经济，国际商业，制造业，建筑，木工，音乐专著，绘画、戏剧及与音乐相关的专著

### 作品类型

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- 教育学理论
- 民俗学
- 绘画
- 音乐
- 戏剧
- 建筑



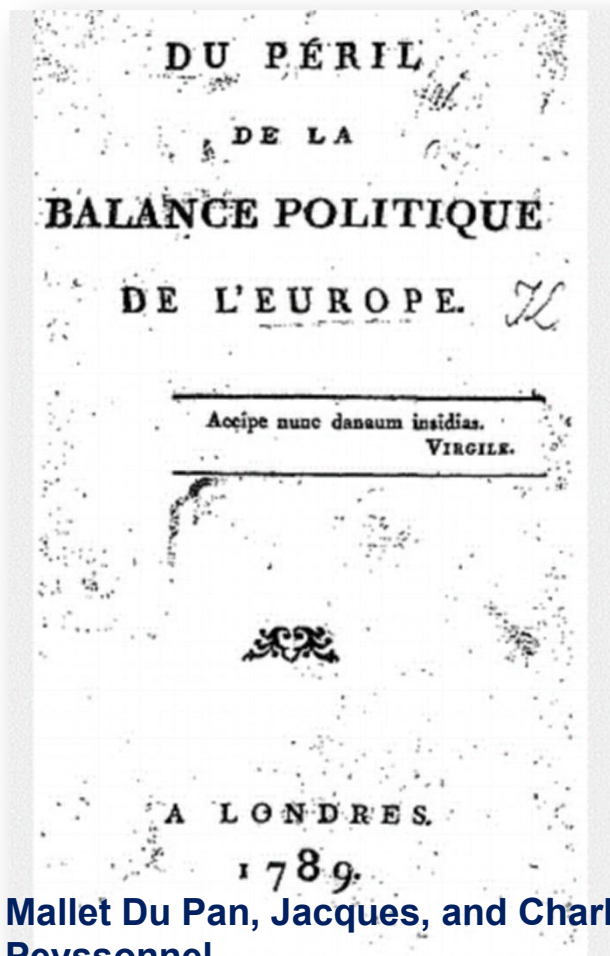
《国富论》1776年

# 18世纪作品在线

## Eighteenth Century Collections Online

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- 英语
- 法语
- 德语
- 爱尔兰语
- 意大利语
- 拉丁语、
- 西班牙语
- 丹麦语
- 荷兰语等



Mallet Du Pan, Jacques, and Charles Peyssonnel.  
《欧洲政治平衡的危险》1789



Christian Friedrich Himburg  
《古典诗歌》1777





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This collection was formed from partnerships between Gale and nearly 100 libraries to preserve content and make it digitally available for academic research.

Transform the study of nineteenth century history, literature, and culture at your institution

# Nineteenth Century Collections Online

## 十九世纪作品在线

Gale 最为丰富、全面的项目之一，由国际学术顾问团队的指导下甄选19世纪有重大价值的珍稀原始资料，为研究及教学人员提供有关19世纪的宝贵资料

### ■ 多种类型文档：

图书、手稿、政府报告、报纸、期刊、小册子、照片、地图等

### ■ 时间跨度：1789–1914

### ■ 超过2600万页原始文献资料

### ■ 93家全球馆藏：包括大英图书馆、美国总统图

### 12个主题模块：

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- ✓ 亚洲与西方：外交和文化交流
- ✓ 欧洲与非洲：商业、基督教、文明和征服
- ✓ 英国戏剧、音乐和文化：高雅文化与大众文化
- ✓ 科维欧洲文学藏品，1790-1840

## 甄选19世纪珍稀原始典藏

Nineteenth Century Collections Online

Search Primary Sources

Searchable Archives

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- Asia and the West: Diplomacy and Cultural Exchange
- British Politics and Society
- British Theatre, Music, and Literature: High and Popular Culture
- Children's Literature and Childhood
- Europe and Africa: Commerce, Christianity, Civilization, and Conquest
- European Literature, 1790-1840: The Convey Collection
- Mapping the World: Maps and Travel Literature
- Photography: The World through the Lens
- Religion, Society, Spirituality, and Reform
- Science, Technology, and Medicine: 1780-1925
- Science, Technology, and Medicine: 1780-1925, Part II
- Women: Transnational Networks



# 19世纪作品在线

## Nineteenth Century Collections Online



19世纪有关亚洲和西方之间国际关系的原始资料。这些宝贵的资料以前所未有的形式呈现，包括政府报告、外交信函、期刊、新闻、条约、贸易协议及非政府组织文件等  
涉及国家：中国、朝鲜、日本、泰国、越南、印尼、新加坡、菲律宾  
时间跨度：1790-1949年

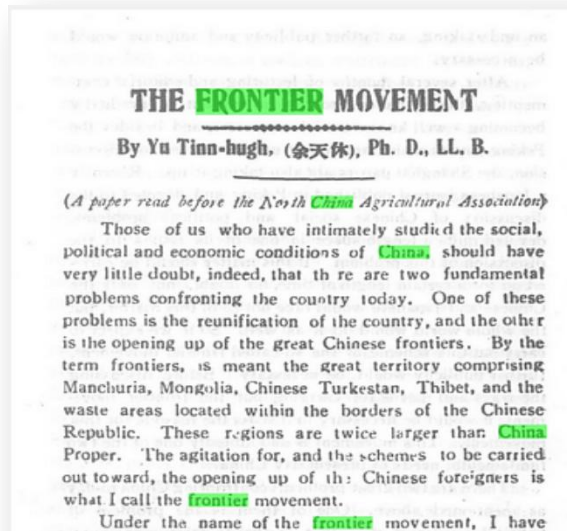
### 1. 亚洲与西方：外交和文化交流

- 英国外交部：日本通信，1856年–1905年
- 来自日本大阪和兵库县（神户）美国领事急件，1868年–1906年
- 来自朝鲜汉城的美​​国领事急件，1886年–1906年
- 朝鲜驻美国使馆发给国务院的记录，1883年–1906年
- 美国驻华各通商口岸的领事馆函件 1790-1906年
- 中国传教士集（1853年–1859年）
- 传教士文件：卫理公会派，圣公会传教士信函，1846年–1972年（中国、日本和朝鲜）
- 美菲战争记录，1896年–1907年，美国陆军部相关记录，1900年–1906年，1896年–1906年
- 美菲战争史，1899年–1903年，历史出版的陆军部项目文件，1899年–1903年

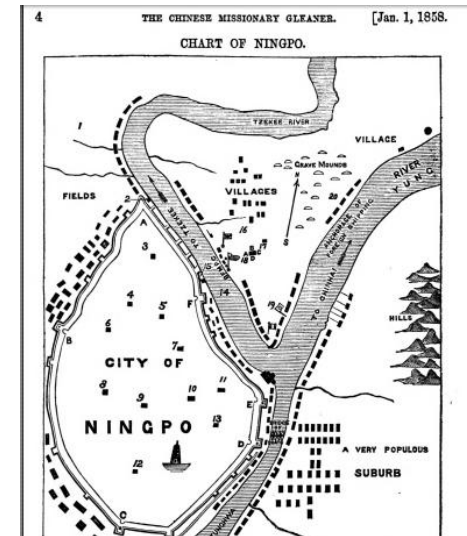
# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online

## ■ 收录了美国驻华各通商口岸的领事馆函件

包括了广东、厦门、丹东、烟台（Chefoo）、福州、杭州、汉口、镇江（Chinkiang）、重庆（Chunking）、香港（1844-1906）、澳门、满洲里奉天、南京、营口（Newchwang）上海、天津、汕头、宁波共计18个通商口岸。



*The Frontier Movement, Tinn-Hugh, Yu*  
*The Chinese Social and Political Science Review*  
*(Peking, China), October 1924, Vol. VIII, Issue 4, p.149*  
*(2272 words).*  
中国边疆运动



*Chinese missionary gleaner. Vol. 5, Partridge & Oakey, 1853-1859. Nineteenth Century Collections Online,*  
<http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9JVuj5>  
宁波市城市规划图，1858年



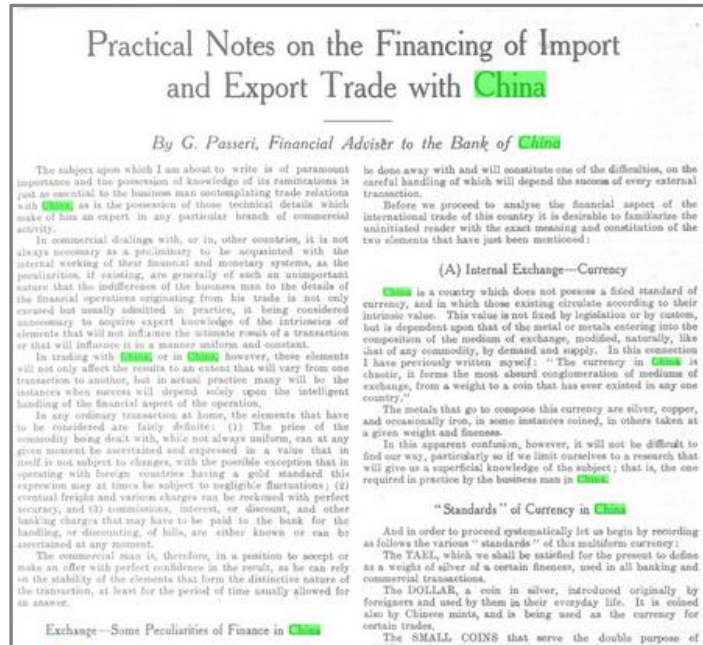
# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online



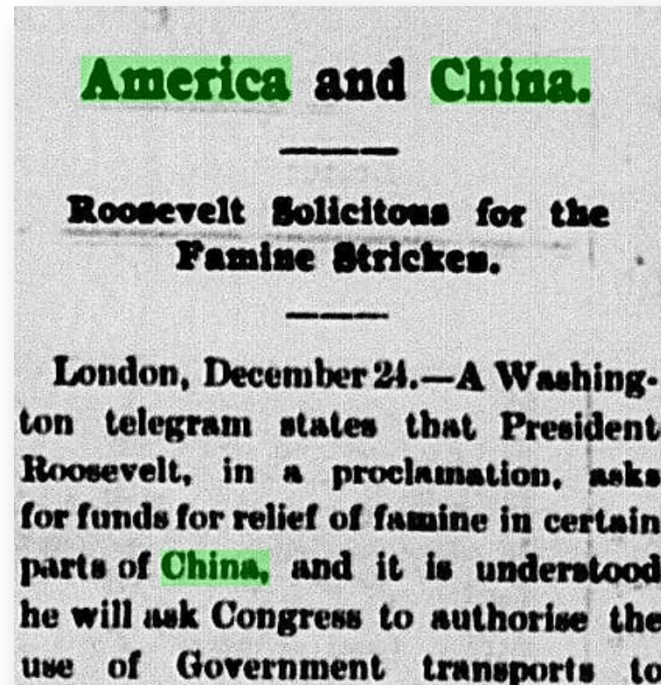
## 对外经贸研究

## 国际关系

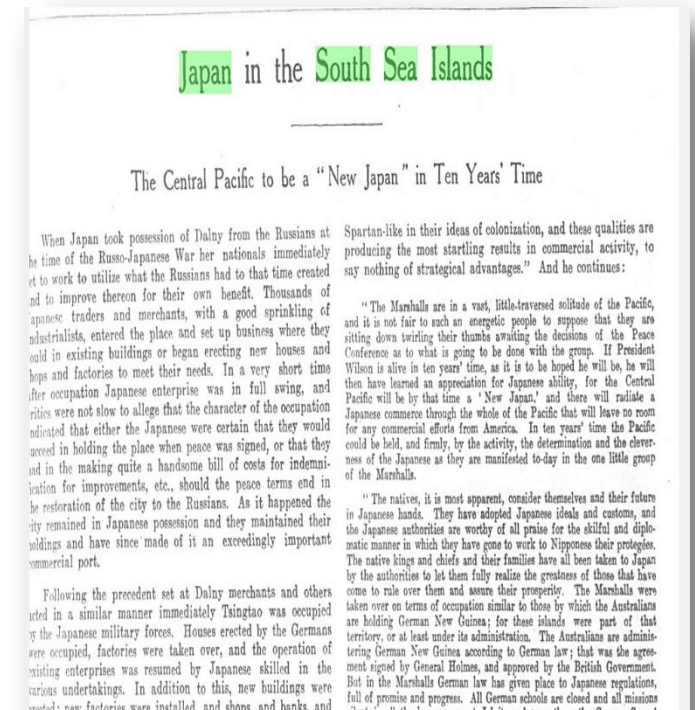
## 外交



"Practical Notes on the Financing of Import and Export Trade with China." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XV, no. 2, 1919, p. 61+. Nineteenth Century Collections Online



"America and China." *Rhodesia Herald*, 28 Dec. 1906, p. 5. Nineteenth Century Collections Online

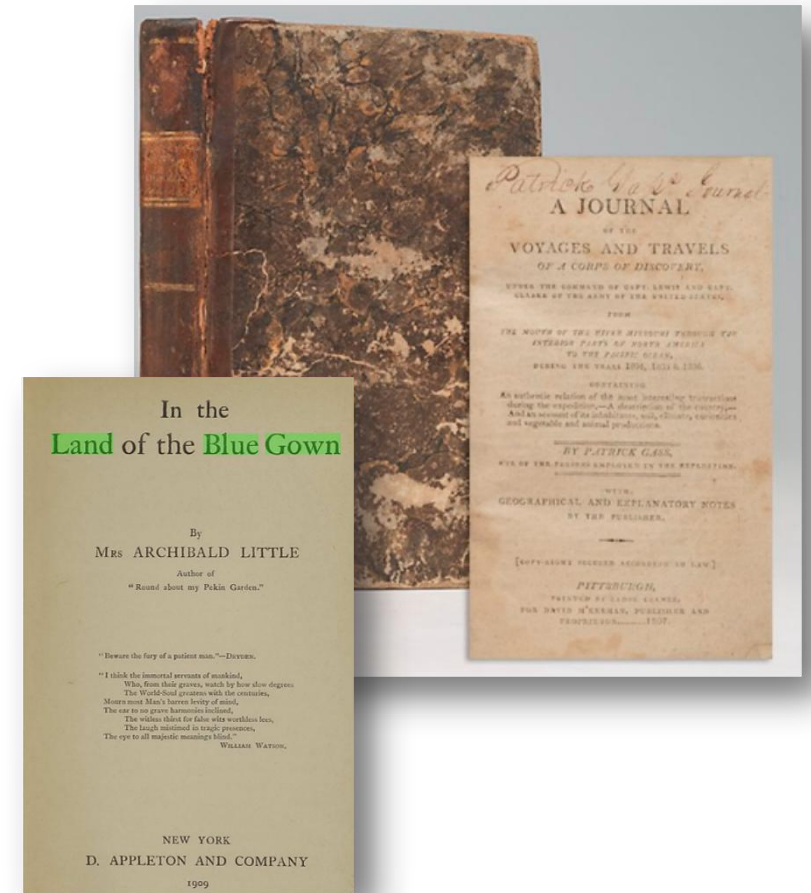


"Japan in the South Sea Islands." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XV, no. 7, 1919, p. 515. Nineteenth Century Collections Online

# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online

## 2. 绘制世界：地图与旅游文献

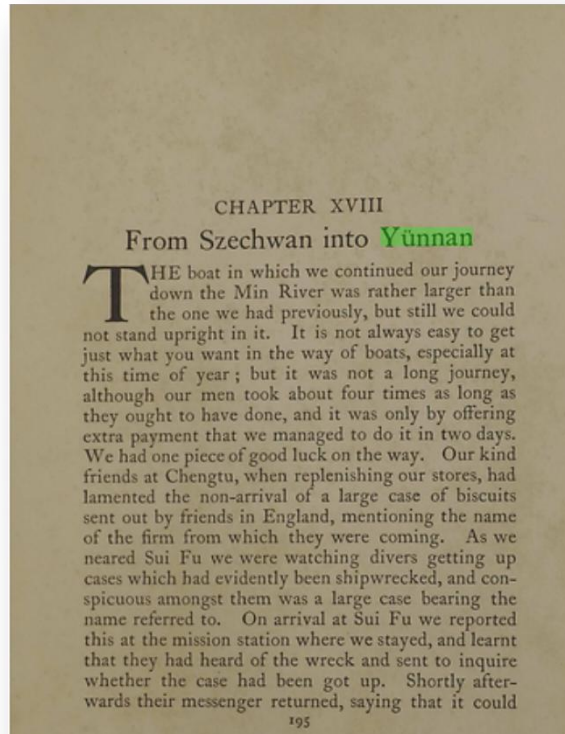
- 19th Century Travel Literature  
19世纪旅行文献（Bryn Mawr College Library美国布林莫尔学院图书馆）
- Journeys to the East Indies and Asia: Selected Journals and Papers  
东印度群岛和亚洲之旅:精选的期刊和文献（大英图书馆, 12,953 pages）
- Selected Travel Titles from the Collections of the American Antiquarian Society  
美国古物学会收藏精选书籍（537 monographs）
- Selected Travel Titles from Nineteenth Century American Literature and History:  
Ohio Valley and the South  
选自19世纪美国文学和历史的旅游文献
- Travel and Tourist Periodicals: Selections from the British Library  
旅行和旅游期刊:选自大英图书馆
- Travel Narratives and Personal Reminiscences  
旅行故事和个人回忆（大英图书馆）
- Travels and Travelers in the 19th Century: Selected Journals and Papers  
19世纪的旅行和旅行者:精选的期刊和论文（大英图书馆）



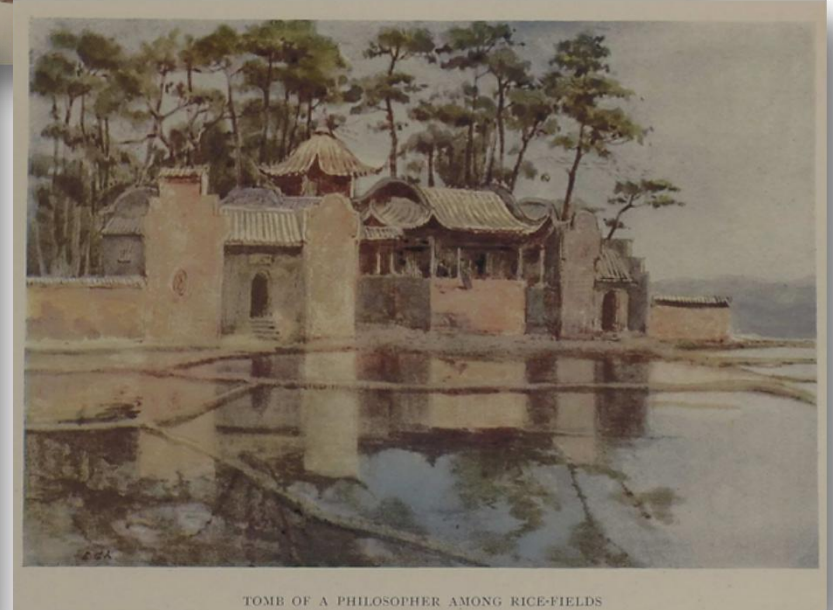


# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online

考察报告、游记、研究著述等资料



Kemp, Emily Georgiana. *The Face of China: Travels in East, North, Central and Western China: Written & Illustrated by E. G. Kemp.* Duffield & Company, 1909. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*



# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online



## 从西方绘制地图看钓鱼岛及其附属岛屿



FO 925/2294: *Map of the Chinese Empire Compiled from Native and Foreign Authorities by S. W. Williams, 1847. With MS Additions Showing Parts Occupied by the Rebels. 155.5 Miles to One Inch, Williams, S. W. 1847.*

19世纪作品在线, 英国国家档案馆

### DR. HAROLD JEFFREYS ON TIDAL FRICTION IN SHALLOW SEAS. 245

on the other. The two side-pieces are the Gulf of Siam and the Java Sea. The data for it are obtained from the 'China Sea Pilot,' volumes 3 and 4, except the depths, which are taken from the Admiralty Charts. The tides are affected by a large diurnal inequality due to the inclination of the Equator to the ecliptic. When the moon is north of the Equator it tends to raise two tidal protuberances in the ocean, one exactly below it and the other exactly opposite to it. Owing to the earth's rotation each of these moves round the earth once a day, keeping the same distance north or south of the Equator. Thus if a place is not on the Equator, they pass at different distances from it, so that the two tides in the lunar day are unequal in height. The variation in the level of the water thus caused can be described as a semi-diurnal

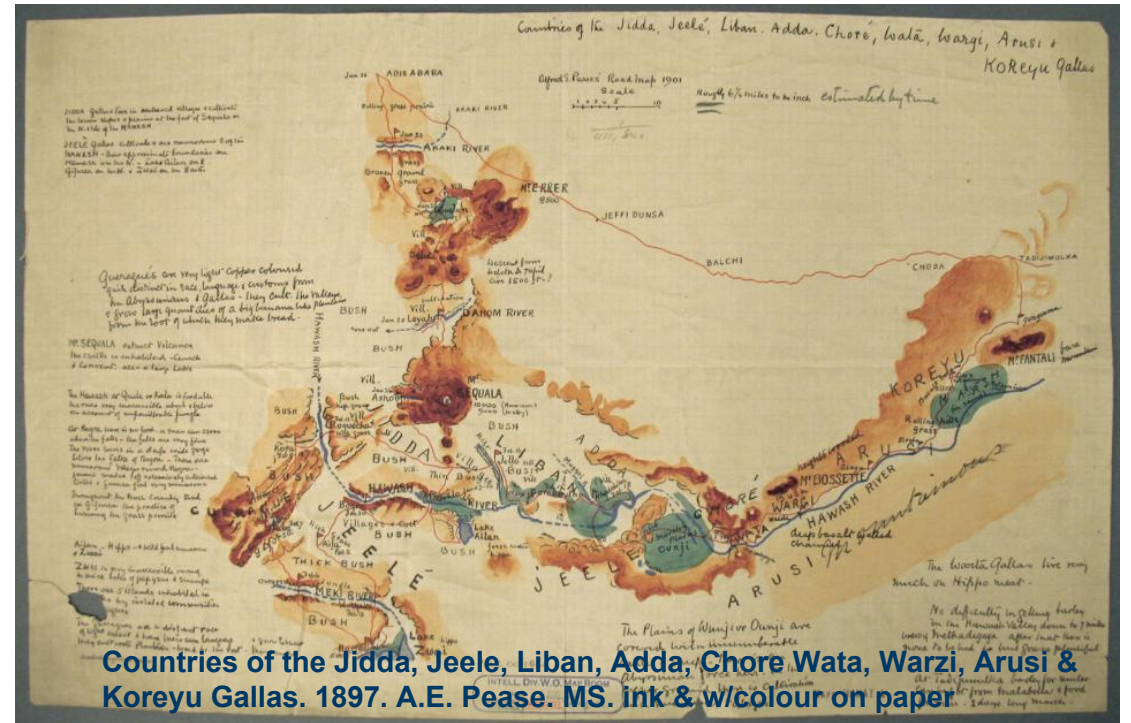
伦敦皇家学会记录的中国南海的海域介绍  
其中关于南海的潮汐记录、海浪、透明度、经纬度等记录, 标注了这些数据来自《中国航海志》China Sea Pilot第三、四卷等内容。  
英国国家档案馆



## 3. 欧洲与非洲：商业、基督教、文明和征服

### Europe and Africa: Commerce, Christianity, Civilization, and Conquest

- 深入非洲的内陆探险
- 英国，法国和德国地缘政治竞争
- 非洲和英国的帝国政策分区
- 盎格鲁布尔战争，1899年-1902年
- 传教士努力制止奴隶贸易
- 跨国福音
- 在南非的企业资本主义起源
- 殖民与惯例法
- 非洲对帝国主义的反应
- And More!



# 欧洲与非洲：商业、基督教、文明和征服

## Europe and Africa: Commerce, Christianity, Civilization, and Conquest

### ■ Colonial Africa Newspapers from the British Library

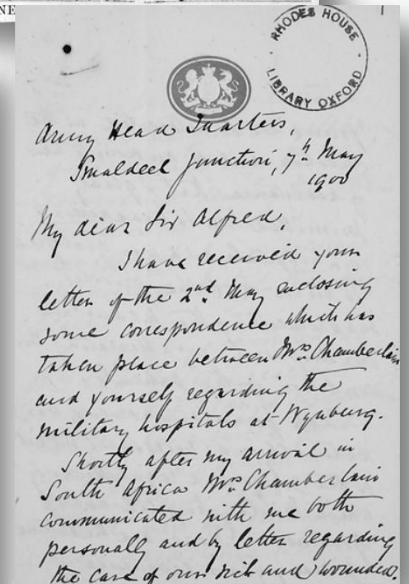
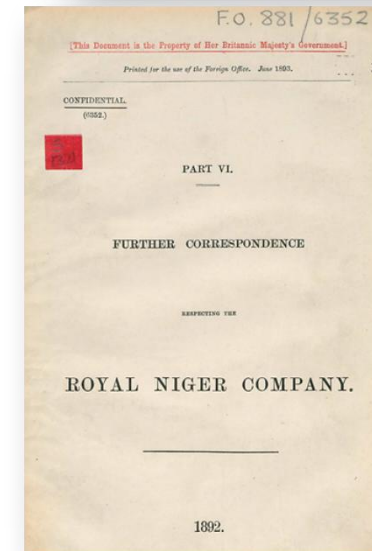
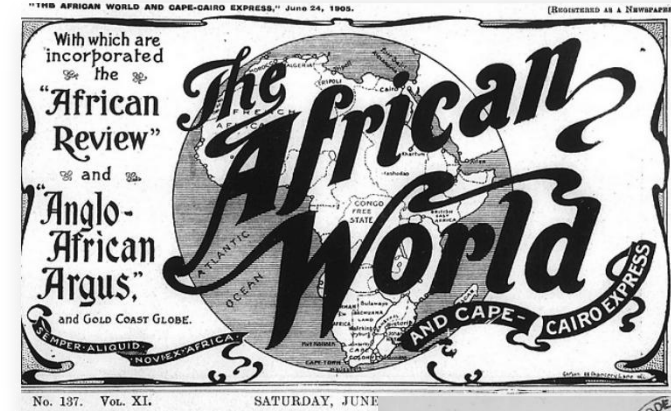
- The African Mail (641 issues)
- The African World (321 issues)
- Annales de l'Extreme Orient et de l'Afrique(56 issues)

### ■ The National Archives (Kew, United Kingdom)

- Selected Cabinet Papers on Africa (内阁文件)
- Selected Colonial Office Files on Africa (非洲殖民地办公室)
- Selected Foreign Office Files on Africa (外交部)
- Selected India Office Records on Colonial Africa
- Selected Maps and Plans Files on Africa

### ■ Despatches from U.S. Consuls in:

- Bathurst, Gambia, British Africa, 1857-1889 (领事馆函件)
- Boma, Congo, 1888-1895
- Cape Town, Cape Colony, 1800-1906
- Gaboon, 1856-1888
- Goree Dakar, French Africa, 1883-1906
- And more!





# 19世纪作品在线 Nineteenth Century Collections Online

## 珍藏地图



- 100万页
- 馆藏: 英国国防部、印度事务办公室、英国国家档案馆, 美国古文物学会、阿尔伯特大学等

## 摄影: 透过镜头看世界



- 200 万页
- 时期: 1800年-1899年
- 相关主题: 探索和殖民, 发明与创造、城市与农村的生活, 工作, 休闲和旅游

## 英国政治与社会

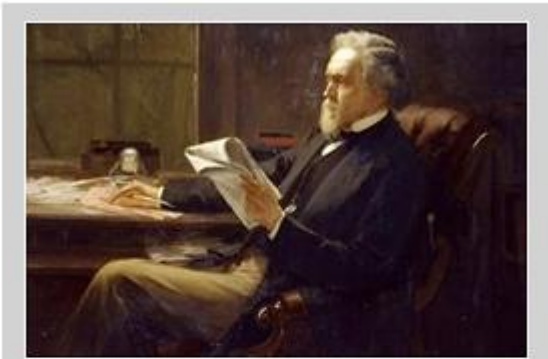


Illustration of London's Reform Riots of 1831, during which citizens protested the House of Lords' second rejection of the Reform Act, which included sections on suffrage and reshaping of electoral districts.

© Eileen Tweedy/The Art Archive at Art Resource, NY

- 170 万页
- 时期: 1749年-1984年
- 相关主题: 英国史, 欧洲史, 国际事务等

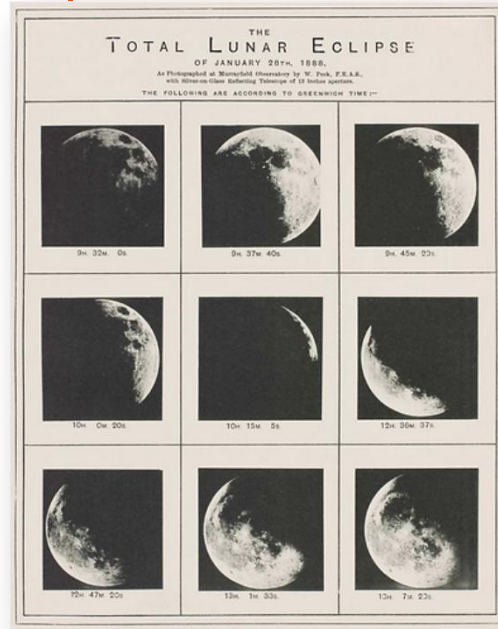
## 宗教、灵性、改革与社会



Nineteenth-century portrait of British secularist George Jacob Holyoake (1817-1906). Holyoake was convicted of blasphemy in 1842 and sentenced to six months in prison.  
Birmingham Museums and Art Gallery / The Bridgeman Art Library

- 150万页
- 手稿、专著、期刊、照片
- 主题: 政治、法律、经济以及社会学

## 科学、技术与医学



- 820万页
- 时期: 1780年-1925年
- 相关主题: 科学、医学、生物学、昆虫学、植物学、化学、物理、数学、地质学

## 儿童文学与童年



- 100万页
- 馆藏: 美国文物协会儿童文学精选、英国国家档案馆、鲍德温儿童文学图书馆和珍本书籍收藏等





## The Making of Modern World

Documents the dynamics of Western trade and wealth that shaped the world from the last half of the fifteenth century to the beginning of the twentieth century

# The Making of Modern World

## 现代世界的形成



### 基本概述

- 从广义的“经济”角度记录了现代世界形成，是现存研究早期经济、政治、社会学、历史的最全面的原始典藏平台
- 覆盖时间：1450-1945年
- 藏量：1340万页
- 文献类型：专著、期刊、手稿、小册子、早期印刷品等
- 收录语言：英语、法语、德语、意大利语、拉丁语、西班牙语、葡萄牙语和荷兰语等语言

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- Goldsmiths' Library of Economic Literature, Senate House Library, University of London  
伦敦大学参议院图书馆Goldsmiths经济学书库



- Kress Library of Business and Economics at the Harvard Business School  
哈佛大学Kress商业与经济学文库



- Columbia University - Seligman Collection  
哥伦比亚大学Seligman典藏



- University of Kansas - History of Economics Collection  
堪萨斯大学典藏

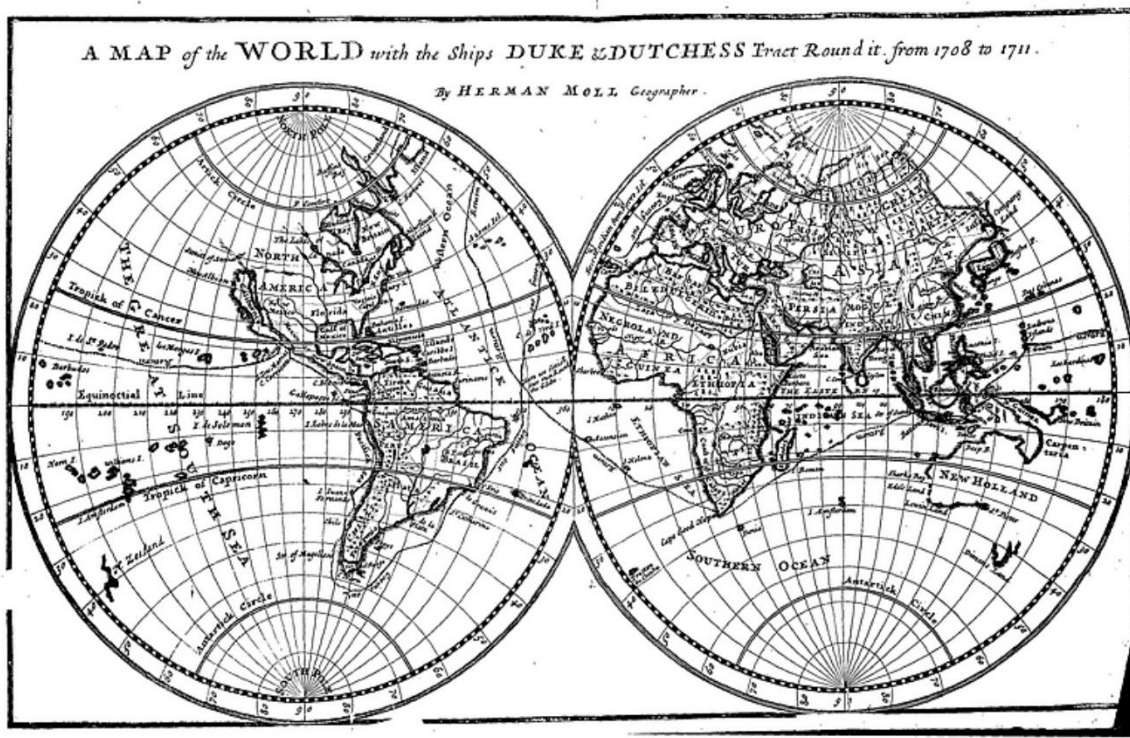


- Hiroshima University of Economics – Seligman Collection  
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# The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

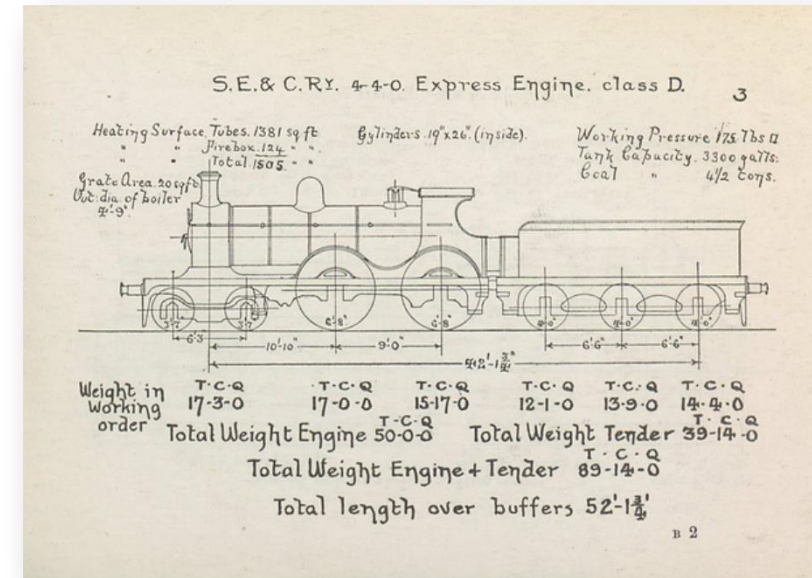


## 地理大发现



Rogers, Woodes. *A cruising voyage round the world*. Printed for A. Bell [etc.], [1712]. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9aTuG9>

## 技术革新



Taylor, Arthur T. *Modern British Locomotives: 100 diagrams and principal dimensions*: by A. T. Taylor. Spon, 1907. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/8W7Fe2>



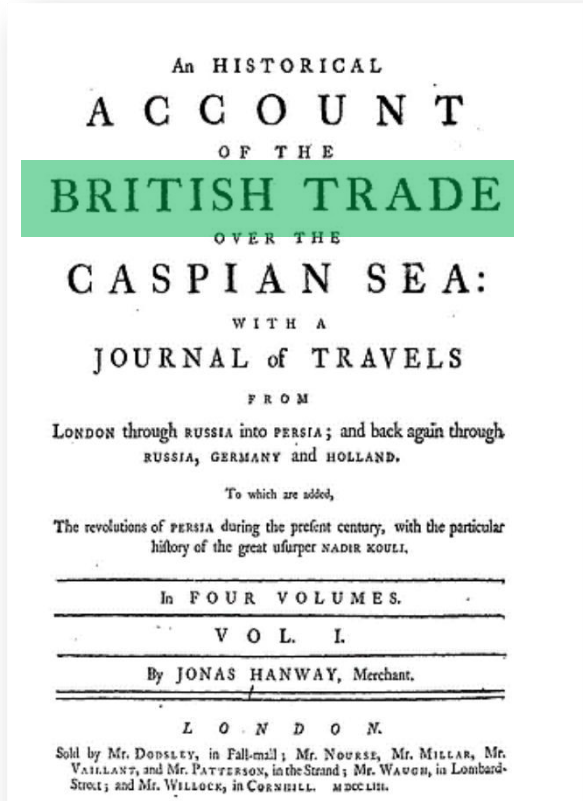
# The Making of Modern World

## 现代世界的形成



### 贸易综述

### 金融&货币



Chap. XVIII. THE BRITISH FACTORS LEAVE PERSIA. 101

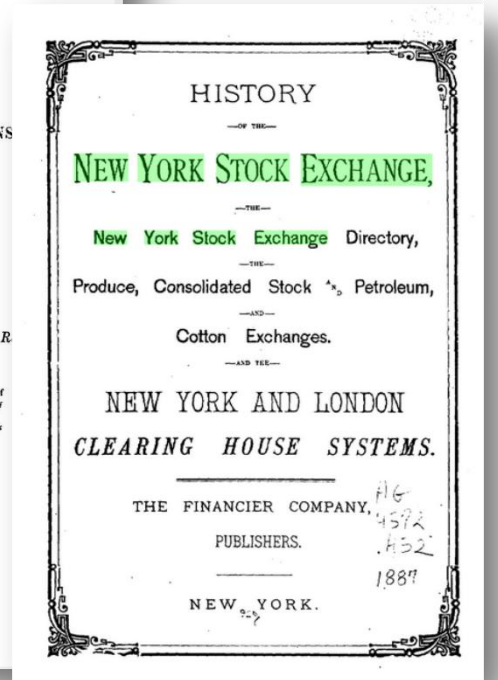
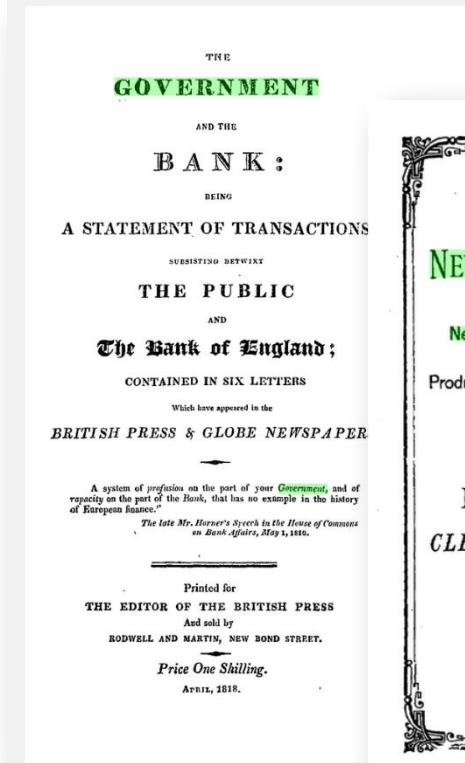
were detained a whole year, on account of the jealousy of some of their principals.

Perhaps it may be imagined, that the intire amount of a trade in which above 150 persons were concerned, and in which the ballance of the account plundered was so very considerable, should be greater than we really find it.

The whole export of cloth and EUROPEAN goods, for account of the BRITISH CASPIAN traders, brought into PERSIA, cost as follows.			The whole import of raw silk, according to the value in PERSIA.		
		crowns			crowns
1742	486 parcels	170,000	1743	- - - - -	120,000
1743	414 ditto	144,900	1744	- - - - -	50,000
1744	299 ditto	102,650	1745	- - - - -	62,000
1745	value	252,942	1746	- - - - -	50,500
1746	ditto	20,000	1747	- - - - -	13,000
			1748	- - - - -	12,000
			1749	- - - - -	33,000
				in money	33,000
		£. 174,398			£. 93,375
		689,592			373,500

The price of raw silk rising much beyond its ordinary value, it may be easily calculated that the profits on this trade were very considerable, and equal to the risk, however great this may appear. A batman of SHERBAFF silk, containing 8 pounds of 24 ounces, being bought for about 16 crowns, the charges 34 per cent. till delivered for sale, brings it to about 15 s. 6 d. per pound; and such silk reached the price of 28 shillings; consequently those who came early into this trade, or sent the most proper goods, may not have suffered very much.

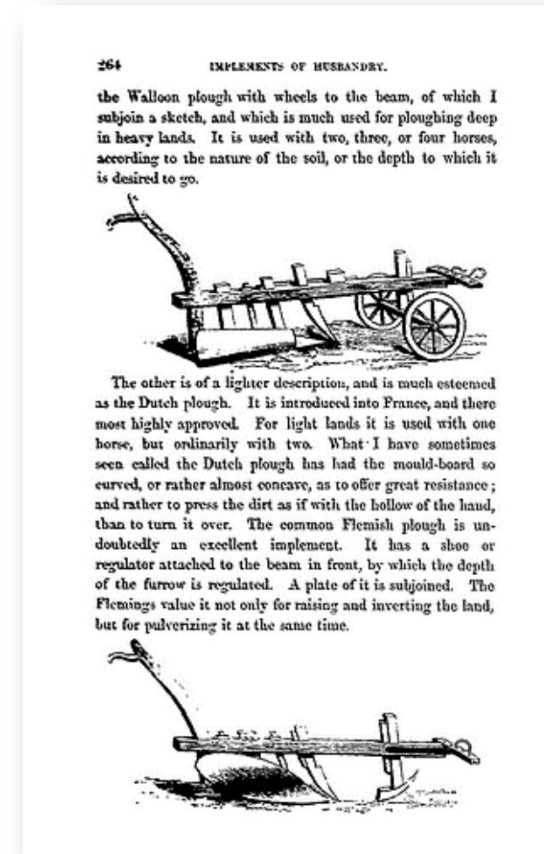
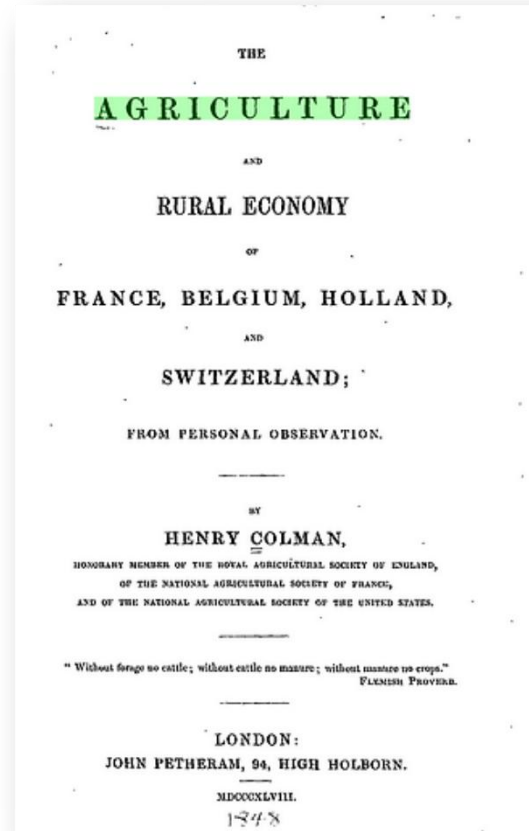
\* It may however be at 18 s. again, if we get a large supply from other countries.



Hanway, Jonas. *An historical account of the British trade over the Caspian sea: With a journal of travels from London through Russia into Persia; and back again through Russia, Germany and Holland.* Vol. 1, sold by Mr Dodsley [etc.], 1753. 《英国贸易历史综述》

## 农业相关专著

- 渔业
- 采矿业
- 土地测量
- 农业生产技术
- 土地所有制
- 地主权利
- 法律法规
- 土地保护
- 农具变革
- 牲畜照料、医疗、饲养方面的指南等方面的内容



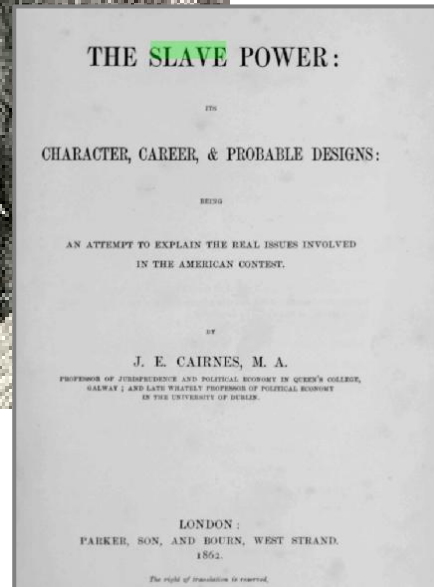
Colman, Henry. *The agriculture and rural economy of France, Belgium, Holland and Switzerland, from personal observation*. J. Petheram, 1848. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9aTCf9>



# The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

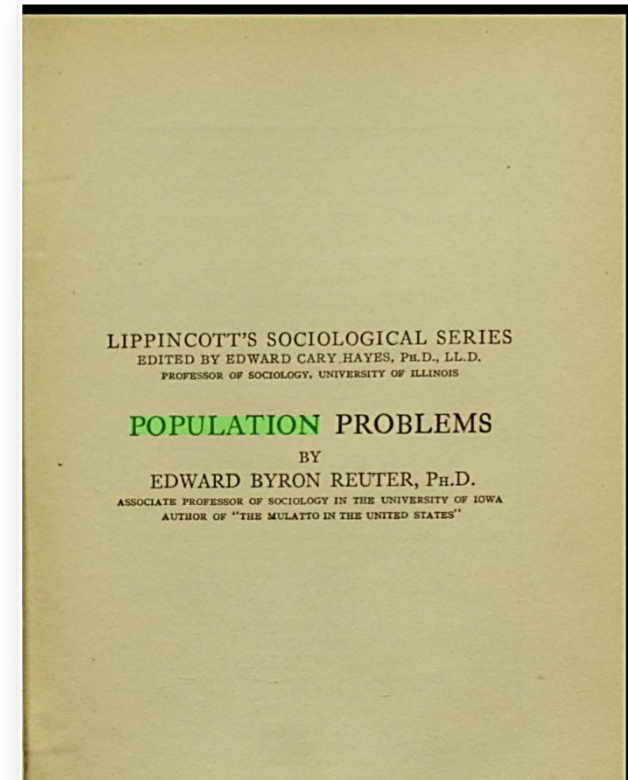


## 奴隶制问题



Professor Cairnes, John Elliott 《奴隶权力》，1862年

## 人口环境问题

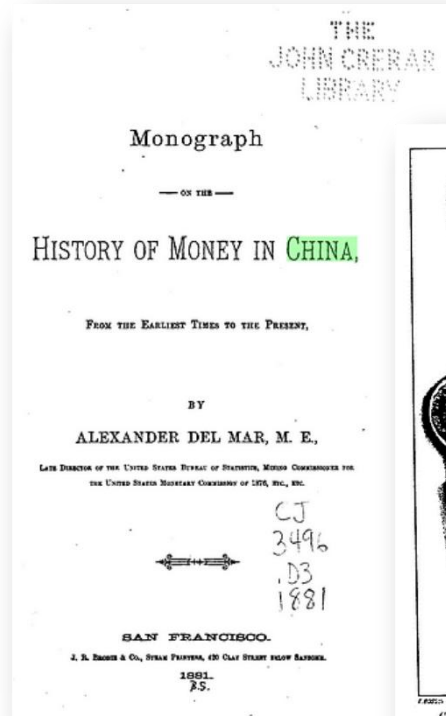


Reuter, Edward Byron. *Population problems: by Edward Byron Reuter; [with introduction by E. C. Hayes].* J. B. Lippincott Company, 1923. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.gale.com/tinyurl/C7dCM7>

# The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

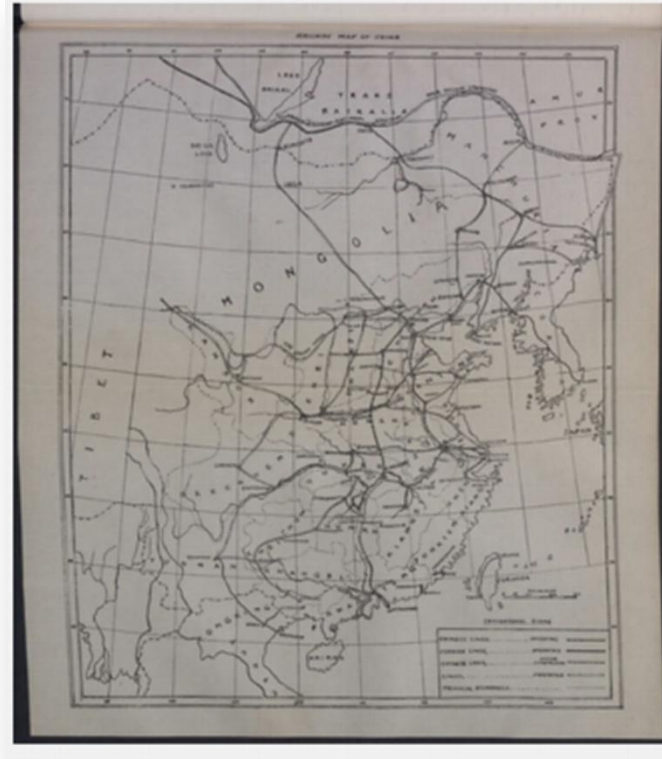


## 中国相关的专著

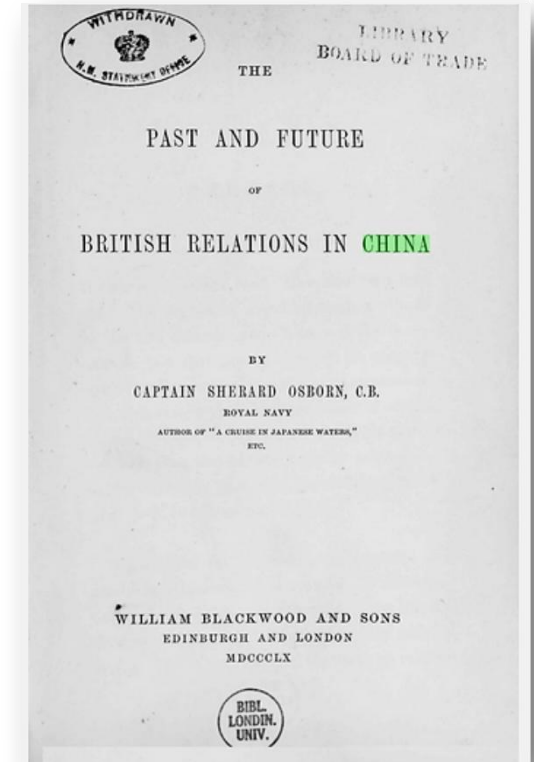


Chinese Coins belonging to the Collection of Horner Fletcher, Esq., San Francisco.

Del, Mar Alexander, *Monograph on the History of Money in China, from the Earliest Times to the Present*. San Francisco, 1881.



Hsu, Mongton Chih. *Railway problems in China*: by Mongton Chih Hsu. Columbia University, 1915. The Making of the Modern World



Osborn, Sherard. *The Past and Future of British Relations in China*. William Blackwood and Sons, 1860. The Making of the Modern World,





# China And the Modern World



## 中国与现代社会： 传教士、汉学与文化期刊

- 130年间（1817-1949）中国发行或关于中国的17种英语期刊合集
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- 代表刊物：  
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《中日丛报》《华西教会新闻》等

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《中国基督教年鉴》

《教育季报》

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《中国杂志》

《中日丛报》

《中日释疑》

《印中搜闻》

《中国评论》

《新中国评论》

《广州杂志》

《天下月刊》

《辅仁英文学志》

《中国评论周报》

《英文中国季刊》

《燕京社会学界》



# 中国与现代社会 China and the Modern World

## 区域经济研究、政治研究、社会与文化研究

### A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE TRADE ROUTES BETWEEN BURMA, INDOCHINA

#### AND YUNNAN

By Kuo Tsung-fei (谷春帆)

The Sino-Japanese War has wrought a great many changes in China. It has wiped away many ideas and things that were once popular, but at the same time revived many others that were considered outmoded and antiquated. The importance recently attached to the trade routes between Yunnan and Burma and Yunnan and Indochina is one of the many examples. Who would have thought a few years before the war started that these routes, ancient and out of date as they were, would one day become the arteries of China? Who would have expected that China, involved in a modern war, should be fed through trade routes that had existed before the Christian era? Fate has so arranged and there is no alternative. Pack animals and horses are now pressed into service. The once famous I-tsan (驛站) system—the animal transportation system—is again being adopted. Sailing boats and boats hauled by coolies, long superseded by steamers and motor boats and railways, are built in great numbers and commissioned. The war has put the clock back.

Before the completion of the Indochina-Yunnan railway, in April, 1910, traffic between these two places was carried on by boats and pack animals. The boats came up the Red River to Manhao (蠻耗), just inside the Chinese border. From Manhao, horses were despatched to Mengtze (蒙自), thence to all parts of Yunnan. This was the main trade route. As Yunnan borders on Indochina, there were naturally many routes leading from one territory to another. One, crossing Ma-li-pu (麻栗坡) on the border, led to Wenshan (文山) in south-eastern Yunnan where public roads led to Kwangsi and central Yunnan.

From Yunnan to Upper Burma, there were three routes: (1)

Tsung-fei, Kuo. "A Brief History of the Trade Routes Between Burma, Indochina and Yunnan." *T'ien Hsia Monthly*, vol. 12, no. 1, August-September 1941, p. 9+.

### Straw Hat Making in Ningpo

By EULIN WONG (王元齡)

The manufacture of straw hats in Ningpo (甯波), Chekiang province, and its environs has within recent years assumed increasing importance. The industry was originally started in the western suburb of Ningpo and later extended to Tzeki (慈谿), Chinghai (鎮海), Yuyao (餘姚) and Haimen (海門). In order to give the reader some idea of the important position which Ningpo occupies in the straw hat trade, a comparative table showing the number of straw and rush hats exported from Ningpo alone and that from all ports of China during the past five years ending 1928 is appended.

Year	From Ningpo Alone		From all Ports in China	
	Pieces	Value in Hk. Tls.	Pieces	Value in Hk. Tls.
1924	4,984,101	109,992	5,883,123	234,944
1925	6,510,191	182,197	7,108,334	290,749
1926	4,014,648	203,139	5,693,273	387,135
1927	4,971,279	315,692	7,193,630	623,047
1928	3,085,345	641,264	5,500,660	1,050,886

There are no less than five different kinds of straw used in the manufacture of hats in Ningpo, Yuyao and Haimen, namely: kin-sso-tsoo (金絲草), pu-li-tsoo (玻璃草), ma-tsoo (麻草), teng-tsoo (藤草) and peng-tsoo (本草). Kin-sso-tsoo, or "golden silk" straw is imported from Manila at a cost of from 'Tls. 4 to 'Tls. 20 per kilogram according to quality. It is extensively used by the straw-hat makers of Yuyao and is considered as the best kind of straw used in hat manufacture on account of its brilliant color and tensile strength. Pu-li-tsoo, or "glass" straw, is imported from Switzerland and Germany at a cost of 'Tls. 12-12 per kilogram. It is generally used by the hat makers of Ningpo and its neighboring districts. Ma-tsoo, or "flax" straw is also imported from Manila. It can be obtained at a price of 'Tls. 130 per 200 pounds and its chief place of consumption is Haimen. Peng-tsoo, or "local" straw, is produced at Huang-Ku-Lin (黃古林), western Ningpo, and other rural districts where it is grown in fields as

Wong, Eulin. "Straw Hat Making in Ningpo." *The China Critic*, vol. III, no. 46, 1930

### The Yunnan Tin Industry

By STANWAY CHENG (鄭南哲)

THE tin deposits of Yunnan may be said to be of an entirely different nature from such deposits found in other countries, inasmuch as they are, practically in all mines, weathered ore, free from sulphur, with the impurities in the form of oxides or carbonates.

The deposits occur in two forms, alluvial, and what are not lodes but pipes of tin stone (cassiterite) admixed with a highly ferruginous clay, some finely divided limestone, and a little silica. The crude ores from the pipes (underground mining) consist mostly of red iron oxide (limonite) with cassiterite, limestone, silica, wolfram, lead oxide or carbonate, copper oxide or carbonate, arsenious oxide, bismuth oxide or carbonate, manganese oxide, zinc oxide or carbonate, with very occasionally a little antimony oxide, all in a very fine state of division and with much slime.

The water concentration of such crude ore is difficult, and the losses incurred, with the present native methods in use, are very heavy. The alluvial deposits mostly found in small valleys are more free from ferruginous clay, are coarser than the underground ore, contain more heavy ferric oxide than the underground ore, but their water concentration is extremely difficult and attended by heavy losses.

The concentrates vary very much, not only in their tin contents, but also in the metallic impurities carried, and it is generally impossible to produce a clean metal without chemical treatment. Only a very small percentage of clean concentrates is produced.

output of the province being dealt with, if required. No difficulty has been experienced in the disposal of its metal in the world markets and very satisfactory prices have been obtained, the metal being clean, fluid, malleable and of a quality suitable for most industrial purposes, with the exception of the manufacture of tin plates. The metal assays some 99.4 to 99.5% fine tin. Investigations are being made to raise the fineness of the metal to as high as 99.8%.

The Yunnan Tin Corporation has not dealt actively in actual mining operations but many investigations have been made into possible improvements in concentrating the crude ores, and processes have been devised for the more economical treatment and the obtaining of the maximum possible percentage of tin recovery. At the present time the greater portion of the mine production in Yunnan is conducted with manual labor, and with one exception, no modern mining or concentrating machinery is in operation. This exception, the Yunnan Kweichow Tin Trading Company, has a mill designed on European lines for the concentration of the crude ores produced at its various mines.

Most of the concentrates produced are smelted by native methods in small blast furnaces, using charcoal as fuel and as a reducing agent. Smelting costs are high and tin losses in smelting very serious. The metal produced is of a very impure nature and has to be sold to refiners in Hongkong, who take out the main quantity of dirt-dross and by an admixture of very high grade tin, obtained

Cheng, Stanway. "The Yunnan Tin Industry." *The China Critic*, vol. 27, no. 4, 1939, p. 55+. *China and the Modern World*,  
<http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9GXYn3>

# 中国与现代社会 China and the Modern World

## 近代中国边疆海疆方面

### The Southwestern Frontier Questions

ACCORDING to a report of the Central News Agency from Kunming, capital of Yunnan, troubles are brewing which promise to be another Panhung incident of a year ago. It may be recalled that because of the claim of a silver mine by a British subject and a dispute over the throne of one of the tribal kingdoms in that section of the Yunnan-Burma frontiers with an unsettled **boundary line**, the British sent their troops to occupy Panhung, claimed by the Chinese authorities to be under the jurisdiction of Lantsang district. As the result of the Chinese government's several protests, the British authorities withdrew the troops and subsequently Nanking sent a commission of military experts to study the unsettled boundary sector in that Southwestern province. But another dispute over the boundary has arisen once more as reported twice by the Central News Agency last week (March 17 and 18) from Kunming and Peiping. The Kunming report stated that the news was given to the public by Hanhuahsian (罕華相) chief of the tribe in Menchiaotung (猛角董) southwest of Panhung, Lantsang district, who had recently gone to the capital of Yunnan to report to the provincial government

*The Southwestern Frontier Questions, The China Critic (Shanghai, China), Thursday, March 28, 1935, Vol. VIII, Issue 13, p.295 (516 words). From Missionary, Sinology, and Literary Periodicals (1817-1949)*

《中国评论周报》，1935年，有关中国西南边疆的社论

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THE CHINA CRITIC

May 9, 1929

that motor-car drivers of our Settlement have no respect for lives and property of the general public." He described a cowardly incident where a driver took a very mean advantage by breaking the rules of the road in the absence of the traffic police by swerving out from a long line of cars, and after smashing a ricksha and narrowly missing several other pedestrians, ruthlessly put on speed and vanished out of sight leaving those to any fate that might have befallen them. The correspondent in question concluded by appealing to the authorities for more adequate protection against such incidents. He said:

"It is the writer's opinion that those in authority might render a little assistance to the public with a view to avoiding future occurrences of a similar nature by placing traffic inspectors at various points along the

route where motor cars are in the habit of returning from such places as the dogs and other such events, also for the purpose of arresting such road hogs who hold the lives of the public so cheap."

There is every reason to believe that the foregoing paragraph was written with the desire to secure better protection for public lives and property. So is this editorial. An excellent opportunity is now afforded the Municipal Council to make up for what it has badly neglected. The sale of the Electricity Department will raise at the disposal of the Council the sum of some Tls. 21,000,000, after all municipal indebtedness has been paid off. Much of that money may be usefully employed for road widenings before this "model settlement" becomes a model in traffic mismanagement and callousness of human lives.

### China's Frontier Problems

The scanty reports received here about the Mohammedan uprising in Kansu, we hope, would serve to arouse some measure of interest in China's **frontier** problems which sooner or later must be faced. Official circles in Nanking have confirmed the surrender of Ninghsia and Pinglo and the retreat of government forces to Suifu. The seriousness of the outbreak will be readily admitted when one remembers that it is as a rule marked by wholesale slaughter and destruction and recalls that it took the famous T'ing general, Tso Tsung-tang, eleven years to subdue the former uprising of 1867. Much of what he did during his long campaign may not be spoken of with approval nowadays, though it remains doubtful whether he would have succeeded but for his iron-handed methods. The general dealt with the situation on the principles—"If I destroy them not, if I leave root or branch, they may destroy me"—and his duty was to emperor and the empire. Obviously the general was misled: the root has remained in spite of his military success. It has again sent forth branches in the form of the present uprising and previous minor ones.

The Mohammedan rebellion would probably be a blessing in disguise if, on the eve of national reconstruction, interest would be awakened in the highly unsatisfactory state of affairs as regards China's outlying regions peopled by alien races none too friendly to the Chinese and encircling half way round the territory of China proper. Lack of statesmanship in the matter would mean her eventual loss of these territories and most likely the implanting of foreign aggressive influences on her door-steps. Such has been true of Outer Mongolia since the establishment of the "Red" Government in Urga in 1921. Not only was the vast territory, for long a component part of the Chinese state system, removed from Chinese control, but the loss in territory brought a further menace of Bolshevist influence. Similar unhappiness results might come about in the case

To take up the question of Mongolia alone, (The Mohammedan rebels in Kansu are for the most part Mongols), there were many astonishing facts concerning the quite modern relations between China and Mongolia, marked by an equally astonishing lack of interest on the part of the Chinese. The news of the revolutionary outbreak in China in 1919 was received with tremendous joy in Outer Mongolia, which the latter showed by the establishment of an independent state, the Hutuktu being crowned emperor two days before the election of Dr. Sun Yat-sen as President of the Provisional Government of the United Provinces of China. The Mongolian independence, as is well known, was bought at the price of excessive rights to Imperial Russia, which were later recognized by China in the Tripartite Agreement of June, 1915. With the crash of the Tsarist Empire, the Chinese Government took steps to regain her lost grip; for a time she succeeded, but new forces appeared again to dislodge China from the scene. From then till the setting up of the "Red" Government in Urga, the story was completed by the successive military rule of the "White" and "Red" Russians.

Immersed deeply in civil strife, the Peking Government could hardly have been expected to give any attention to the matter, but it is to be hoped that policies will be formulated by the National Government to deal with the situation not of Mongolia alone, but of other outlying regions as well. It was reported in the local foreign press some time ago that negotiations had been carried on between Ataman Semenov and the Nanking authorities to establish a buffer state of "White" Russians somewhere on Inner Mongolia **frontier** as a safeguard against the Red menace, the report adding that the scheme "has been received with utmost favor, and that should Semenov establish a colony of "White" Russians there he would be given every assistance." There is very little knowledge as regards the veracity of the report, but it is not unlikely that the Peking Government will be making more than an attempt

*China's Frontier Problems, The China Critic (Shanghai, China), Thursday, May 09, 1929, Vol. II, Issue 19, p.368 (1010 words). From Missionary, Sinology, and Literary Periodicals (1817-1949)*

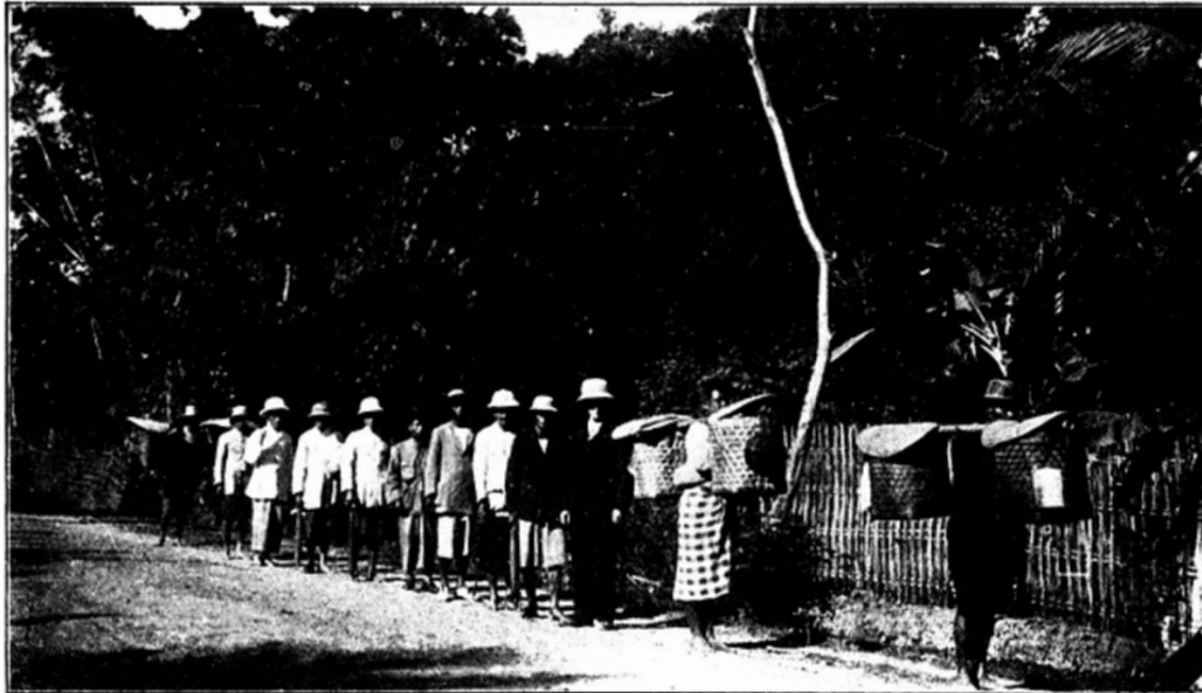
《中国评论周报》，1929年，关于中国边疆问题的



# 中国与现代社会 China and the Modern World



## 沿边交涉与对外关系



TAI WORKERS COMING FROM SIAM TO YUNNAN, CHINA  
The foreigner in the group is the Rev. Robert Irwin of the American Bible Society

"Tai Workers Coming from Siam to Yunnan, China." *The Chinese Recorder*, vol. 55, no. 10, 1924, p. 700+. *China and the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.com/tinyurl/9GXXR1>

### JAPAN AND INDO-CHINA

(*Central Daily News*)

A warning to Britain, the United States, Germany and Italy concerning Japanese intentions in connection with French Indo-China is given by General Hsu Pei-keng in a special article published in the official *Central Daily News*.

General Hsu was formerly head of the Chinese air force and the Chinese military spokesman at Hankow, and is at present Chief of Staff to General Ho Ying-chin, Minister of War.

Commenting on the strategic importance of French Indo-China, General Hsu declares that to the north, Indo-China controls the southern sea routes of China; to the east it offers a strong base for operations against the Philippines; to the east it offers a strong base for operations against the Philippines; to the southeast and south it controls the South Seas, Siam and the Malay Peninsula; and to the west, Indo-China encircles Siam.

"Britain by holding Malay Peninsula

### CHINA IS READY TO ENTER INDO-CHINA

Chinese troops will be forced to take action by crossing the border into French Indo-China if the latter allows its territory to be used by Japan as a base for an attack on West China, Dr. Wang Chung-hui, Foreign Minister warned on Aug. 28.

The Foreign Minister issued this warning because he alleged that Japan was planning to land troops in Indo-China and take other kinds of military action in the French colony to attack China.

He added that in the event China was forced to take such action, the French Government in Indo-China must bear the responsibility for all consequences.

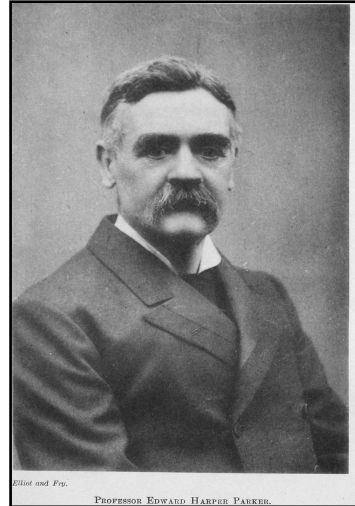
"In resisting Japanese aggression, it has never been China's intention to cause any troops to enter any foreign country provided the Japanese forces did not in any way make use of such territory against China," the Foreign Minister said

*Japan and Indo-China, Central Daily News, The China Critic (Shanghai, China), Thursday, September 05, 1940, Vol. XXX, Issue 10, p.158 (638 words). From Missionary, Sinology, and Literary Periodicals (1817-1949)*  
《中国评论周报》，1940年，有关日本控制南海问题的社论。

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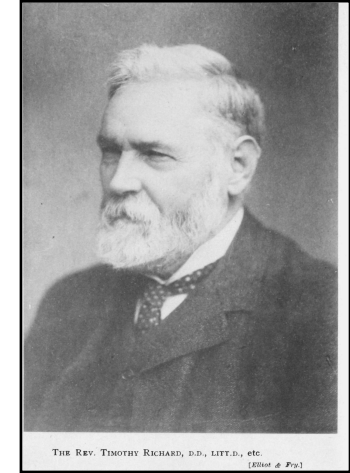
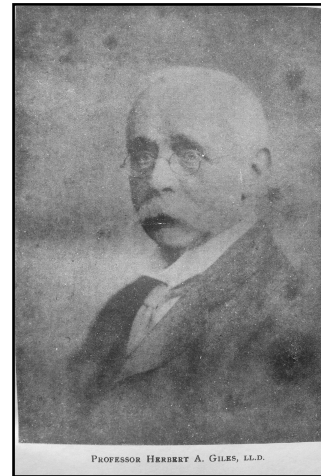
## 汉学家的文学译作

James Legge  
理雅各



Edward Parker  
爱德华·帕克

Herbert Giles  
翟理斯



Timothy Richard  
李提摩太



# 中国与现代社会

## China and the Modern World

- 比较语言学
- 文学批评
- 词汇学
- 翻译学
- 语音学
- 文化研究

### A STUDY ON THE YIH KING.

1. *The Yi King*. Translated by James Legge. Oxford: 1882.
2. *Mutationum Liber. Cursus Literature Sinacæ*. Vol. III., pp. 520—619. P. Angelo Zattoli, S. J. Chang-hai: 1880.
3. *A Translation of the Confucian Yih King, or the "Classic of Change."* By the Rev. Canon McClatchie, M. A. Shanghai: 1882.
4. *The Quarterly Review*: July, 1882. Art. V.—Chinese Literature.

NEW books have occupied the attention of so many students as the volume of the Chinese classics which is designated "The Yih King" or the Book of Changes. Dr. LEGGE having stated the fact that, quotations from 218 commentators on this work are found in the Imperial *Kang-hi* edition of it, says, "I may venture to say that 218 are hardly a tenth of the men who have tried to interpret this remarkable book, and to solve the many problems to which it gives rise." The fact that we have four translations of it into European languages—three of which have appeared within the last ten years—

"A Study on the Yih King." *The Chinese Recorder*, vol. 14, no. 1, January-February, 1883, p. 18+. *China and the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9jV9h0>  
1883年理雅各《易经》

### BOOK REVIEW

Edited by Quentin Pan

#### Corrections to Review of "Autumn Leaves" (Vol. I, No. 29)

1. In the 5th. paragraph:—" . . . result of an 'accidental' view of history. . . ." should read ".....result of accidents? I think it is this "accidental' view of history. . . ."
2. In the second quoted passage:—"for junkers" should read "his junkers."
3. In the last paragraph but two:—"not to harp at others" should read "apt to harp at others."

#### STRANGE STORIES FROM A CHINESE STUDIO.

(聊齋志異) Translated and annotated by Herbert A. Giles. XXIII and 488pp. New York: Boni and Liveright.

The reviewer deems it a rare privilege to be able to read in a new and entirely different language a work which has been familiar to him since childhood, and a rarer one still to be allowed to pass any judgment upon the present translation, done as it was under rather baffling circumstances and by such a prominent sinologue as Professor Giles.

Pan, Quentin. "Book Review." *The China Critic*, vol. 1, no. 31, 1928, p. 617+. *China and the Modern World*, 翟理思《聊齋志異》

# Missionary, Sinology, and Literary Periodicals(1817-1949)

## 传教士，汉学和文化期刊



### SIX CHAPTERS OF A FLOATING LIFE

(浮生六記)

by

Shen Fu (沈復)

Rendered into English by **Lin Yutang** (林語堂)

Chap. I. 閨房記樂: *Wedded Bliss*

Chap. II. 閑情記趣: *The Little Pleasures of Life*

Chap. III. 坎坷記愁: *Sorrow*

Chap. IV. 浪遊記快: *The Joys of Travel*

Chap. V. 中山記歷: *Experience (missing)*

Chap. VI. 養生記道: *The Way of Life (missing)*

**Fu, Shen. "Six Chapters of a Floating Life." *T'ien Hsia Monthly*, vol. 1, no. 1, 1935, p. 80. *China and the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9X7wA4>**

### LOOKING BACK TO THE PAST

By Lu Hsün (魯迅)

Translated by Feng Yu-sing (馮餘聲)

A paulownia tree towered majestically in front of our house. It was strikingly green, roughly thirty feet in height, weighed down most of the time with nuts, like scintillating stars.

Boys in our neighbourhood used to stone it and gather the nuts that dropped. More often than not, the stones fluttered into our study through the window, and landed on my desk occasionally. In such cases, Mr. Baldhead, my tutor, would hurry out and scold them.

The tree had huge leaves, each about one foot in diameter, which would double up when the summer sunshine fell on them, but, when stirred by night air, would broaden out again, like the palms of human hands.

When night descended, old Wang, our porter, would frantically busy himself in watering the ground to drive away the heat. Sometimes he would bring a broken-down chair and a long pipe along with him and go to Mother Lee for a talk. Their chat would

**Hsun, Lu. "Looking Back to the Past." *T'ien Hsia Monthly*, vol. 6, no. 2, 1938, p. 148+. *China and the Modern World*,**





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- Civil Aeronautics Board
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- Congress
- Council of Economic Advisers
- Council on Foreign Economic Policy
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- Department of Commerce
- Department of Defense
- Department of Energy
- Department of Health and Human Services
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## 美国国防部关于核武器能力报告

SECRET 51 ANNEX D 26

COUNTRY NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPABILITIES

xxx Major xx Moderate x Small P Potential --- No Estimate

Country	Domestic Availability of Uranium	Nuclear Research Program	Nuclear Power Program	Industrial Resources Capability	Time Required to First Test	Aircraft Operational Capability	Missile Operational Capability	Motivation To Make Decision
France								
West Germany								
Italy								
Belgium	---	xx	P	xx	---	---	---	Low
Netherlands	---	xx	P	xx	---	---	---	Low
Canada	xxx	xxx	xx	xxx	1-2 yrs	8 yrs	7 yrs	Very Low
Sweden	xx	xxx	xx	xxx	2-3 yrs	5 yrs	8 yrs	Evaluating
Switzerland	---	x	P	xx	---	---	---	Low
Japan	x	xx	x	xxx	5-6 yrs	6 yrs	8 yrs	Very low but depends on China
India	xx	xx	x	xx	4-5 yrs	5 yrs	8 yrs	Low but depends on China
Israel	x	xx	P	xx	2-3 yrs	1968	1968	Moderate to High
UAR	---	x	P	x	Over 10	Over 10	Over 10	Moderate to High
Brazil	x	x	P	x	Over 10	Over 10	Over 10	Low
Australia	xx	x	P	xx	---	---	---	Low
Norway	---	xx	x	xx	---	---	---	Low
China	xx	xx	P	xx	1963	1970	1972	High
East Germany	xxx	xx	xx	xx	(Possible) USSR Prohibits		USSR Prohibits	---
Czechoslovakia	xxxx	x	xx	xx	"	"	"	---
Poland	x	x	P	x	"	"	"	---

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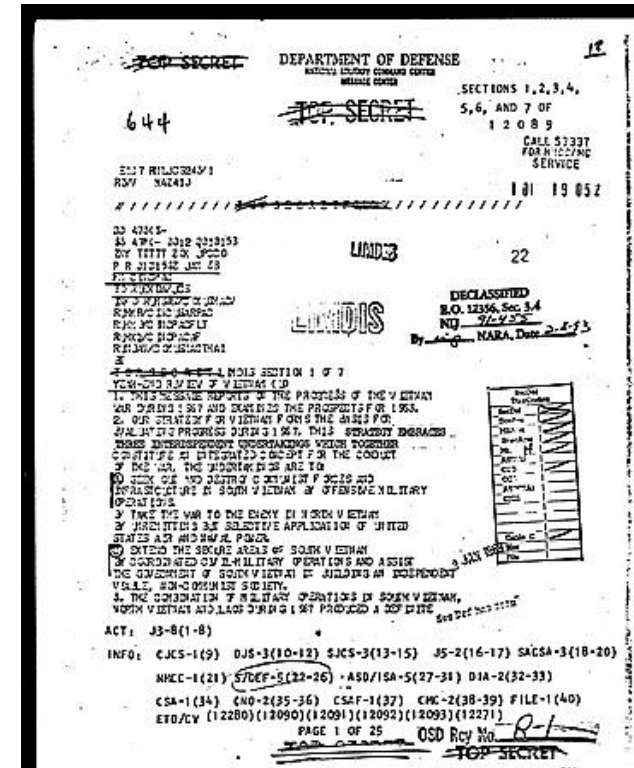
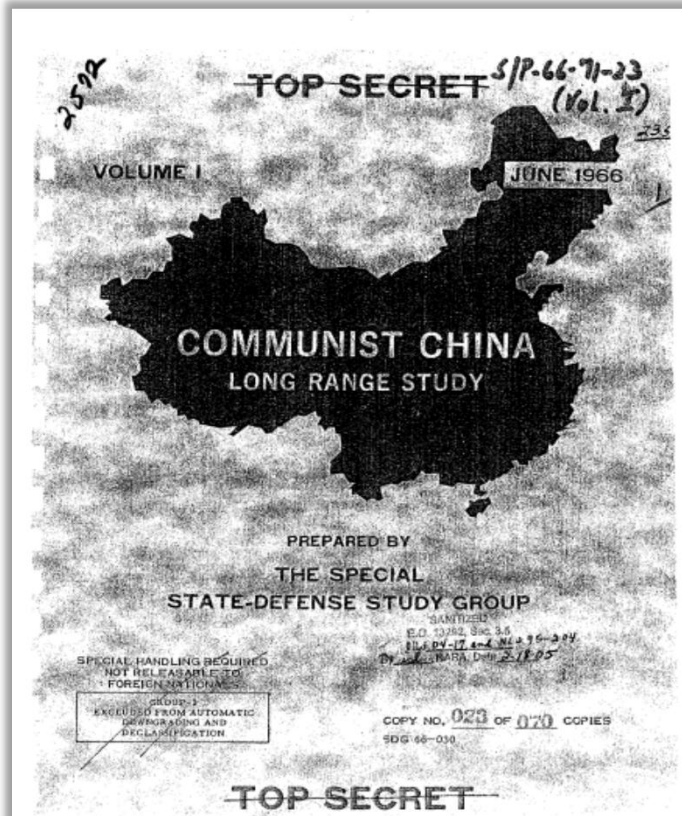
Top Secret (美国国防部)

Country nuclear weapons capabilities, estimates of uranium availability, nuclear research, nuclear power, industrial resources, testing, aircraft, guided missiles. Department Of Defense, 1995 Declassified

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Documents that provide unique revelations on the conduct of the Vietnam War.



Special State-Defense Study Group report entitled: "Communist China - Long Range Study." Department Of State, 1 June 1966. 351 pp.  
美国国务院特别特殊国防研究组报告

Year-end review of Vietnam reports on the progress of the Vietnam War during 1967 and examines the prospects for 1968. Department Of Defense, 1 Jan. 1968.  
美国国防部年度总结档案

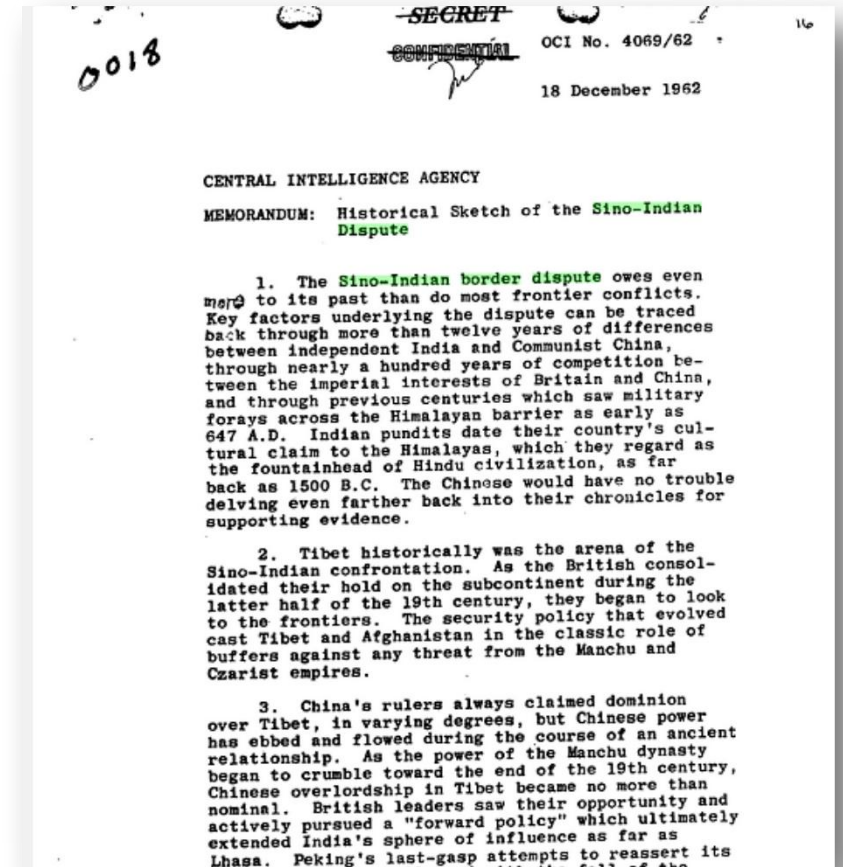


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- 美国中情局对于“中-印边界争端的历史背景（公元647年-1962年）”的情报分析
- 美国中情局对于“中-越边境：地理分析”的情报信息（1979年）
- 美国国家安全委员会关于“美国国家安全现行政策，远东-西藏”档案，涉及到美国对于“印藏边界”的最高机密文件
- 白宫对于“菲律宾在南沙群岛进行石油钻探行动”报告等内容
- And More!!!

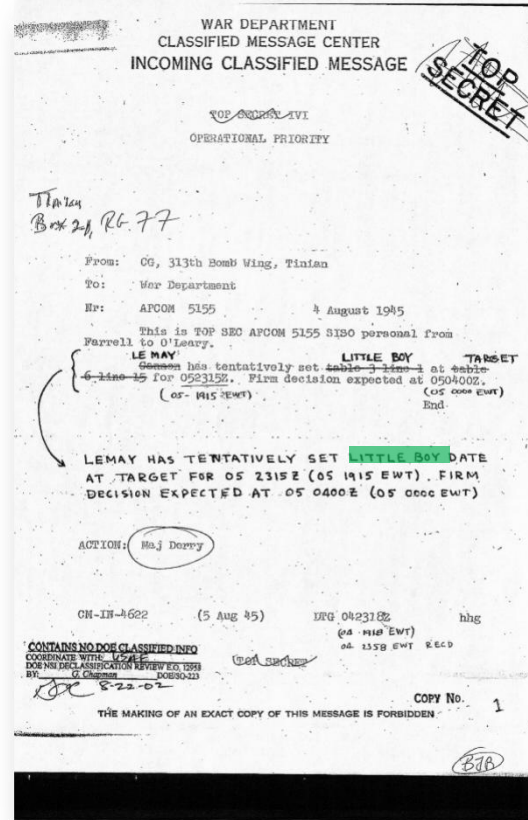


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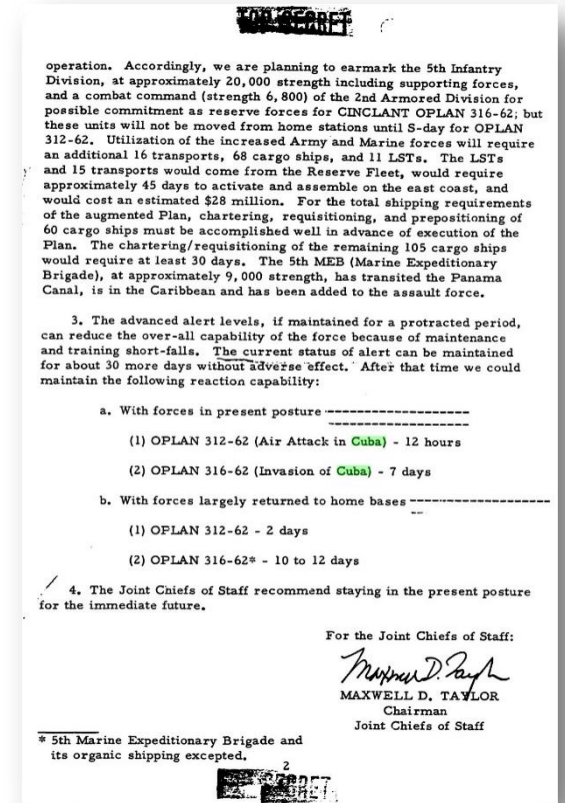


## TOP SECRETS

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- 文献资料多种多样，例如美国国务院政治分析、白宫机密文件、美国国家安全委员会政策声明、CIA情报备忘录等



Three War Department cables indicate poor weather conditions which may postpone the U.S. atomic bombing of Hiroshima, Japan. Department of Defense, 4 Aug. 1945. U.S. Declassified Documents Online



Status of readiness of U.S. Armed Forces for air attack in Cuba discussed. Department Of Defense, 16 Nov. 1962. U.S. Declassified Documents Online, 1962年11月16日，美国国防部，讨论了美国武装部队对古巴空袭的准备状态



# 美国解密档案在线 U.S. Declassified Documents Online



## CLASSIFICATION LEVELS

On April 17, 1995, President Bill Clinton signed Executive Order 12958 (“Classified National Security Information”), which formalized three classification levels:

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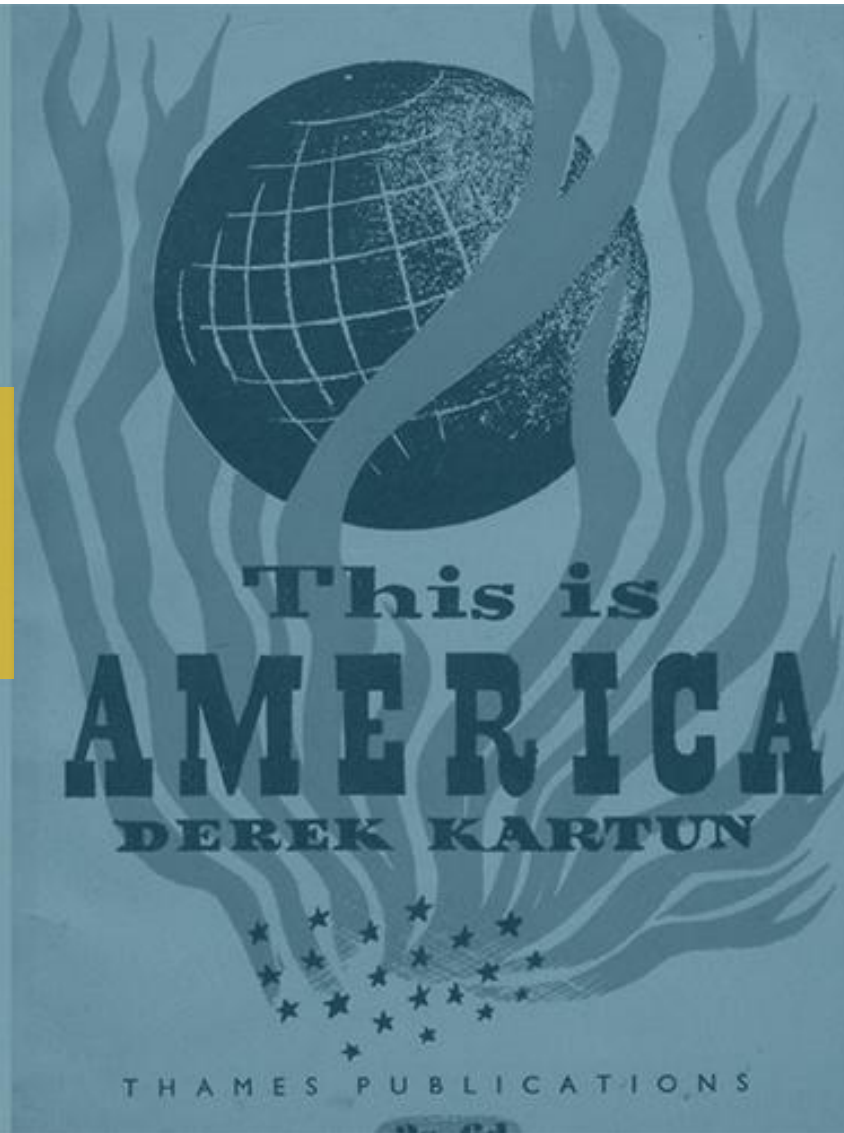
The screenshot shows the website's search interface. On the left, a 'Classification Level' dropdown menu is open, listing: Secret (800), **Top Secret (473)** (circled in red), Confidential (267), Omitted (153), Official Use (29), and a 'View More' link. On the right, a 'Source Library' section features an alphabetical index (A-Z) and two lists of sources. The left list includes: Department of Defense, Department of Energy, Department of Health, Education, and Human Resources, Department of Homeland Security, Department of Housing and Urban Development, Department of Justice, Department of Labor, Department of Transportation, and Department of the Interior. The right list includes: Department of State, National Security Council, Office of Defense Mobilization, and Supreme Court. 'Add »' and « Remove' buttons are positioned between the two lists.

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# Archives Unbound

珍稀原始典藏档案





# 珍稀原始典藏档案 Archives Unbound



## 主题式原始档案



- 高度专业化的原始典藏合集，包括**亚洲研究、欧洲研究、越战研究、中东研究、国际事务研究**等多个主题的一手档案文献
- 时间跨度：16世纪-20世纪
- 档案来源：美国国家档案馆、美国国务院图书馆、美国国会图书馆、总统图书馆、英国国家档案馆、大英图书馆、北爱尔兰公共档案馆、中国国家图书馆等
- 目前近**200多个**独立合集，超过1400万页原始档案文件
- 合集中所有档案内容均可**全文检索**

## 地域&主题

- 越战研究
- 国际事务研究
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- 商业与经济研究
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- And More!!





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- 中华民国和日本帝国之间的政治关系和冲突，1930-1939年：美国国务院档案
- 中国内战和中美关系：美国国务院中国事务处档案，1945-1955年
- 中国、美国和其他国家间的政治关系，1910-1929年
- 美国国务院中华民国事务处专题文件，1951-1978年
- 经济合作署对战后中国的救援任务，1946-1948年
- 德国在中国的外交和军事活动，1919-1935年等

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- 朝鲜半岛：美国国务院档案，1930-1963年
- 美国国务院情报研究局报告：朝鲜半岛
- 日本与韩国：非军事活动汇总，1945-1948年
- 韩国的福音传道：海外传教委员会的通信往来，1884-1911年

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- 日本：与贸易关系相关的美国国务院档案，1910-1949年
- 日本：与内部事务相关的美国国务院档案，1950-1954年
- 日本：与政治关系相关的美国国务院档案，1945-1949年
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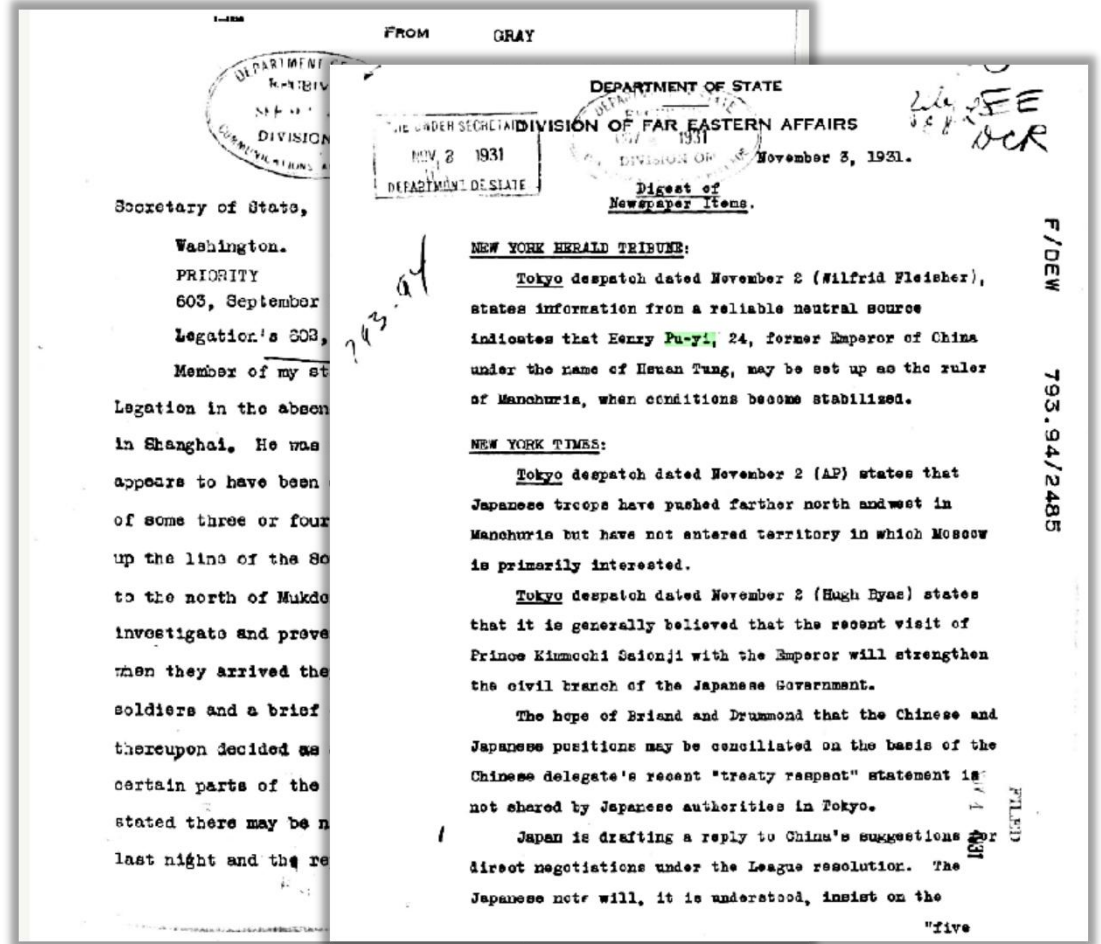
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- 巴勒斯坦和以色列：美国国务院档案，1945-1959年
- 中东档案在线：阿以关系，1917-1970年
- 冷战：对抗与调解之声，1950s-1990s

# 中华民国和日本帝国主义之间的政治关系和冲突，1930年—1939年：美国国务院档案

## Political Relations and Conflict between Republican China and Imperial Japan, 1930-1939: Records of the U.S. State Department



- 该档案收录了1930年至1939年间，中国与日本之间的政治关系。这些档案主要是对**外交和领事官员**做出的指示以及他们发出的**派遣函**。还包括国务院和美国外交代表之间的通知以及国务院官员准备的备忘录。
- 档案主题：从1931年沈阳事件开始，日本侵占满洲；1932年在上海采取军事行动；1935年至1936年，日本进一步在中国扩张；以及1937年至1939年，日本与中国之间不宣而战的进程。





# 美国国务院档案 Records of the U.S. Department of State



## 美国国家档案馆 (114个)

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- China: Records of the U.S. Department of State, 1945-1949  
中国：美国国务院档案，1945-1949年
- Japan: Records of the U.S. Department of State, 1950-1959  
日本：美国国务院档案，1950-1959年
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- 罗马尼亚：美国国务院档案，1945-1963年
- 南斯拉夫的社会主义和民族统一，1945-1963年：美国国务院机密档案
- 阿富汗与美国，1945年 - 1963年：美国国务院机密文件档案

### 总部非核心档案 (RG59)

- The Chinese Civil War and U.S.-China Relations: Records of the U.S. State Department's Office of Chinese Affairs, 1945-1955
- 中国内战和中美关系：美国国务院中国事务处档案，1945-1955年
- U.S. Relations and Policies in Southeast Asia, 1944-1958: Records of the Office of Southeast Asian Affairs
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- General George C. Marshall's Mission to China, 1945-1947
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- Records of the U.S. Information Service in China: Chinese Press Reviews and Summaries, 1944-1950  
美国驻华新闻机构档案：中国报刊评论与综述，1944-1950年
- The Observer: News for the American Soldier in Vietnam, 1962-1973
- 《观察者》：驻越美军士兵的新闻中心，1962-1973年
- Political, Economic, and Military Conditions in China: Reports and Correspondence of the U.S. Military Intelligence Division, 1918-1941  
中国的政治、经济和军事形势：美国军事情报部门的报告与通信，1918-1941年等

# Records of the U.S. Department of State 美国国务院档案



- 中国：美国国务院档案，1940年-1944年
- 日本：美国国务院档案，1950年-1959年
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- 老挝：美国国务院记录（1963-1966）
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- 黎巴嫩、巴勒斯坦、叙利亚、外约旦：美国国务院档案，1836年-1944年
- 土耳其，希腊与美巴尔干半岛国家：美国国务院档案，1930年-1944年
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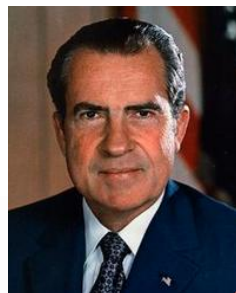


# 美国总统档案 Presidential Library



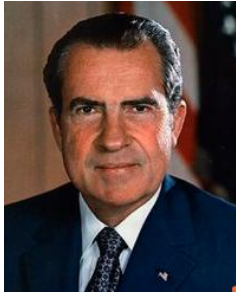
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# 尼克松政府与外交事务

## The Nixon Administration and Foreign Affairs

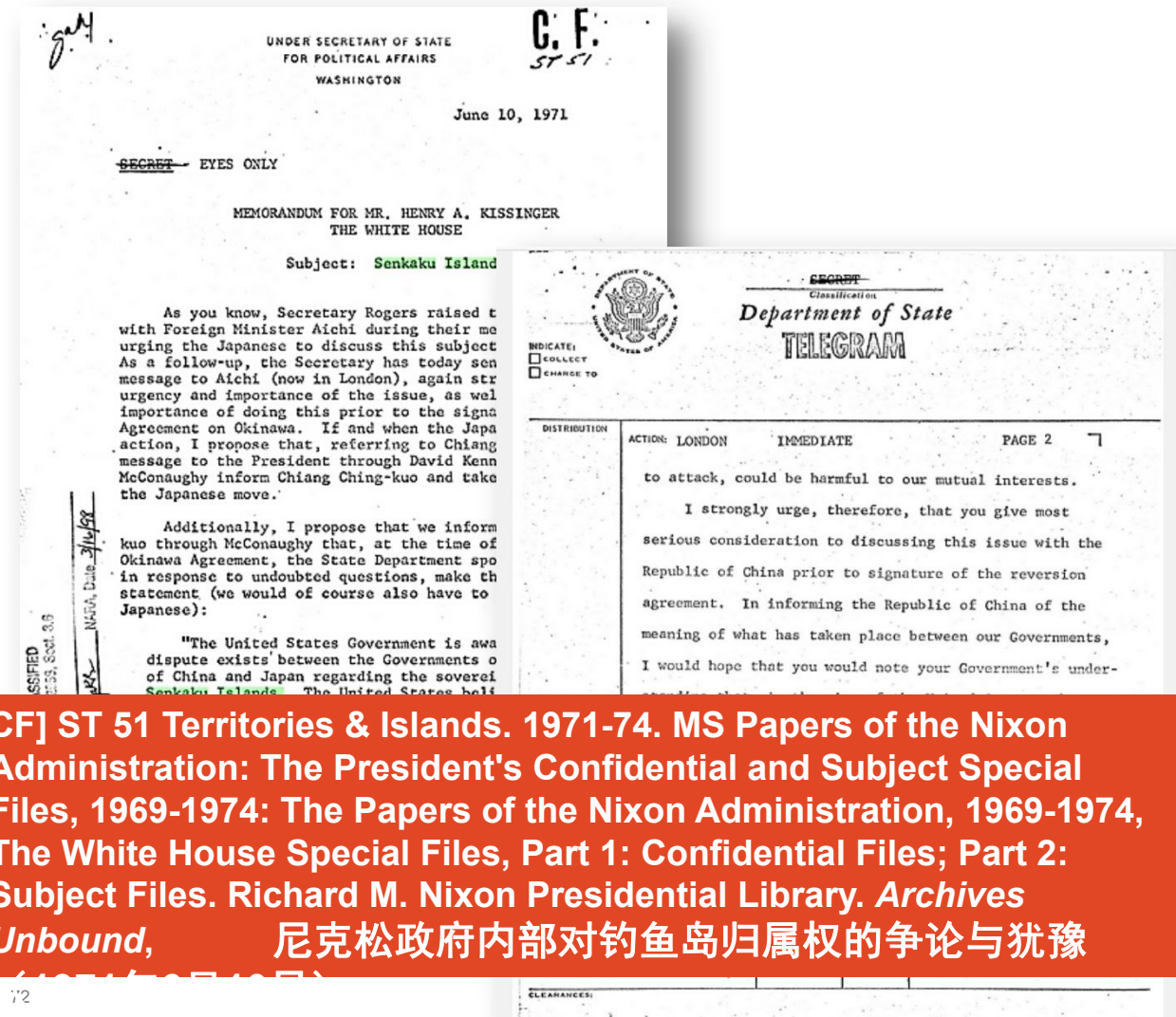


Date Range: 1969-1974

Content: 66,921 images

Source Library: Richard M. Nixon Presidential Library

- 该档案呈现了尼克松政府外交决策制定过程中的历史档案。提供了对总统活动、总统幕僚以及对各类政府事务、国际关系问题、内政外交政策的深入观察。
- 收录了白宫中央文件,包括外交事务主题文件及其系列档案。国家安全委员会文件包括了中国与越南谈判和总统的访问文件等记录。



CFJ ST 51 Territories & Islands. 1971-74. MS Papers of the Nixon Administration: The President's Confidential and Subject Special Files, 1969-1974: The Papers of the Nixon Administration, 1969-1974, The White House Special Files, Part 1: Confidential Files; Part 2: Subject Files. Richard M. Nixon Presidential Library. Archives Unbound, 尼克松政府内部对钓鱼岛归属权的争论与犹豫 (1971年6月10日)



# 珍稀原始典藏档案 Archives Unbound



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	<b>Iraq: Records of the U.S. Department of State, 1888-1944</b> 伊拉克：美国国务院档案，1888-1944年	<b>The Middle East Online: Iraq, 1914-1974</b> 中东档案在线：伊拉克，1914-1974年
馆藏来源	美国国家档案馆	英国国家档案馆
时间	1888-1944年	1914-1974
藏量	21,412 images	68,794 images
内容	该档案从美国的视角分析从奥斯曼帝国附属国到独立国家的伊拉克。其中的文件资料来源于“美国国务院综合档案中央文件”，在华盛顿特区美国国家档案管理局国内立法和外交档案分局的管辖之下。	该档案提供来自英国外交部、殖民地部、战争部和内阁文件的大量原始资料，从1914年英印军在巴士拉登陆到1920至1932年英国托管伊拉克，再到1974年萨达姆·侯赛因的锋芒初露。该档案将主要的政策声明和其他工作文件置于当时的背景之下，次要文件和标注则揭示了托管地的行政、外交、条约、石油和军火交易等工作。来自英国国家档案馆的照片、地图以及当代影片生动呈现了现代史上的这一重要篇章。

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Final British governor of Hong Kong, 1992-1997

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Prime Minister of Malaysia

Speaker: [Dato' Seri, Dr Mahathir Mohamad](#)  
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## Chinese Overseas Direct Investment – What Kind of Opportunity?

Dr Kerry Brown  
Asia Programme

January 2008

### Summary

- China has never before been an external investor. In the Qing Dynasty, 150 years ago, its accumulation of silver bullion in return for goods led to tragic conflict with the West.
- China's overseas investments, and the reactions to them, have raised questions over the division between the state and non-state sector in China, the corporate governance of Chinese companies, and over the real condition of the Chinese economy.
- For countries like the UK, the impact of Chinese

Brown, Kerry. "Chinese Overseas Direct Investment - What Kind of Opportunity?." The Royal Institute of International Affairs, Jan. 2008. Asia Programme P13.



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REP Programme Paper PP 01/08

## Reflections on Russia and the West

Andrew Wood  
Associate Fellow, Russia and Eurasia Programme  
Former UK Ambassador to Russia

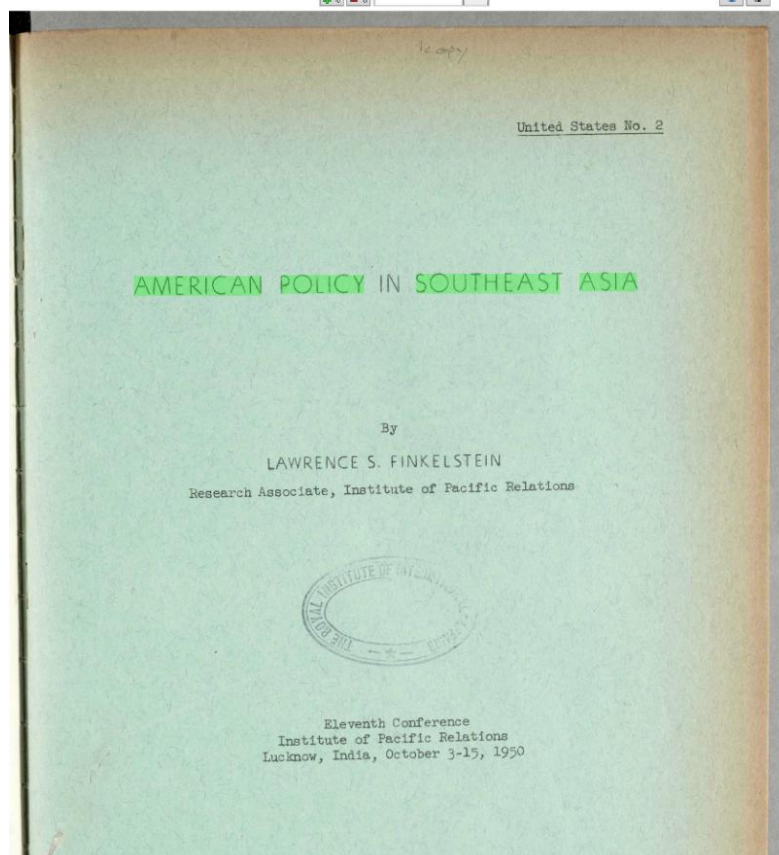
21 November 2008

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Wood, Andrew. "Reflections on Russia and the West." The Royal Institute of International Affairs, 21 Nov. 2008. Russia and Eurasia Programme P10.



# Chatham House publications



Finkelstein, Lawrence S.. "American Policy in Southeast Asia." *Institute of Pacific Relations 11th Conference*, Lucknow, India, 1950. Vol. 2: Philippine, United Kingdom and United States Papers. London, England: Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1950



Wall, Stephen. "Europe - the British Position: Stranger in Europe." *The World Today* 64.5 (2008): 30-31.

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南美洲等





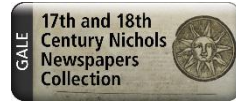
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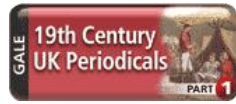
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17世纪和18世纪伯尼报纸典藏



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19世纪英国期刊



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《图画邮报》历史典藏，1938-1957年



大英图书馆报纸，1732-1950年



《笨拙》杂志历史典藏，1841-1992年



《伦敦新闻画报》历史典藏，1842-2003年



美国业余报纸



《泰晤士报文学增刊》历史典藏，1902-2014年



# The Times Digital Archive, 1785-1985

## 《泰晤士报》数字典藏, 1785-1985

### The world's newspaper of record “世界报纸的记录”

- 收录**1785创刊号-1985年**的200年间《泰晤士报》每一版每一页的原始文献
- 包含**160万页, 7万期, 1100多万篇文章**
- 收录内容: 新闻、社论、编辑专栏、书评、经济数据、生活时尚、人物特写、统计排行榜、广告等
- 涵盖**社会、文化、文学、新闻、历史、语言、经济**等多种学科的珍贵内容



# The Times Digital Archive, 1785-1985

## 《泰晤士报》数字典藏, 1785-1985

### Chopsticks and 'Home on the Range' at banquet

Peking, Feb 21.—President and Mrs Nixon wielded their chopsticks with experienced skill tonight at a banquet given by Mr Chou En-lai, the Chinese Prime Minister. The American guests ate with obvious gusto, and the trim Chinese waiters and waitresses were hard pressed to keep the wine goblets filled, so vigorously and frequently did the Nixons drink toasts to their hosts.

The dinner lasted almost three hours. The supping was leisurely, the sipping unrestrained.

An ebullient Mr Nixon, after toasting Mr Chou formally from the rostrum in front of the immense "Great Hall of the People," stepped down and meandered from table to table among lesser officials, lifting his glass, clicking it, taking a tiny nip, nodding his head

smartly, moving on to the next guest. He appeared to miss no one.

Mr Chou was an exemplary host, apparently conversing at times in English with his American guests

Apart from the serious, long formal toasts proposed by Mr Chou and Mr Nixon an air of joviality marked the meal. The Nixons enjoyed the food and seemed to relish the company.

During the dinner a big orchestra played what the Chinese described as "revolutionary themes." Then it struck up "Home on the Range".

The menu of the banquet was spongy bamboo shoots; egg-white consommé; shark fin in three shreds; fried and stewed shrimps; boiled eggs preserved for several months; egg rolls, hams, sausages; steamed chicken with coconuts; Peking duck, almond junkets; steamed pastries and fruit.—UPI.



Zhou Enlai and Nixon at a Shanghai banquet in February 1972

[The Times](#) (London, England), Tuesday, Feb 22, 1972



# The Times Digital Archive, 1785-1985

## 《泰晤士报》数字典藏, 1785-1985

ARTICLE Print Download Email CITE PDF Advanced Search > Results > Article

**Living a lie: the ideological irony of the two Koreas.**  
Peter Hazelhurst.

*The Times* (London, England), Wednesday, Aug 04, 1976; pg. 12; Issue 59773.  
(1991 words)  
Category: News

Article | View Page | Browse Issue | Results for this Issue

<< < Previous Viewing result 22 of 500 Next > >>  Mark

Image 1 of 1   Original Position

### Living a lie: the ideological irony of the two Koreas

"Both the communist block and the West are being deceived by North and South Korea."—A Korean historian.

"These hangings were unlawful. When one of the bodies was being taken by the family to a private doctor so that evidence of torture could be sought, the van carrying the body was diverted by the police to a crematorium and the body peremptorily burnt."—Amnesty International's report on the trial and execution of political prisoners in South Korea.

"One can look at the situation there in terms of considerable admiration for the fact they have succeeded so well in providing a large measure of freedom."—Mr Elliot Richardson, the United States Secretary for Commerce after a brief flying visit to South Korea.


"Kimilsungism is not only today's guiding idea but it is also mankind's future guiding light. Marxism-Leninism is a revolutionary idea of the working class in the low stage and Kimilsungism is one in the high stage."—The Official North Korean Journal 'The People's

concept of a people's dictatorship even North Korea's closest allies must blush at Pyongyang's shameless attempts to deify Kim Il Sung as "the Sun of mankind, the greatest revolutionary of all time and of all ages, both in the East and the West".

The word "communism" has been eliminated in the jargon of North Korea's tightly controlled press, and "Kimilsungism" is being hailed as a new revolutionary idea which is superior to Marxism-Leninism.

While North Korea has defaulted on \$1,200m in foreign trade and aid debts, a vast fortune has been diverted to purchase overseas newspaper advertisements to build up Kim Il Sung's personality cult in recent years. Turgid advertisements, extolling Kim Il Sung as the greatest leader in the world were placed in African, Asian and many conservative western newspapers since 1969 with one purpose in mind.

"They are subsequently republished in Pyongyang as editorial material to create the myth that the world's press is



the West, the son of a poor family he is also an idealist who believes in the concept of liberal democracy and is now a worker in the opposition Democratic Unification Party. Like hundreds of fellow academics, Mr Lee has been deprived of full time employment in South Korea's educational institutions since early this year simply because he opposes President Park Chung Hee's autocratic regime.

Last month he summoned up courage to meet British and American correspondents and passed on a slightly critical but inoffensive political statement to the outside world. Twenty-four hours later he was rudely hauled out of bed and escorted to prison by the KCIA. He can be jailed for seven years under South Korea's draconian laws for passing on documents to foreign journalists—in this case the representatives of Seoul's staunchest allies, the United States and the United Kingdom.

Mr Lee Bu Yung is another Korean who believes in the western concept of liberal democracy. He is a journalist who made the mistake of fight

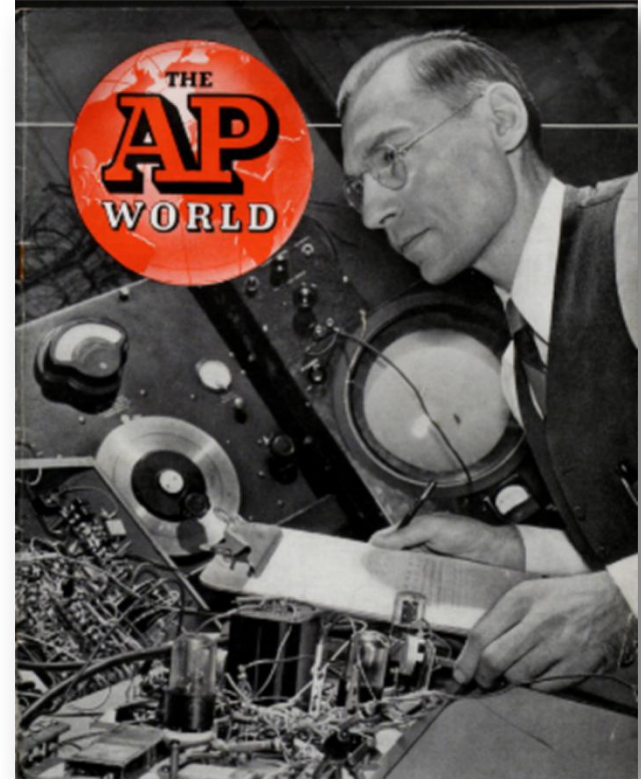
court refuse lawyer The able. no hin Presid violent merely to tem In t a dir unknow were year guilty called Party's dence dents KCIA. Park v tion a stratio The closed tribuna attempt nesses. Exce nation gives the tea aband eight

# Associated Press Collections Online

## 美国联合通讯社在线典藏



- 提供重大历史事件的最初视角
- 时间跨度：**1848-2009**
- 涵盖社会、政治、文化、科学历史等内容，其中包括：
  - 一些未曾出版的新闻稿件
  - 有关美联社及内部员工的内部通讯信息
  - 美联社内部出版物
  - 口述历史-内部员工采访
- 内含**6**个合集：
  - 新闻特写与内部通讯
  - 美国城市分社合集
  - 华盛顿哥伦比亚特区分社合集
  - 华盛顿哥伦比亚特区分社合集
  - 欧洲分社合集
  - 中东分社合集



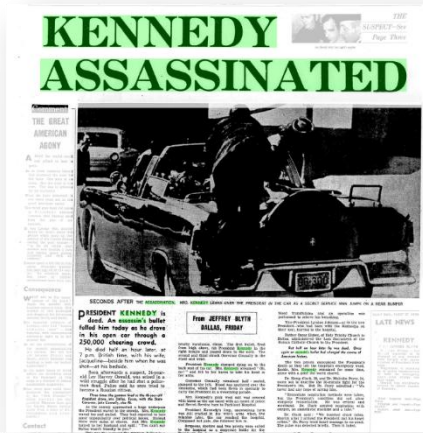


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## 英国政府档案在线

- 详实记录了都铎王朝、斯图亚特王朝以及18世纪英国政府的内政外务，包含了国王或女王的枢密院首席秘书长的英文手稿。
- 时间跨度：1509-18世纪末
- 内容包括信件、报告、申请、笔记、备忘录等
- 内含以下合集
  1. 都铎王朝，亨利八世至伊丽莎白一世：国内政府文件
  2. 都铎王朝，亨利八世至伊丽莎白一世：外交部文件、爱尔兰、苏格兰、边境文件以及枢密院法案
  3. 斯图亚特王朝：詹姆斯一世至安妮一世：国内政府文件
  4. 斯图亚特王朝：詹姆斯一世至安妮一世：外交部文件、爱尔兰以及枢密院登记记录
  5. 18世纪政府国内文件、军事、海军及枢密院登记记录
  6. 18世纪政府外交文件：低地国家和德国
  7. 18世纪政府外交文件：西欧国家
  8. 18世纪政府外交文件：斯堪的纳维亚、东欧和土耳其
  9. 英国政府档案在线，斯图亚特王朝和坎伯兰公爵文件

档案来源：  
英国国家档案馆  
大英图书馆  
Hatfield House



## 萨宾史料 1500-1926

- 基于约瑟夫·萨宾的美洲参考书目 ——关于美洲从被发现至今的历史
- 时间跨度：15世纪-20世纪早期
- 地域涵盖北美洲、中美洲、南美洲和西印度群岛。
- 内容超过6万卷1千2百万页
- 主题包括：

发现美洲大陆，美洲原住民，拉美及加勒比海地区研究，移民，殖民时期，美国内战，奴隶制等

档案来源：  
约瑟夫·萨宾的美洲参考书目



## 现代法律的形成

法学研究必不可少的原始典藏资源

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- 法学专论 1800-1926
- 美国最高法院记录与法庭文件 1832-1978
- 审判 1600-1926
- 法规法令合集 第一部分, 1620-1926
- 法规法令合集 第二部分, 1763-1970
- 非美国国家法律，比较法及国际法学专著, 1600-1926
- 非美国国家法规法令合集 第一部分, 1600-1970
- 非美国国家法规法令合集 第二部分, 1600-1970

档案来源：

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# SLAVERY & Anti-Slavery

A TRANSNATIONAL ARCHIVE

## 奴隶制与反奴隶制： 跨国档案

- 奴隶制相关专题研究档案合集
- 文档类型：
  - 图书、手稿、报纸、期刊、高院记录，法律文献等 (540万页)
- 内含4个合集：
  - 第一部分：奴隶制的辩论和废奴运动
  - 第二部分：大西洋世界的奴隶贸易
  - 第三部分：奴隶制度
  - 第四部分：解放时代

### 档案来源：

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## 原住民：北美洲

- 聚焦原住民历史文化的档案合集
- 时间跨度：17世纪-20世纪
- 文档类型：
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## Gale世界学者： 拉美&加勒比海地区

- 第一个聚焦拉美及加勒比海地区区域研究档案合集
- 时间跨度：15世纪-21世纪
- 档案主要来自美国和欧洲超过130万页内容
- 文档类型：
  - 学术期刊、报纸、地图、统计数据、信函、日记、游记、手稿等
- 主题涵盖：
  - 政治、经济、宗教、文化、国际关系、科学等

### 档案来源：

由杰出的国际编委参与  
美国国务院档案  
拉美洲国家众多馆藏机构

# Gale Primary Sources 跨库检索平台



# 平台工具

## 首页

- ◆ 简单直观的搜索引擎式界面
- ◆ 产品选项保证数据库的单一使用和跨库检索之间的切换
- ◆ 独有工具展开进一步数据挖掘

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the site logo and links for '退出', '我的图书馆链接', '中文(简体)', and '使用 Microsoft 登录'. Below this, a search bar contains the text 'hong kong' and a magnifying glass icon. A yellow box labeled '可视化工具' is positioned above the search bar, and another yellow box labeled '高级检索 | 书签 | 工具' is to its right. Below the search bar, a yellow box labeled '基本检索' is visible. The main content area is divided into two columns: '您将在此找到的内容' (Content you will find here) and '您能够在此进行的操作' (Operations you can perform here). Below these columns, there are several panels with checkboxes for selecting or deselecting various database categories. A yellow box labeled '数据库勾选' is placed over these panels. The bottom of the page features the 'EMPOWER™ LEARNING' logo.

退出 我的图书馆链接 中文(简体) 使用 Microsoft 登录

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Gale 原始资料

从一个功能强大的界面搜索每一个 Gale 原始资料

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- Women's Studies Archive

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- American Fiction
- Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
- China and the Modern World
- Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture 1790-1920
- Indigenous Peoples: North America
- Nineteenth Century Collections Online

Early Modern to Modern Period

- Archives Unbound
- Eighteenth Century Collections Online
- The Making of the Modern World
- Sabin Americana, 1500-1926

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- 17th and 18th Century Borney Collection
- 17th and 18th Century Nichols Newspapers Collection
- 19th Century UK Periodicals
- American Amateur Newspapers
- British Library Newspapers
- The Illustrated London News Historical Archive, 1842-2003
- International Herald Tribune Historical Archive 1887-2013
- Liberty Magazine Historical Archive, 1924-1950
- Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers
- Picture Post Historical Archive
- Punch Historical Archive, 1841-1992
- The Times Digital Archive
- The Times Literary Supplement Historical Archive

Legal Studies

- The Making of Modern Law: Foreign Primary Sources
- The Making of Modern Law: Foreign, Comparative, and International Law, 1600-1926
- The Making of Modern Law: Legal Treatises, 1600-1926
- The Making of Modern Law: Primary Sources
- The Making of Modern Law: Trials, 1600-1926
- U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1832-1978

数据库勾选

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# 检索结果页面:

Gale Primary Sources | hong kong

Browse Publications Topic Finder Term Frequency What's Inside About

### Search Results

Terms: Basic Search (hong kong)

#### Monographs (7,192)

**文档类型分类**

- NSC Report 6007 on U.S. policy toward Hong Kong. Topics include: British presence in Hong Kong; role of Hong Kong in the Communist-free world conflict; security considerations; economic situation [United States: National Security Council, 1960]. 35 pp. From U.S. Declassified Documents Online. [Save](#)
- Excerpt of a report in which Item IV lists U.S. objectives in Hong Kong, which include: maintenance of British authority; independence of Hong Kong; expansion of Hong Kong as a market for U.S. products; continuation of Hong Kong as a port of call for the U.S. Navy [United States: Department Of State]. 1 pp. From U.S. Declassified Documents Online. [Save](#)
- Briefing note on U.S. policy on Hong Kong. Topics include: British defense of Hong Kong; Communist China's intentions toward Hong Kong; industrial and financial growth [United States: White House, 1960]. 6 pp. From U.S. Declassified Documents Online. [Save](#)

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#### Manuscripts (7,777)

**二次检索**

**分布数据库**

**语言**

- In Hong Kong Factory a Lady Is Boss Ronald Wei. 1965. TS News Features, 1944-1993. Associated Press Corporate Archives. From Associated Press Collections Online. [Save](#)
- Memories of Debut of Ho Chi Minh Robert Liu. Oct. 10, 1966. TS News Features, 1944-1993. Associated Press Corporate Archives. From Associated Press Collections Online. [Save](#)
- Thoughts of Mao-Tze-Tung Robert Liu. Aug. 15, 1966. TS News Features, 1944-1993. Associated Press Corporate Archives. From Associated Press Collections Online. [Save](#)

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#### Newspapers & Periodicals (632,948)

**主题分类**

**出版年份**

- Hong-Kong. FROM OUR HONG-KONG CORRESPONDENT. The Times. Monday, May 24, 1926. Issue 44279. p. xiii. From The Times Digital Archive. [Save](#)
- Geology Of Hong-Kong. FROM OUR HONG-KONG CORRESPONDENT. The Times. Tuesday, Aug. 24, 1926. Issue 44358. p. 9. From The Times Digital Archive. [Save](#)

#### Content Types

- Monographs (7,192)
- Manuscripts (7,777)
- Newspapers & Periodicals (632,948)
- Magazines (674)
- Photographs (217)
- Maps (52)
- Images (1)
- Archives Unbound Newspapers (308)

#### Search within results

**Limit Search by:**

#### Databases

- British Library News... (313,986)
- International Herald... (137,280)
- The Times Digital Ar... (126,801)

#### Languages

- English (647,827)
- French (796)
- Welsh (268)

#### Subjects

- Dow Jones & Company ... (5,697)
- Financial markets (4,348)
- Postal service (3,630)

#### Person - About

- Patten, Chris (372)
- Major, John (119)
- Blair, Tony (110)

#### Name of Work

- Coronation Street (T... (92)
- Miss Saigon (Perform... (71)
- Home and Away (Telev... (19)

#### Publication Year

Analyze

- Topic Finder
- Term Frequency

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92

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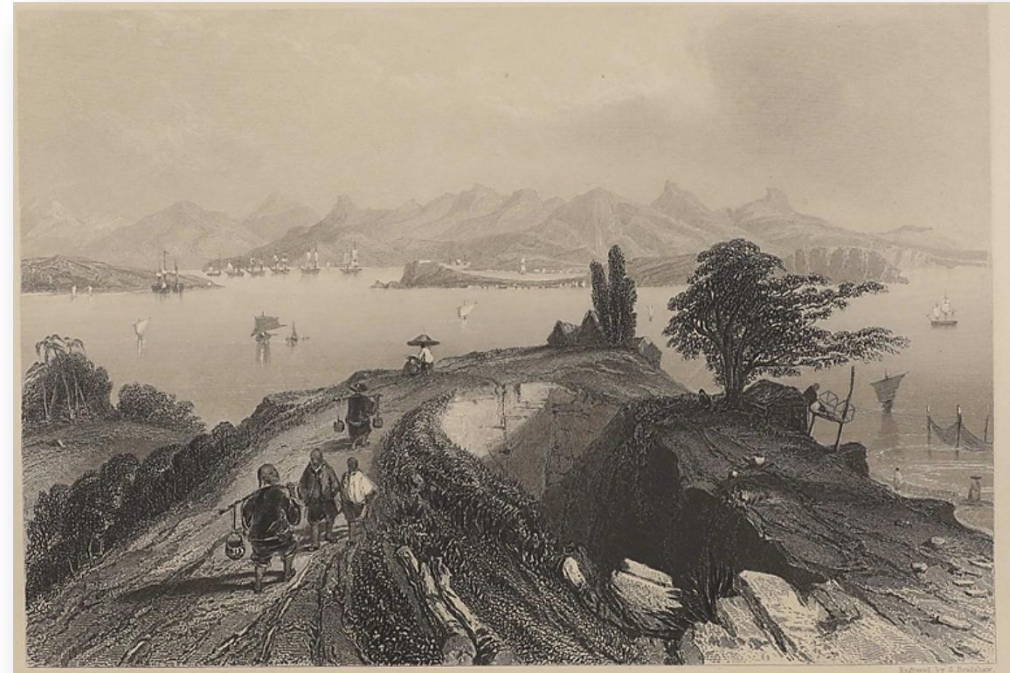
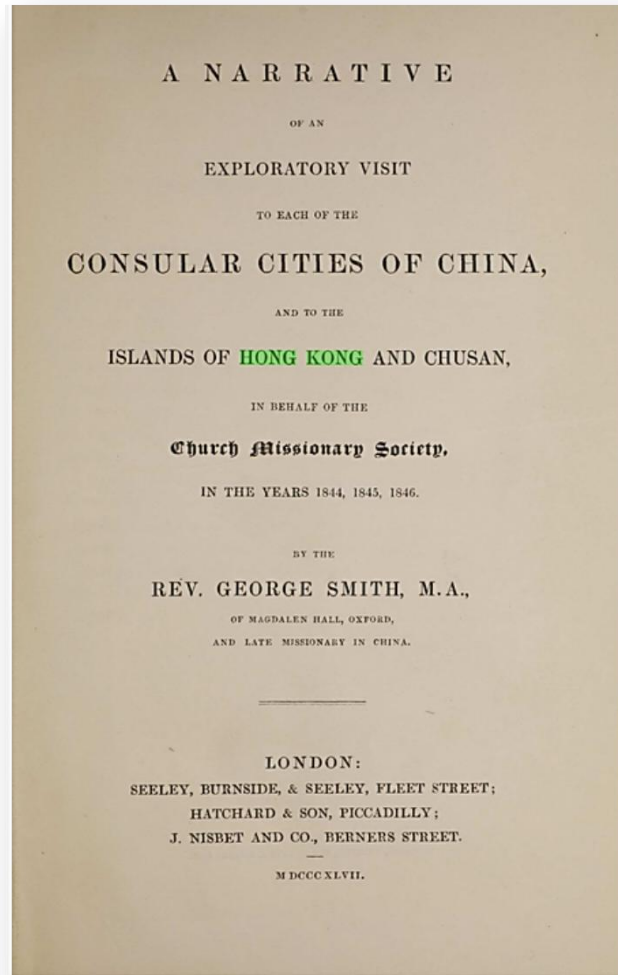


Archives about  
Hong Kong



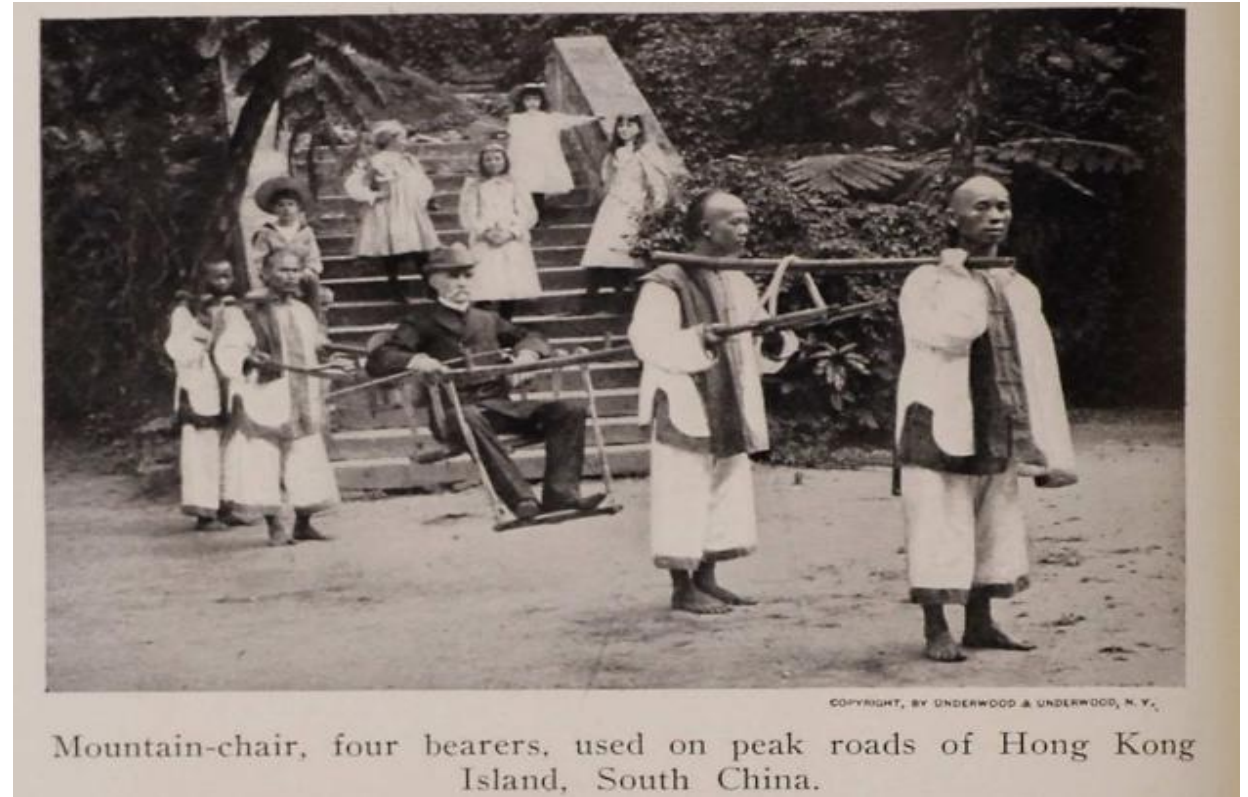


# Monographs



- Smith, George. *A Narrative of an Exploratory Visit to Each of the Consular Cities of China, and to the Islands of Hong Kong and Chusan, In Behalf of the Church Missionary Society, in the Years 1844, 1845, 1846: by the Rev. George Smith.* Seeley, Burnside, & Seeley; Hatchard & Son; J. Nisbet and Co., 1847. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*, <https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/CYIFJJ474704184/GDCS?u=nju&sid=GDCS&xid=49321957>

# Newspapers



"SKETCHES IN A CHINESE GAMBLING-HOUSE, NEAR HONG KONG." Graphic, 22 June 1889. British Library Newspapers, <http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/BA3201446660/GDCS?u=asiademo&sid=GDCS&id=114ddbc5>



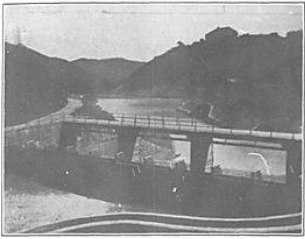
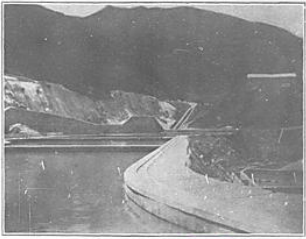
# Photos (British Colonial Office)



"Hong Kong 1." *British Colonial Office: Photographic Collection*, Primary Source Media, 1869 - 1901. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*



"Hong Kong 9." *British Colonial Office: Photographic Collection*, Primary Source Media, 1899. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*

Tyam By-wash Reservoir (Hongkong Island)

Building New Filter Beds on Hongkong Island

### The Water Supply of Hongkong


The "Shing Mun" Valley Scheme

(CONTRIBUTED)

Introduction



THE problem of the supply of an adequate quantity of water for Hongkong has been one that has led to many discussions in the Legislative Council Chamber and in the local newspapers. Recently considerable attention has been given to what is known as "the Shing Mun Valley Scheme." It is the purpose of this article to explain the technical details of some of the work that has been carried out in connection with that scheme. In order, however, that the reader may understand the many difficulties connected with a general supply of water sufficient for the inhabitants of the island of Hongkong and those on the Kowloon peninsula across the harbor, reference will be made to other water works in Hongkong.

It is generally believed that the correct translation of the Chinese words "Hongkong" into the English language is "Fragrant Streams." It seems probable that European trading vessels first visited the island in order to obtain pure water. No doubt when negotiations were being carried on with the Canton Viceroy, about ninety years ago, concerning the cession of some



A Corner of Tyam Tuk Reservoir (Hongkong Island)

It is generally believed that the correct translation of the Chinese words "Hongkong" into the English language is "Fragrant Streams." It seems probable that European trading vessels first visited the island in order to obtain pure water. No doubt when negotiations were being carried on with the Canton Viceroy, about ninety years ago, concerning the cession of some

Building New Filter Beds, Hongkong Island (Below Wong Wei Chung Gap)

Tyam Tuk Reservoir (Hongkong Island) and the Open Sea from about 800-ft. above

"The Water Supply of Hongkong." The Far-Eastern Review, vol. XXIII, no. 1, 1927, p. 33+. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/BD5QyX>



A Triumph of Road Building: Lizard Road, around the Peak at Hongkong, a Wonderful Scenic Highway.

### Road Making in Hongkong

Developments Which Will Make Hongkong the Queen City of the Orient

HONGKONG is stirring itself to make the best of its natural advantages, not only as an industrial and manufacturing centre but as a place of residence and tourist resort. The Hongkong Hotel Company has taken the lead in many improvements which will make the colony more attractive to the traveling public. In addition to the beautiful resort at Repulse Bay, one of the most charming rest places in the whole of Eastern Asia, this enterprising company is now building a three-million dollar hotel at Kowloon, which will be opened in the winter of 1924; another up-to-date hotel is to be erected on the Shamoen at Canton, the Peak Hotel is to be remodeled and new bus services put in operation.

Kowloon is being developed into a delightful suburb for residence and industries, and one or two projects are well under way for the building of model groups of houses that in one instance will rise to the dignity of a new town. As a result of the investigations of an industrial committee many new enterprises are projected, amongst which is the establishment of a large iron and steel works, and the development of a great machinery manufacturing centre in the colony. Much of this future prosperity, however, depends upon closer relations and a better understanding with the neighboring province of Kwangtung, from whence the bulk of the raw material must be drawn, and, as we pointed out in the April number of THE FAR EASTERN REVIEW, the recognition of this dependence upon




"Road Making in Hongkong." The Far-Eastern Review, vol. XIX, no. 7, 1923, p. 492+. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/BD7fF2>



**The Hing Wah Paste Company.**

One of the most notable developments in the business life of **Hongkong** is the Hing Wah Paste Manufacturing Company which, with offices at Connaught Road Central, have large and continually increasing factories off Jordan Road, Causeway Bay. Here, the firm manufactures a great deal of cereal food, such as macaroni, spaghetti, etc., and so large has its business grown that a new factory became necessary and this was opened some little time ago by the Hon. Mr. Lau Chu-pak, who is the

been many such undertakings, but, with one single notable exception they have somehow never developed to any appreciable extent.

The Hing Wah Paste Company was formed in Shanghai in 1916, as a private company registered in **Hongkong**, with a capital of only \$50,000. In less than two years their productions became widely known, not only in China, but also in Europe and America and in the East Indies, and in other parts of the world. Indeed, the demand for the Hing Wah noodles, etc., was so great that the factories, though taxed to their utmost capacity, were unable to meet it. In order to cope with this



Mr. SUI NAI-LUN  
The Chief Manager and Director of the Hing Wah Paste Manufacturing Co., Ltd.



Exterior of the **Hongkong** Factory

had of the Company. The building is a fine large one, equipped with first class machinery, and the various goods are manufactured under conditions which would satisfy the strictest Sanitary Inspector.

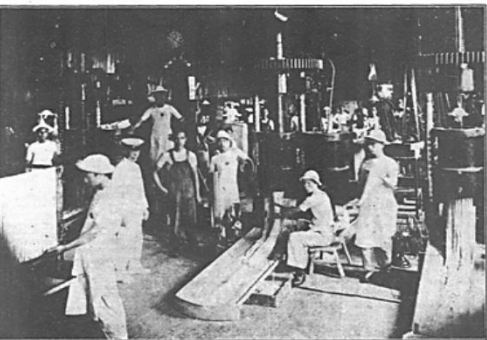
The enterprise is typical of many in **Hongkong** at the present time, it is purely Chinese, and is already known to the four corners of the earth, to which, in ever increasing quantities, the manufactured goods are sent.

To the Colony of **Hongkong** such an enterprise is not without its significance. Industry in **Hongkong** is being promoted, and the Chinese are foremost in this promotion. Owing to the continued unrest in the interior of China, there want of protection to life and property and absence of trade facilities are keenly felt, the number of business men, Chinese, who have transferred their commercial activities to the Treaty Ports and to **Hongkong**, has been steadily on the increase, for in these places law and order prevail, which afford a safeguard to their capital, and helps them to reap the rewards of their enterprise and labor. Further, **Hongkong** is a suitable site for such factories as that of the Hing Wah Paste Co., inasmuch as there is an unlimited supply of labor.

One of the outstanding features of the Hing Wah Paste Company is that it is an industry wholly supported by Chinese enterprise. There have in the past

state of affairs the capital in 1918 was increased to \$200,000, and the Company was re-constructed as a public company with Head Office in **Hongkong**. Since then the capital has been increased to \$1,000,000.

Nor has Shanghai been neglected; there are already works there, but those are to be considerably enlarged. Mr. Sui Nai-lun, the Chief Manager and Director of the Hing Wah Paste



Interior of the Shanghai Factory

"The Hing Wah Paste Company." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XVI, no. 4, 1920, p. 209+. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/BD6u2X>

**Notable Year of Progress Recorded in Working of the **Hongkong** Telephone Company**

By J. P. SHERRY, Manager, The **Hongkong** Telephone Co., Ltd.

Down to 1925 the **Hongkong** Telephone Company, as such, was non-existent. The system in **Hongkong** was operated through the Oriental Telephone & Electric Co., from London. In 1925 however, the Colonial Government gave a franchise to the **Hongkong** Telephone Company, on condition that within a fixed period they would convert the entire system then operating to the most modern type, and furthermore that all overhead distribution, within city limits, be replaced by underground cables.

The last mentioned work was tackled in a determined fashion in 1925, and by 1928 approximately 80 per cent of the circuits were served by direct underground connections. This work was undertaken without any additions to the normal staff.

In 1929 the whole system was changed to direct automatic working. This cut-over, one of the most difficult of its kind, being done without any addition to the normal staff, was successfully accomplished. In most cut-overs of this kind the complications attendant upon the cables, circuits, and exchange sections of the change overs are usually dealt with by experts specially imported for the job. In the case of the Government Post Office at home, the new system is a complete success and has received enthusiastic reports from the Press.

From 1925 onwards the Company has experienced rapid progress, the present number of telephones operating in **Hongkong** being close upon sixteen thousand.

In other directions of telephone development the Company has not been slow. In 1931 teleprinters were introduced into the Colony, and have operated successfully since that date. Also in 1931 the Company established trunk communication between **Hongkong** and Canton. This cable sufficient to carry 20 conversations was the first of its kind to be introduced into South China. The engineering difficulties in the way of laying this cable were enormous, but with indefatigable energy they were tackled by those



Showing **Hongkong** Telephone Company's exhibit at the recent British Empire Fair held in **Hongkong**

deputed to the work, with the result that the cable was connected up some time ahead of schedule. This cable has since operated successfully, and has proved a boon to business men in South China. Coincident with the introduction of the trunk cable a system of picture transmission was introduced for demonstration purposes and worked perfectly.

The Company has also introduced various developments to the Colony within recent years, in the shape of the most modern type of rural automatic exchange work. This is operating satisfactorily in what is known as the New Territories, and has supplied a greatly needed want in these areas.

All these modern innovations have been introduced in a climate which is forever striving to undo the work of engineers. Throughout the whole of the summer months the humidity is such that, books, radio sets, pictures and clothes have to be specially stored in drying rooms, in order to prevent them growing fungus and rotting during humid periods. Telephone apparatus however, is required to stand up not only to the bad weather and an abnormally heavy calling rate, but to give a high grade of service. This requires a standard higher than that required elsewhere.

The charge for telephone service, approximately 19 a year for an unlimited service, is as low as can be found anywhere in the world.



Workmen engaged in handling one of the largest submarine cables



Hongkong Telephone Company's Kowloon Exchange Building

Sherry, J. P. "Notable Year of Progress Recorded in Working of the Hongkong Telephone Company." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XXIX, no. 9, 1933, p. 415+. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/BD5Qv5>





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## U. S. POLICY ON HONG KONG

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*United States policy toward Hong Kong. National Security Council, 11 June 1960. U.S. Declassified Documents Online,*  
<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/CK2349232061/GDCS?u=nju&sid=GDCS&xid=a0cf2496>

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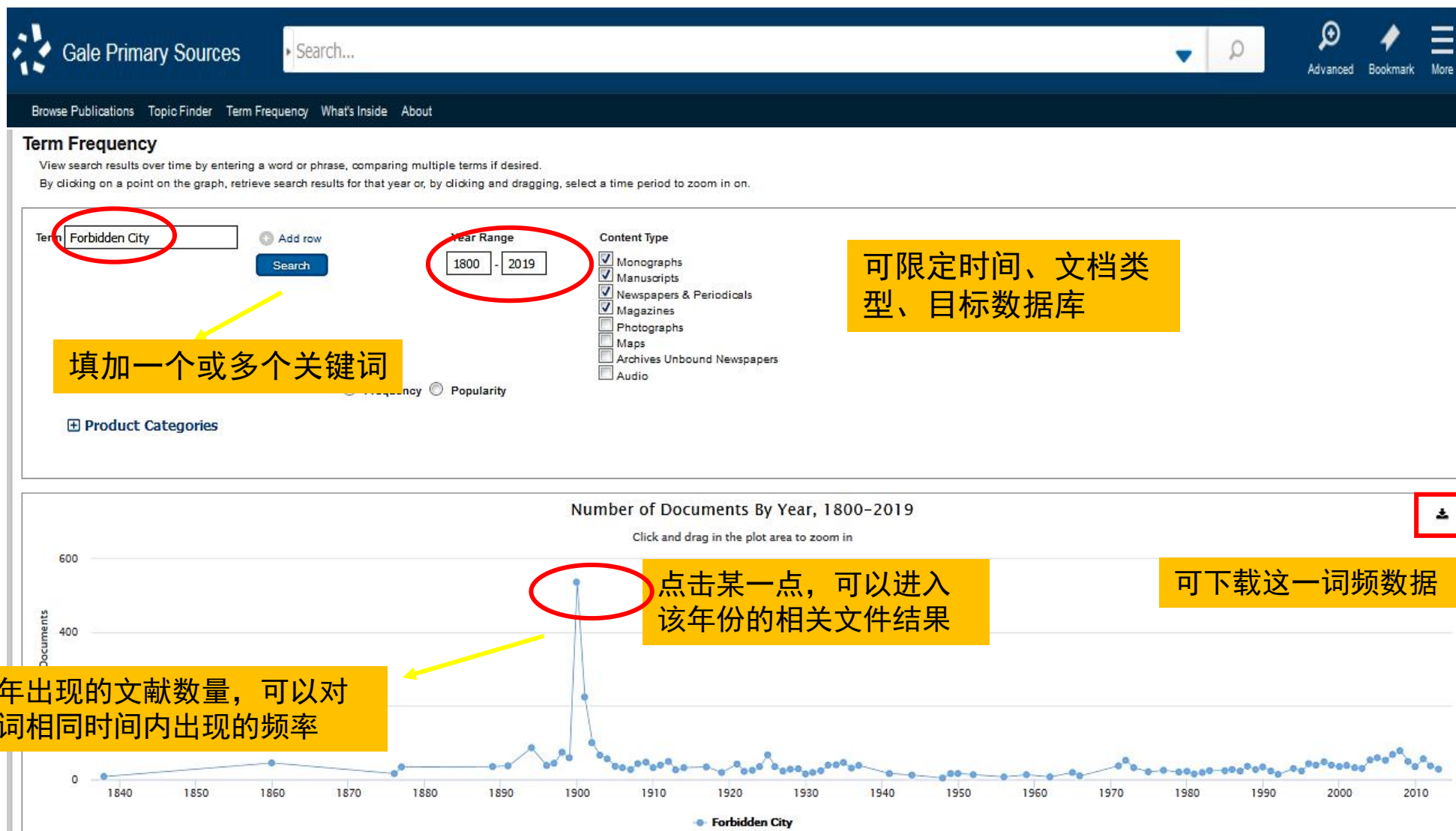




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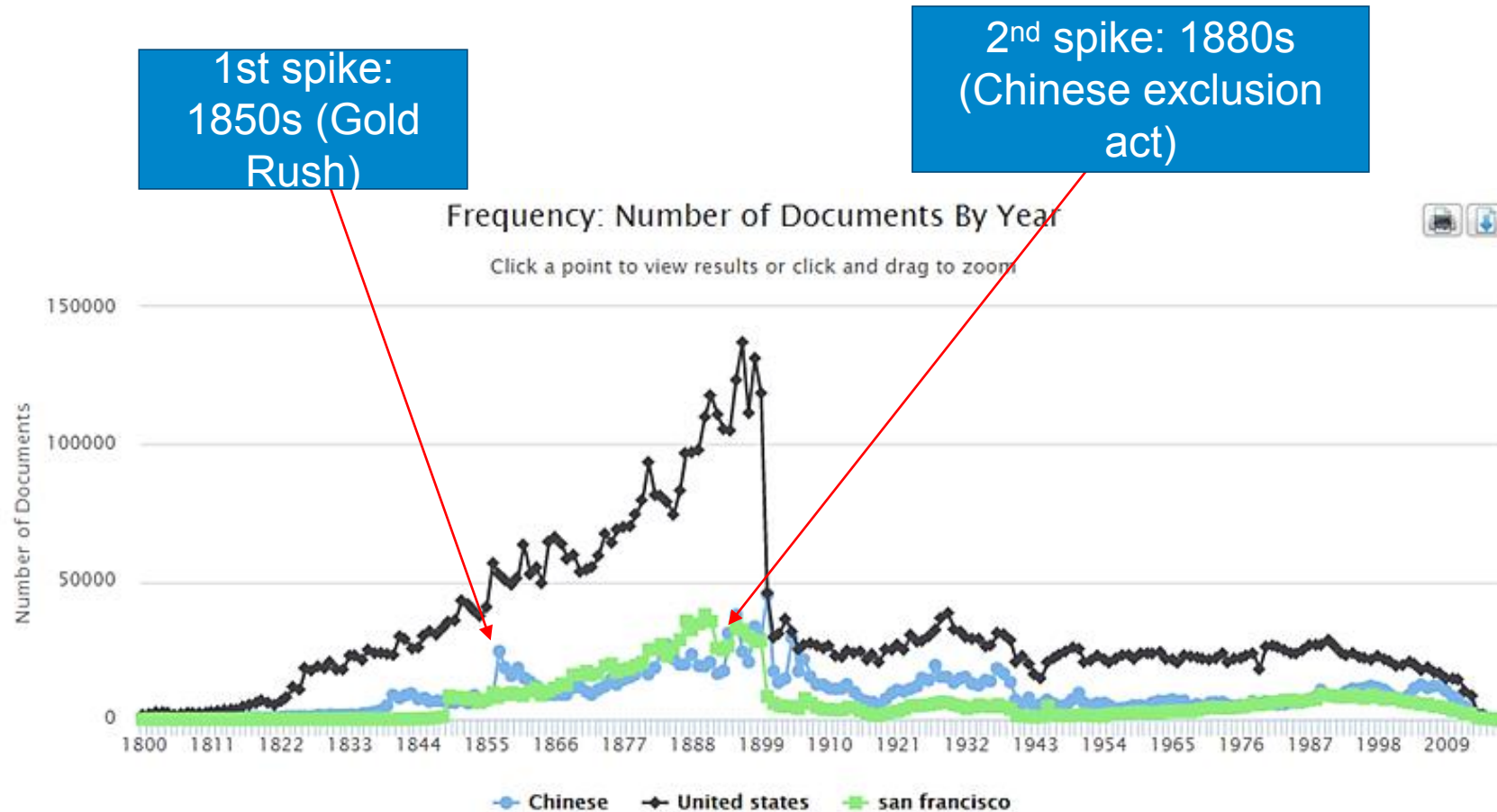
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# 术语频率检索 (Term Frequency)

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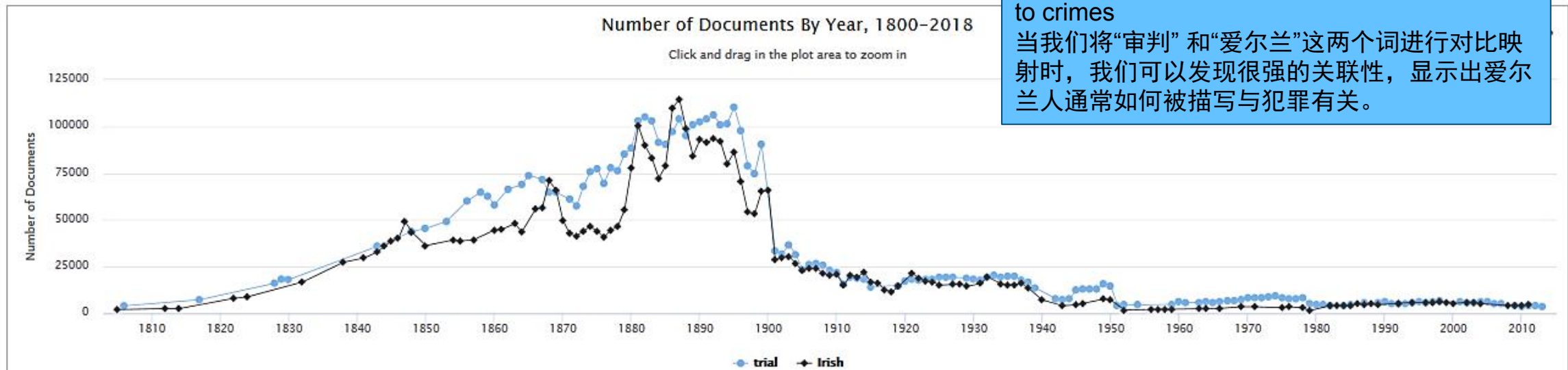
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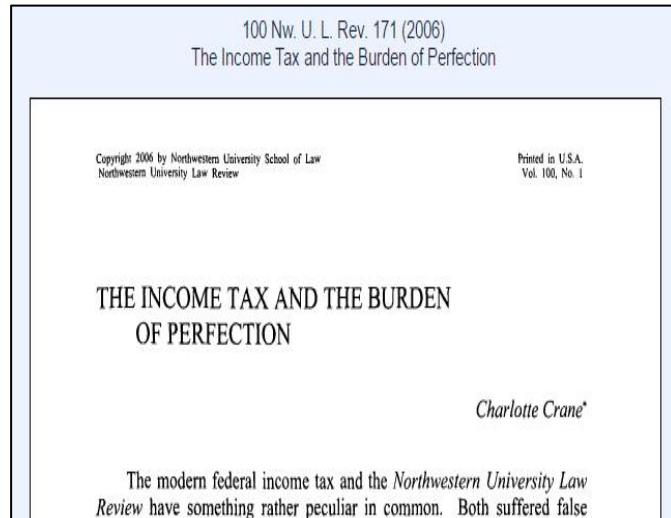


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<sup>19</sup> Less than six months after its enactment in 1894, a treatise of more than 500 pages was published. ROGER FOSTER & EVERETT V. ABBOT, *A TREATISE ON THE FEDERAL INCOME TAX UNDER THE ACT OF 1894* (1895). The *Making of Modern Law* series includes at least six titles devoted to explaining the 1894 income tax, a tax that the federal government showed only the slightest interest in actually collecting. The same source includes at least twelve titles published in 1913 regarding the 1913 Act. Indeed, the same collection includes at least six titles analyzing the 1862 federal internal taxes.



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Qmohudro Institute of  
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Peter Thompson  
*The William and Mary Quarterly*  
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Published by: [Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40467523)  
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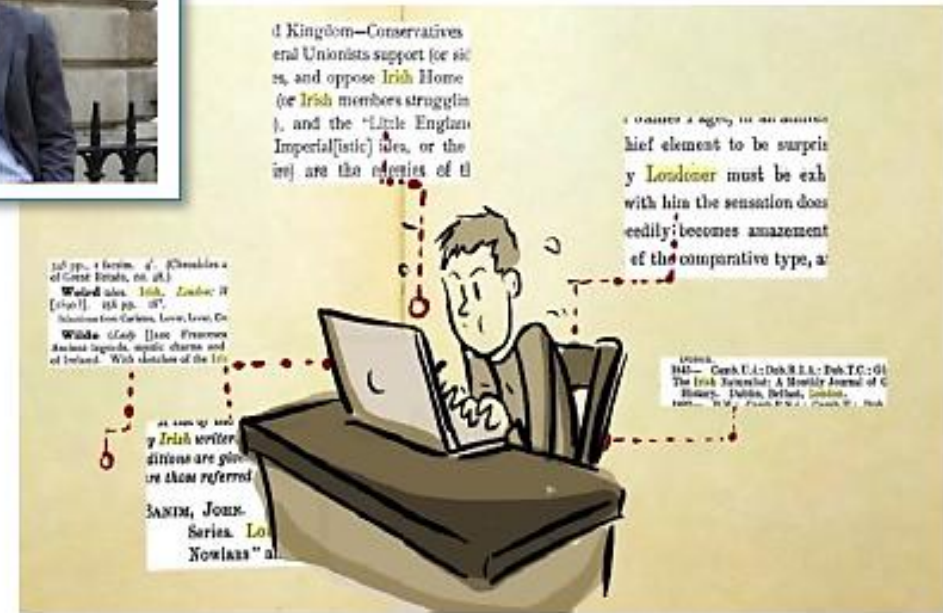
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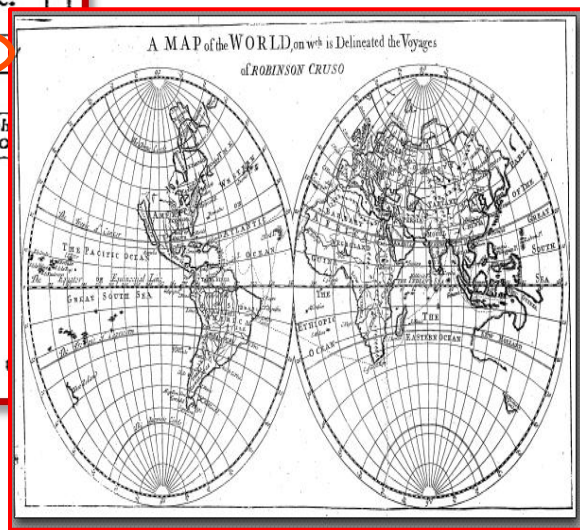
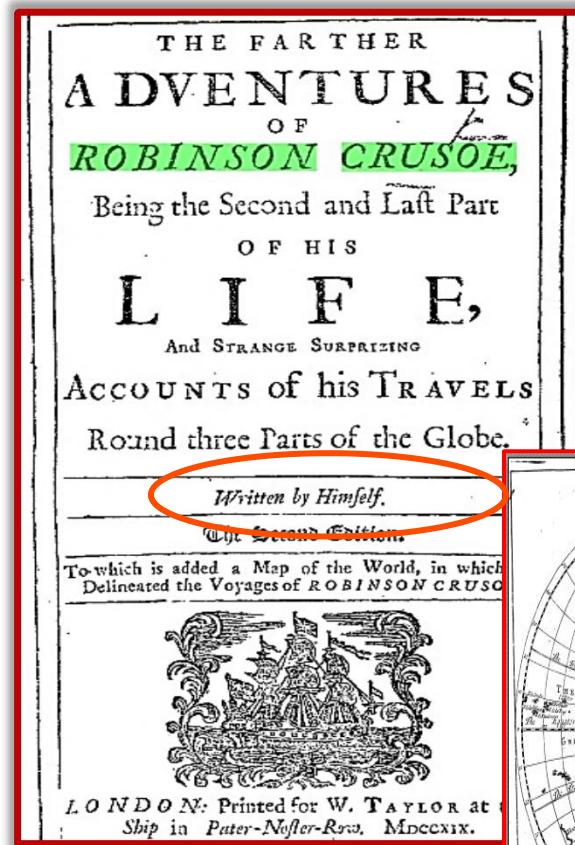
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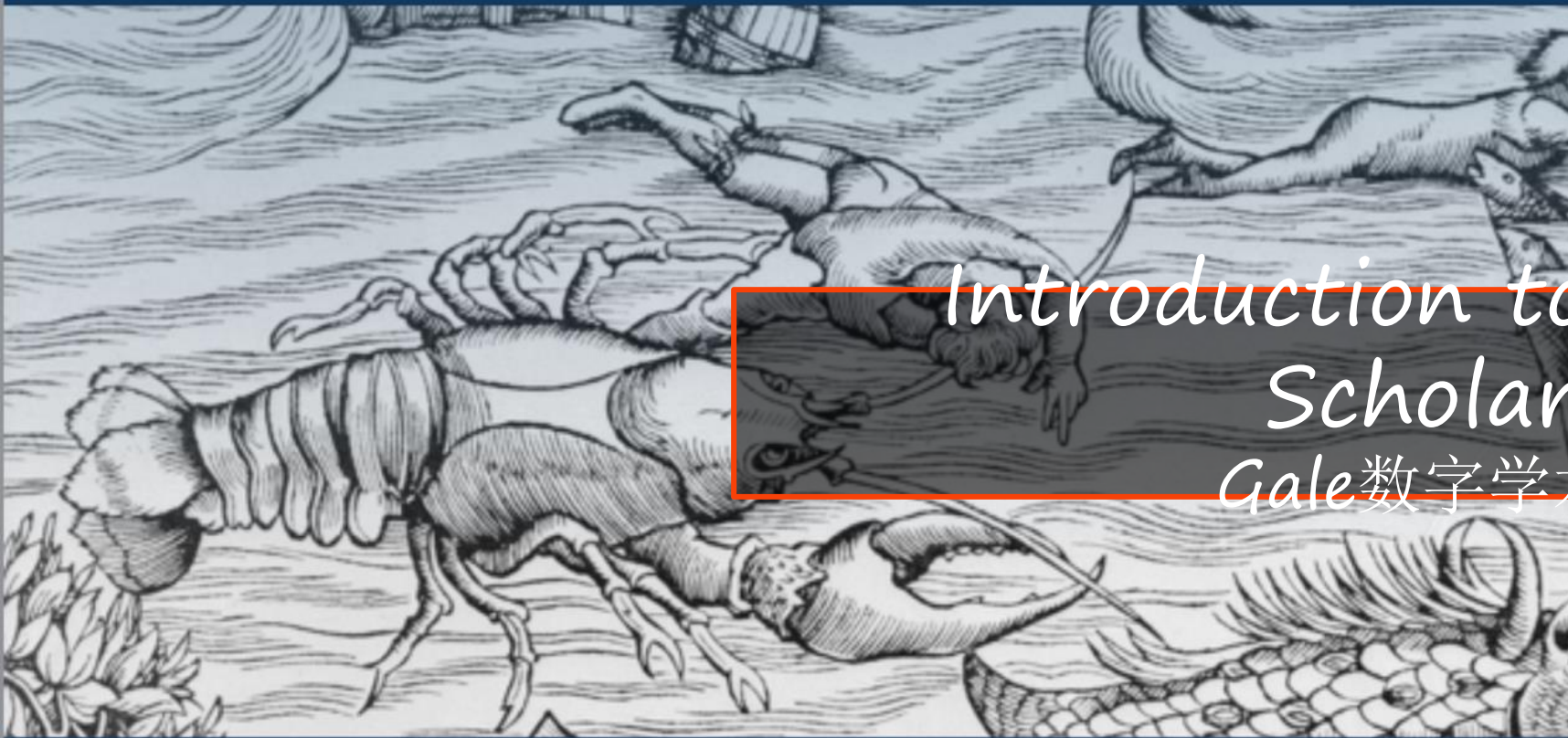
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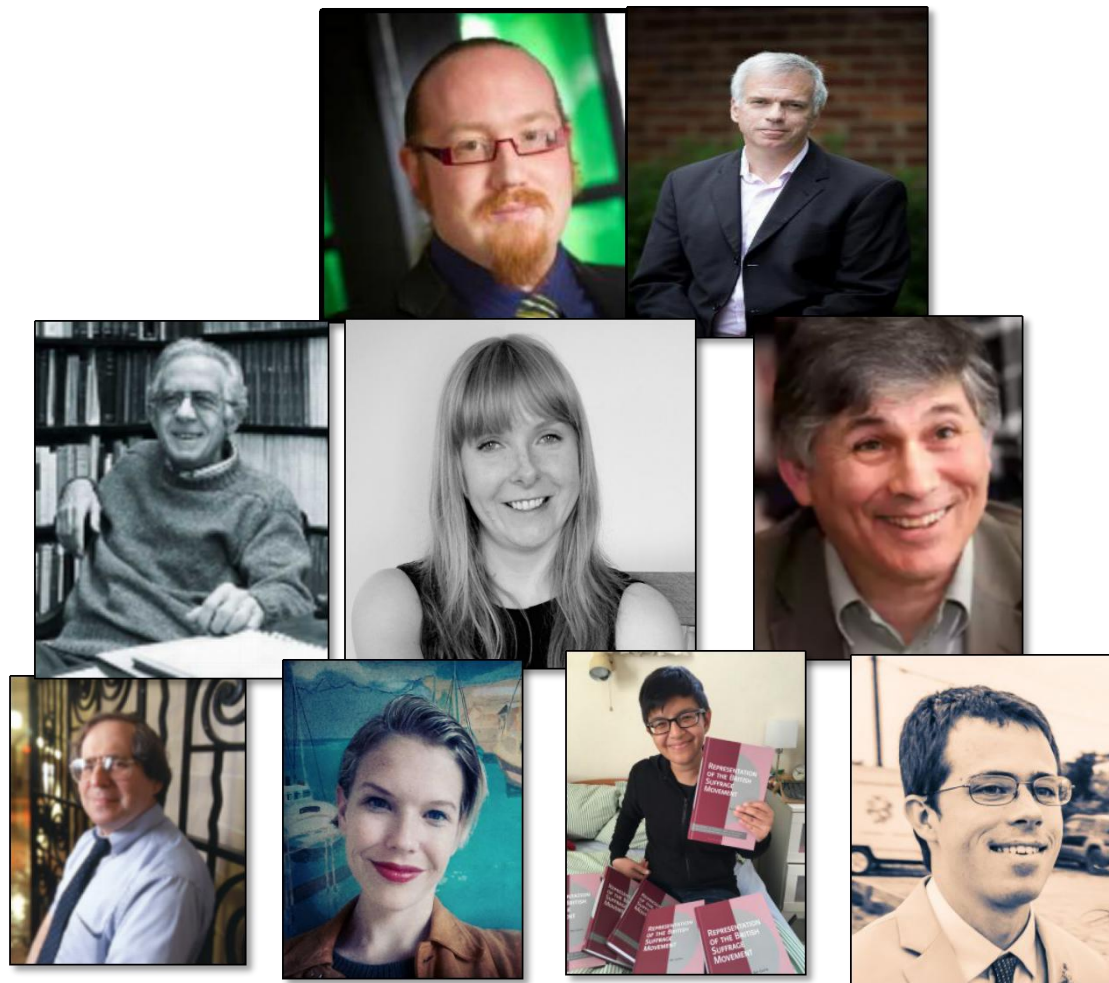
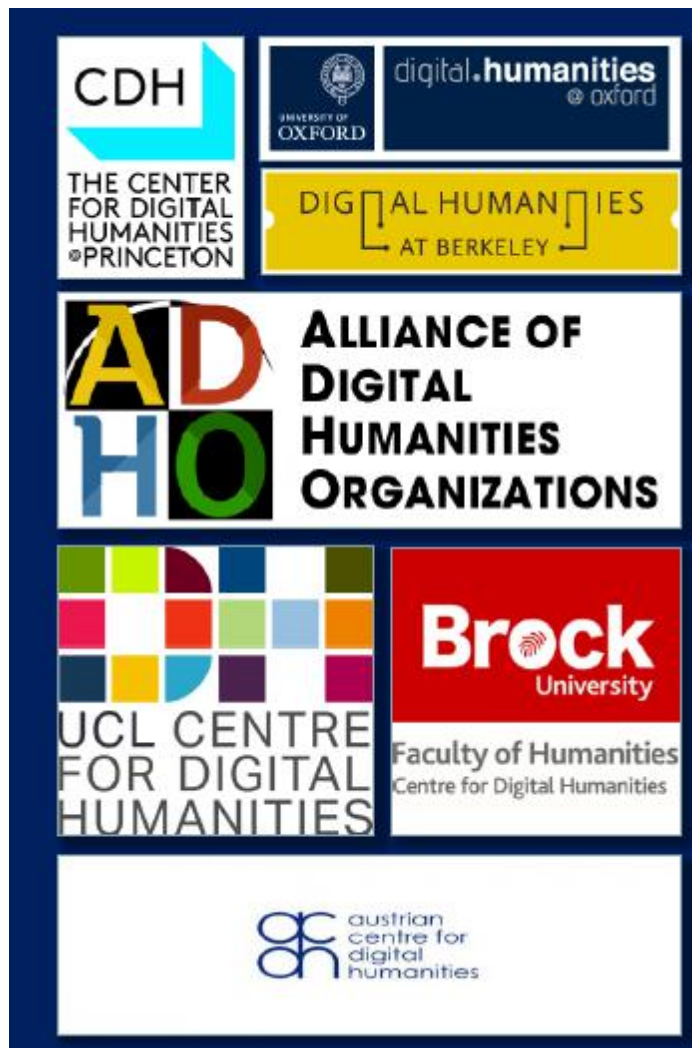
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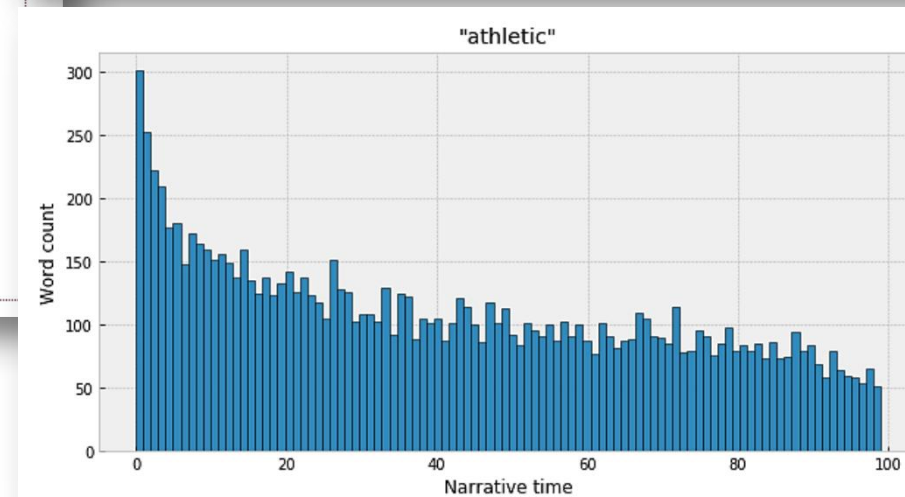
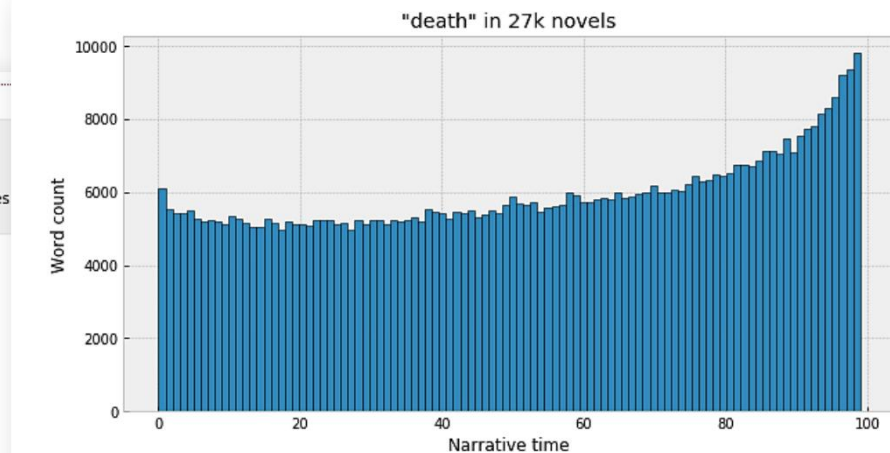
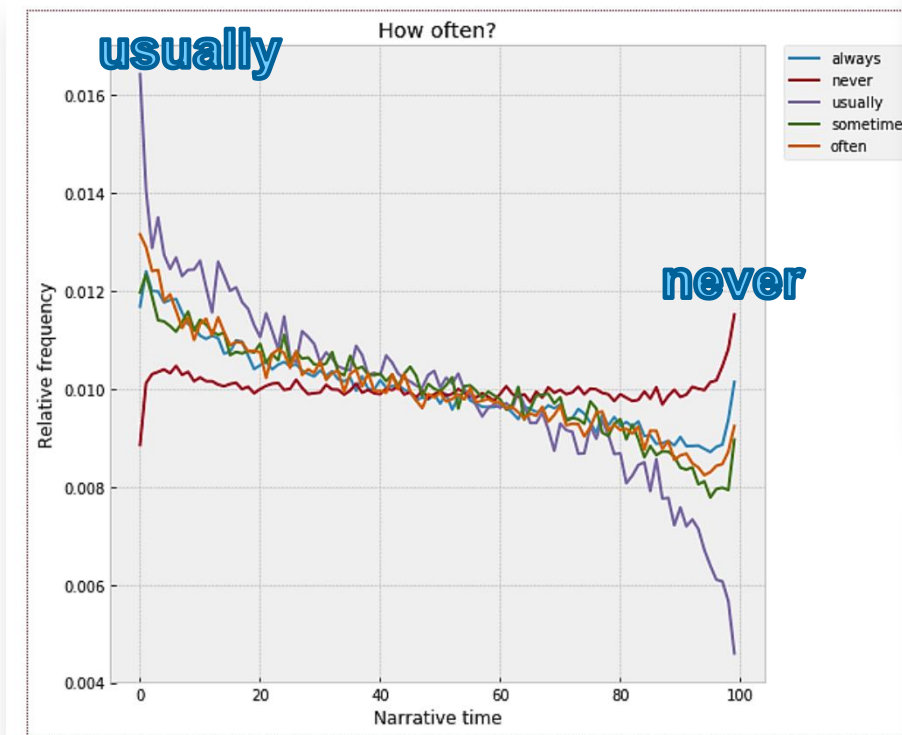


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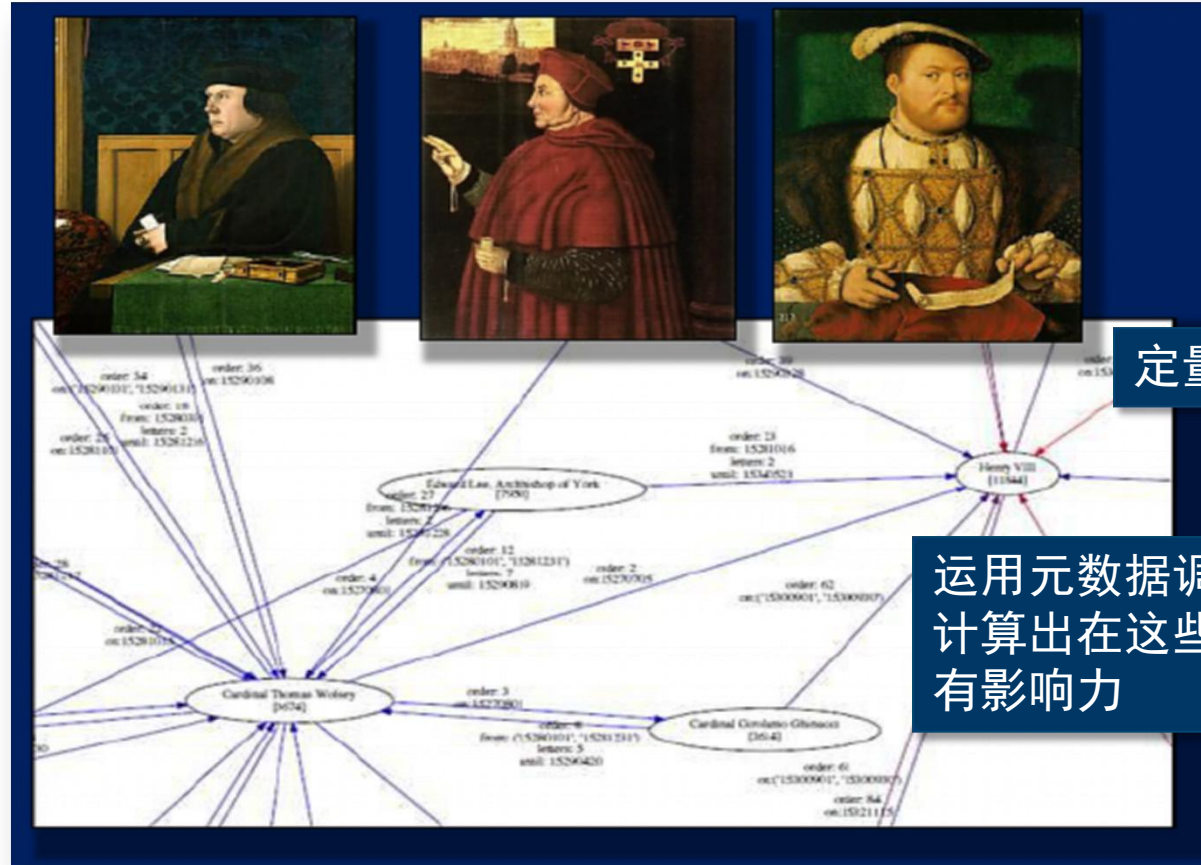


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# Data Mining, Textual Analytics, the Digital Humanities, and Gale

## Gale's Evolving Role in Digital Humanities Gale在数字人文中的角色变化

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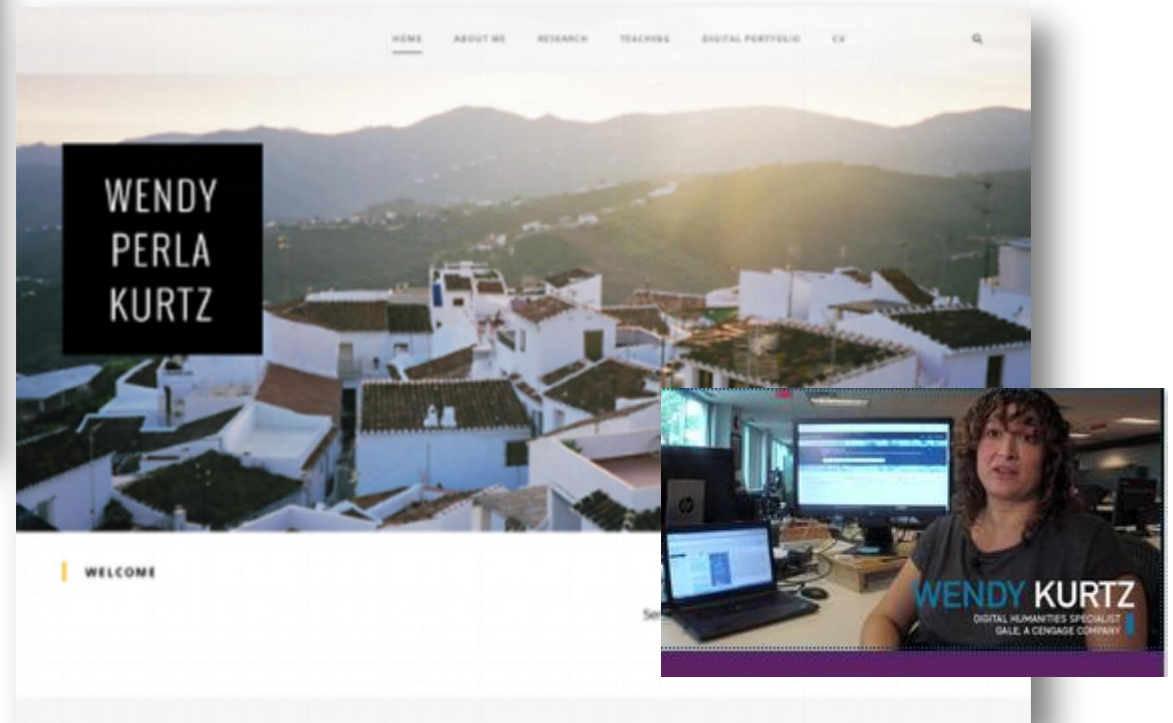
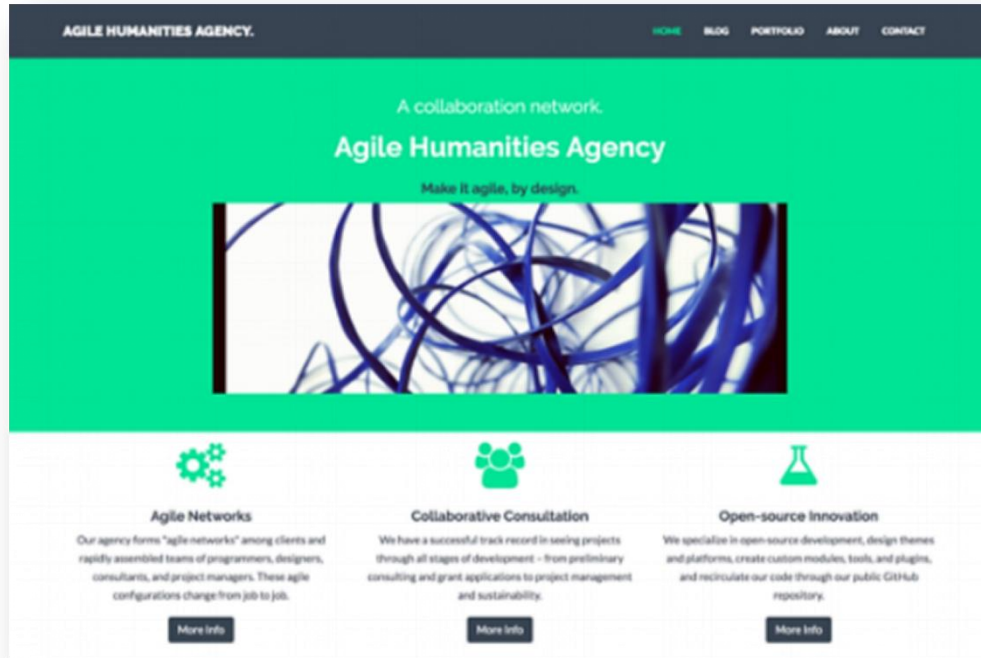
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创建定制化项目

The screenshot shows the Digital Scholar Lab website. At the top, there is a dark blue header with the logo 'DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB From Gale' on the left and 'Sign Up Sign In' on the right. Below the header is a large illustration of various mythical creatures like dragons and griffins. Underneath the illustration, the text reads 'DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB' followed by a description: 'Explore your institution's Gale Primary Sources holdings with new eyes, using digital humanities methodologies to discover new insights'. There are two buttons: 'SIGN UP' in an orange box and 'SIGN IN' in a green box. At the bottom, there are three columns of content, each with an icon and a title: 'Build your corpus' (with a magnifying glass icon), 'Analyze your documents' (with a circular arrow icon), and 'Manage and share' (with a paw print icon). Each column has a short description and a link to explore more.



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- 文章 (48,846)
- 广告 (12,798)
- 专题著作 (9,950)

## 所有内容 (81,211)

检索词: 基本检索 (adam smith)

分类依据: 相关性

全选

1 2 3 4 5 下一页

- The Adam Smith of Poverty  
OCR 辨识度 74%  
THE ADAM SMITH OF POVERTY THE ADAM SMITH OF POVERTY A Nobel prize for the genius who bet the bank on the world's disinherited A Nobel prize for the genius who bet the bank on the world's disinherited Muhammad Yunus,...

- Adam Smith  
OCR 辨识度 85%  
ADAM SMITH: ADAM SMITH H... Adam Smith: who he was, what he was and did, etc.  
DAVID MILLER. Answer-A... "Fifeshiro, born June 5. 1723,...

- Janet Adam Smith  
OCR 辨识度 Not Captured  
JANET ADAM SMITH JANET ADAM SMITH Janet Adam Smith, OBE, literary editor, author and mountaineer , died on September 11 aged 93. She was born on December 9,1905. Janet Adam Smith, OBE, literary editor, author and...

OCR confidence level provides an indication of OCR quality  
OCR置信度: 表明OCR引擎对识别文本准确度的信心

档案	The Times Digital Archive
源图书馆	Times Newspapers Limited
内容类型	Newspaper
文章类型	Editorial
出版日期	October 14, 2006
出版物	The Times.
出版社	

更详细的元数据

档案	Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers
源图书馆	Wisconsin Historical Society
内容类型	Newspaper
文章类型	Article
出版日期	November 2, 1889
出版物	Daily Inter Ocean.
出版社	

档案	The Times Digital Archive
源图书馆	Times Newspapers Limited
内容类型	Newspaper
文章类型	Obituary
出版日期	September 13, 1999
出版物	The Times.
出版社	

# Document View

## 文档视图



DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB  
From Gale

搜索 清理 分析 我的内容集

- 文件浏览器
- 增加到内容集
- 引用
- 发送到 OneDrive™
- 下载
- 电子邮件
- 打印

An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations

依据 Adam Smith

显示 来源引文

启用内容集

选择内容集

管理 | 分析

### 文件浏览器

查看

- 原始文章扫描
- OCR 文字

搜索范围

在文章中检索

1 - 402 / 4 Go

AN  
INQUIRY  
INTO THE  
NATURE AND CAUSES  
OF THE  
WEALTH OF NATIONS.  
BY ADAM SMITH, LL.D. AND F.R.S.  
Formerly Profellor of Moral Philofophy in the Univerfity of Glafgow.  
IN THREE VOLUMES.

### 文章文稿

OCR 辨识度: 95% 了解如何创建文稿

- I A N I N Q U I R Y, I N T O T H E N A T U R E A N D C A U S E S, O F T H E W E A L T H O F N A T I O N S ., B Y A D A M S M I T H, L L . D . A N D F . R . S . F o r m e r l y P r o f e s s o r o f M o r a l P h i l o s o p h y i n t h e U n i v e r s i t y o f G l a s g o w ., I N T H R E E V O L U M E S ., V O L . I . D U B L I N : P r i n t e d f o r M e i ' r s , W H I T E S T O N E , C H A M B E R L A I N E , W . W A T S O N , P O T T S , S . W A T S O N , H O E Y , W I L L I A M S , W . C O L L E S , W I L - S O N , A R M I T A G E , W A L K E R , M O N C R I E F F E , J E N K I N , G I L D E R T , C R O S S , M I L L S , H A L L H E A D , F A U L K - N E R , H I L L A R Y , a n d J . C O L L E S ., M D C C L X X V I .

原始文献图像与  
OCR文本并排显示



## 2. Refining Your Content Set 完善你的内容集

Adam Smith

下载内容集

DOWNLOAD METADATA

概述

文章 (1)

分析

检索历史

使用过的档案 (1)

The Making of the Modern World (1)

文章类型 (1)

Monograph (1)

作者 (1)

Adam Smith (1)

源图书馆 (1)

Goldsmiths' Library of Economic Literature, Senate House Library,  
University of London (1)

内容类型 (1)

Monograph (1)

出版物标题 (1)

Goldsmiths'-Kress Library of Economic Literature. (1)

主题 (1)

Economics (1)

出版语言 (1)

English (1)

时限

1776 - 1776

# 3. The Cleaning Tool

## 清理工具

The screenshot shows the 'CLEAN' section of the Digital Scholar Lab interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes 'Search', 'Clean' (highlighted with a red box and an orange arrow pointing to a callout box), 'Analyze', and 'My Content Sets'. The 'Clean' callout box contains the text 'Click here to access this page'. On the left side, a sidebar lists 'CLEAN' and 'YOUR CONFIGURATIONS'. The '+ NEW CONFIGURATION' button is circled in orange, with an orange arrow pointing to a callout box that says 'Create your own cleaning configuration and save it for later use'. The main content area is titled 'CLEANING CONFIGURATION' and shows the 'Default Cleaning Configuration'. It includes several sections: 'TEXT CORRECTION' (with 'All lower case' checked), 'CHARACTERS' (with 'Remove all extended ASCII characters' and 'Remove all number characters' checked), 'SPECIAL CHARACTERS' (with 'Remove all special characters' checked), 'PUNCTUATION' (with 'Remove all punctuation' checked), 'SPACING' (with 'Remove all tabs', 'Remove all line breaks', and 'Reduce multiple spaces to one space' checked), and 'REPLACEMENTS' (with empty input fields and an 'ADD A ROW' button). A central blue callout box contains the Chinese text: '去除特殊符号、空格、换行符、数字、标点、ASCII码等某种数据'. On the right side, the 'STOP WORDS' section is circled in orange, with a callout box containing the text 'Click here to access this page'. Below the stop words list are 'Reset To Default' and 'Clear All' buttons. The stop words list includes: a, about, above, across, after, afterwards, again, against, all, almost, alone, along, already, also, although, always, am, among, amongst, amount, an, and, another, any, anyhow, anyone, anything, anyway, anywhere.





# 4. Applying Analysis Tools

**DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB**  
From Gale

## ANALYZE

CONTENT SET  
Adam Smith

Get started by adding an Analysis Tool

**ADD TOOL**

*Click "Add Tool" to add tools to your content set*

**DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB**  
From Gale

Logout My Library Links English Signed In: Search Clean Analyze My Content Sets

< Back to Analyze

## Analysis Tools

**Clustering**  
Clustering analyzes the documents from a content set using statistical measures and methods to group them around particular features or attributes. This implementation of clustering leverages the k-means algorithm to create clusters of documents according to similar words contained within each document of your content set. [LEARN MORE](#)

**EXAMPLE OUTPUTS**  
Tabular Data Scatter Plot

**ADD**

**Named Entity Recognition**  
Named Entity Recognition (NER) recognizes and extracts proper and common nouns from documents using a Parts of Speech tagging method, and outputs them as lists of grouped by entity "type". Some "entity types" available for extraction are: people (including fictional), groups (nationalities, religious, or political), organizations (companies, agencies, institutions, etc.), locations (countries, states, cities), products (objects, vehicles, foods, etc.), works of art (titles of books, songs, etc.), dates (absolute or relative dates or periods), among others. This implementation uses spaCy's Named Entity Recognition model. [LEARN MORE](#)

**EXAMPLE OUTPUTS**  
Hierarchical Tree Tabular Data

**ADD**

**Ngram**  
An Ngram is a term, or collocation of terms, found in your content set. You set the range or number of terms ('N') you wish to consider in your analysis. Then, the frequency of those Ngrams is counted and displayed for analysis.

**EXAMPLE OUTPUTS**  
Tabular Data Word Cloud Bar Chart

**Ngram examples:**  
N=1: Unigram  
"a", "the", "turtle", "frankenstein"

**DONE**



## Gale数字学术实验室特色功能：分析工具

Name of Tool 工具名称	Common Uses 常见用途	Library / Toolkit 工具来源
<b>Ngram</b>	Extracts frequently occurring words and phrases 提取经常出现的单词和短语	Lucene
<b>Clustering 聚类</b>	Groups documents in “clusters” according to their content 根据内容将文档聚合为几类	SciKit Learn
<b>Topic Modelling 主题建模</b>	Extracts common topics found across many documents 提取在多篇文档中找到的常见主题	Mallet
<b>Sentiment Analysis 情感分析</b>	Classifies documents between positive to negative sentiment 根据正面和负面情感将文档分类	OpenNLP
<b>Named Entity Recognition 命名实体识别</b>	Extracts “Named Entities” (proper names, dates, prices, etc.) 提取“命名实体”（专有名词、日期、地点、时间、价格等）	spaCy
<b>Parts-of-Speech Tagger 词性标注</b>	Compares the use of grammatical properties (nouns, verbs, etc.) 比较语法特征（名词、动词等）	spaCy

# Gale数字学术实验室特色功能：分析工具

DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB  
From Gale

Search Clean Analyze My Content Sets

Remove Refresh Run Selected

## ANALYZE

CONTENT SET  
confucius

Analysis Tools (6)

Select All

TOOL SETUP	RUN STATUS	RESULTS
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Clustering TOOL SETUP (Tue Aug 27 01:37:30 EDT 2019) <a href="#">View</a>   <a href="#">New tool setup</a>	COMPLETED	Scatter Plot
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Named Entity Recognition TOOL SETUP (Tue Aug 27 01:32:21 EDT 2019) <a href="#">View</a>   <a href="#">New tool setup</a>	COMPLETED	Entities Found
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ngram TOOL SETUP (Tue Aug 27 01:55:32 EDT 2019) <a href="#">View</a>   <a href="#">New tool setup</a>	COMPLETED	Word Cloud, Bar Chart
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Parts of Speech Tagger TOOL SETUP (Tue Aug 27 01:31:09 EDT 2019) <a href="#">View</a>   <a href="#">New tool setup</a>	COMPLETED	Series View

记录每次运算的配置和结果

应用新的运算配置

查看可视化结果



# Gale数字学术实验室：分析工具

## 1. Ngram

### Extracts frequently occurring words and phrases

The Ngram tool breaks down the text in your content set into sets of **n** consecutive words (**Ngrams**) and counts their occurrences. Ngrams are like *phrases* except that the resulting pieces are not always meaningful. They are helpful in finding **frequently occurring words and phrases** in your content set.

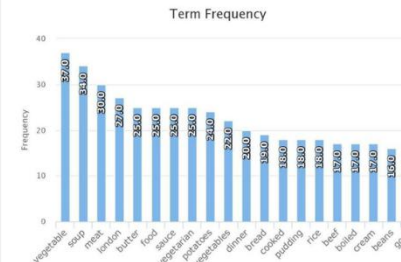
Ngram工具将内容集中的文本分解为n个连续单词(Ngram)，并计算它们的出现次数。ngram就像短语一样，只是产生的片段并不总是有意义的。它们有助于在内容集中查找经常出现的单词和短语。

### Visual Analyses

To see an enlarged view of a visualization, right-click on the image and select "Open image in new tab."



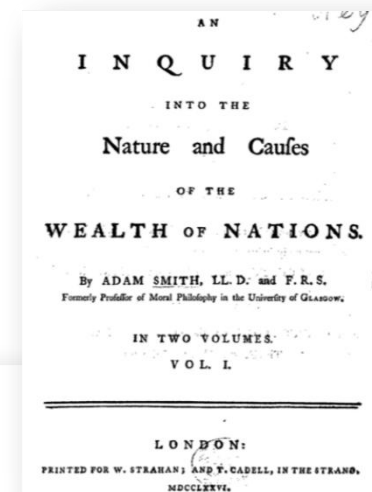
This visualization is a cirrus/word cloud derived from datasets collected from Digital Scholar Lab. The terms appearing on this visualization are the most used terms in our dataset, with font size representing which are used more than the others. Being a collection of vegetarian dishes, we can see that the most used term is "vegetables", which we believe is the centerpiece of many of the dishes. "Meat" is also frequently used in our data, which we observe is most likely due to the fact that vegetarian (meat alternative) dishes are offered simultaneously with meat dishes, so that guests with different food preferences can enjoy their meals at the restaurants. It is also displayed in the visualization that many vegetarian dishes in this time feature "potatoes", "butter", "soup", "bread", and "pudding", and that many of the dishes were served in the UK. "War" is also a common term from these menus, as it was wartime and many of these menus were found in British and American newspapers.



This bar chart of term frequencies reaffirms the trends discussed above, and it is interesting to note that potatoes and beans are the most commonly mentioned vegetables across the 34 menus from the content set used to create this analysis. Even though these menus were pulled from Digital Scholar Lab, it upholds the commonality of beans and potatoes as popular vegetarian options that were seen in the New York Public Library menus displayed on our Gallery page.

# Ngram

作者“Adam Smith”+作品“An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations”+出版日期（1776）



Adam Smith

下载内容集 DOWNLOAD METADATA

概述 文章 (1) 分析 检索历史

档案

The Making of the Modern World (1)

内容类型

Monograph (1)

文章类型

Monograph (1)

出版物标题

Goldsmiths'-Kress Library of Economic Literature. (1)

出版语言

文章

选择页面全部内容

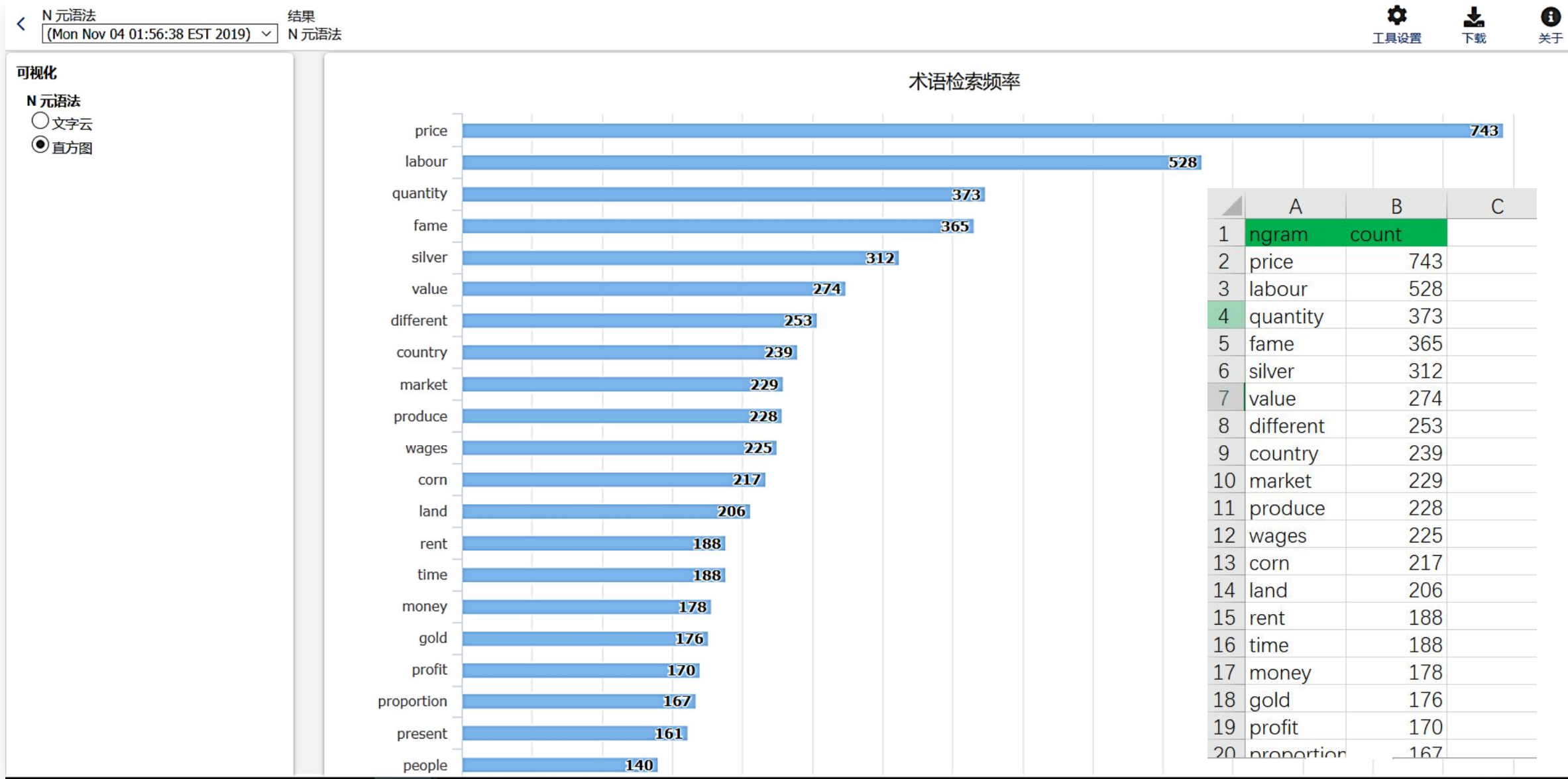
An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations  
依据 Adam Smith  
OCR 辨识度 95%  
B O O K I. Of the Causes of Improvement in the productive Powers of 'Labour, and of the Order according to which its Produce is naturally difRributed.among the different Ranks of the People. C H A P. I. Of l;e Division...

档案	The Making of the Modern World
源图书馆	Goldsmiths' Library of Economic Literature, Senate House Library, University of London
内容类型	Monograph
文章类型	Monograph
出版日期	1776
出版物	Goldsmiths'-Kress Library of Economic Literature.
出版社	Gale,





# Ngram Lab Output (Bar Chart)



## 2. Named Entity Recognition (NER) 命名实体识别 (NER)

- NER recognises and extracts Named Entities from documents within a content set, and output lists of entities.  
NER从内容集的文档中识别并**提取命名实体**，然后输出实体列表。
- Not designed to analyse textual features, but to extract them, and create new datasets which can then be used to contextualize content sets.  
并非设计为分析文本特征，而是提取它们，并创建新的数据集，随后用于分析内容集的背景
- Example “entity types”: “实体类型” 举例：  
people (including fictional), **人物** (包括虚构人物)  
groups (nationalities, religious, or political), **团体** (国籍、宗教或政治)  
organisations (companies, agencies, institutions), **组织** (公司、机构、协会)  
locations (countries, states, cities), **地点** (国家、州、城市)  
products (objects, vehicles, foods, etc.), works of art (titles of books, songs, etc.), **产品** (物品、车辆、食物等)、艺术作品 (书名、歌曲名等)  
dates (absolute or relative dates or periods) **日期** (绝对或相对日期或时代)



ENTITY SEARCH

Search all entities found

RESET

ENTITY CATEGORIES

- DATE
- TIME
- GEOGRAPHY
- GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY
- PLACE
- ARTWORK
- EVENT
- LAW
- PRODUCT
- PERSON
- MEASUREMENT
- MONEY
- NUMBER
- PERCENTAGE
- POSITION
- CULTURAL GROUP

# Named Entity Recognition (NER)

## 命名实体识别 (NER)

### 实体检索

Search all entities found

重置

#### ENTITY CATEGORIES

DATE

TIME

GEOGRAPHY

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

PLACE

ARTWORK

EVENT

LAW

PRODUCT

PERSON

MEASUREMENT

MONEY

NUMBER

Filter entities

#### Top 88 Entities

#### Category

#### 文章

#### 计数

England

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

85

Scotland

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

62

France

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

42

London

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

40

China

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

23

America

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

19

Spain

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

18

Peru

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

16

Ireland

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

10

India

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

10

Great Britain

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

10

Tower

GEO-POLITICAL ENTITY

1

9

136



# 命名实体识别

## Places mentioned in Wealth of Nations - NER extract

Imported at Tue Feb 12 05:52:59 PST 2019 from places in Adam Smith.xlsx.  
Edited at 13:58

File Edit Tools Help

Rows 1

Cards 1

Map 1

Filter No filters applied

Saved 180 rows



# 3. Sentiment Analysis 情感分析

EXAMPLE OUTPUTS



Tabular Data

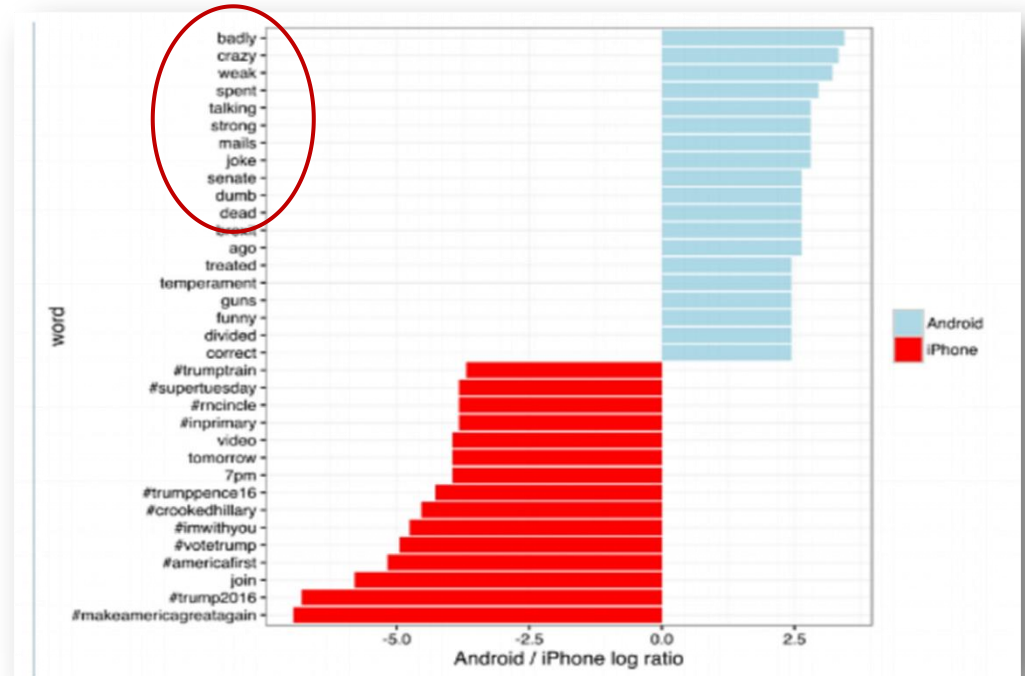


Time Series

- This tool can classify the documents in your content set between **positive to negative sentiment**
- 通过计算方法识别和分类一篇文本中表达的观点的过程，特别用于确定作家是否对某一个话题、产品等有正面、负面或中性的态度。（自然语言处理中最活跃的研究领域）



<https://blog.revolutionanalytics.com/2016/08/sentiment-analysis-of-trumps-tweets-with-r.html>



Sentiment analysis of Trump's tweets by David Robinson

# Hitler in the UK press 1918-1939

## 希特勒在英国媒体中的报道（1918-1939）



### “希特勒”+“社论”+“每日邮报”+出版日期（1914-1939）

<input type="checkbox"/>	SEARCH	RESULTS	DOCS ADDED
<input type="checkbox"/>	Entire Document (Hitler) LIMITS: Document Type ("Editorial") And Archive (Daily Mail Historical Archive, 1896-2004) And Publication Date (1914 - 1939)	263	263

### “希特勒”+“社论”+“泰晤士报”+出版日期（1918-1939）

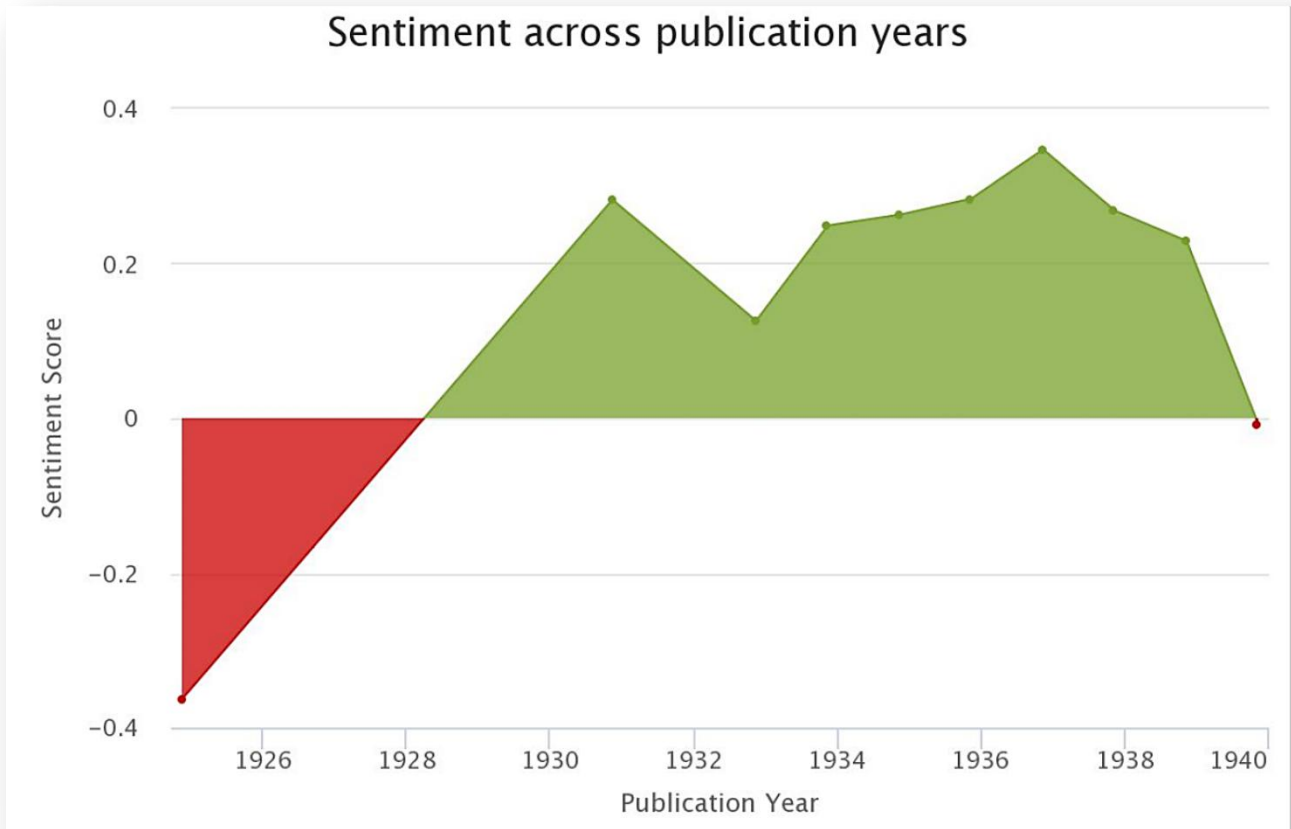
<input type="checkbox"/>	SEARCH	RESULTS	DOCS ADDED
<input type="checkbox"/>	Entire Document ("hitler") LIMITS: Document Type ("Editorial") And Archive (The Times Digital Archive) And Publication Date (1918 - 1939)	488	488



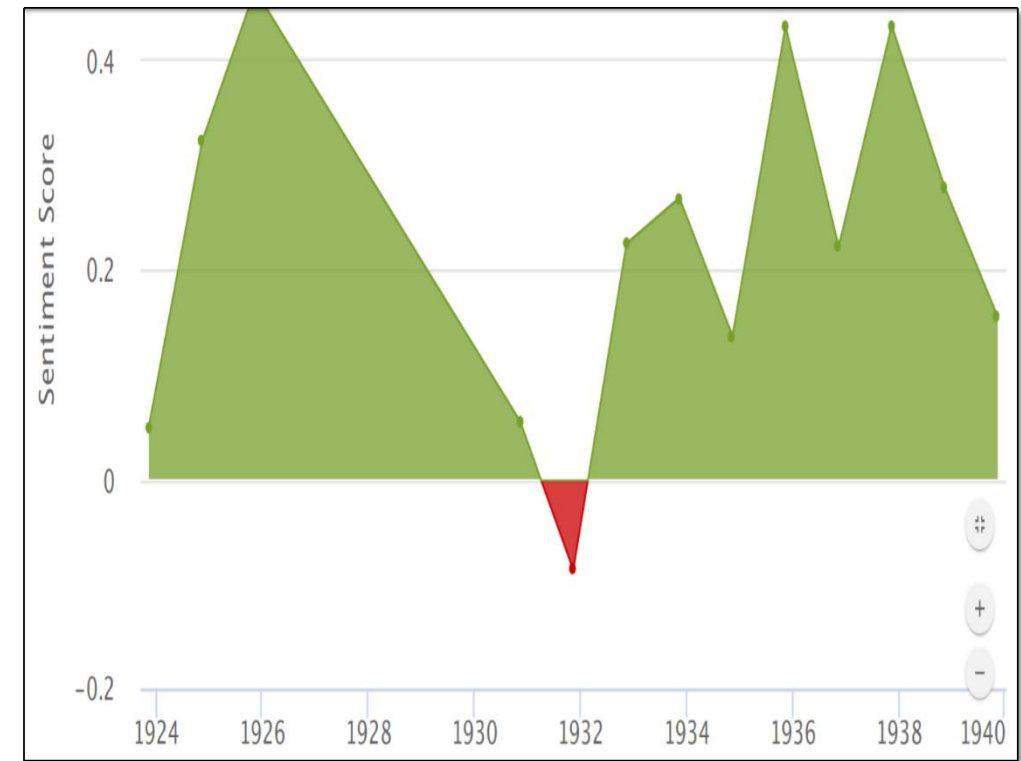
# Hitler in the UK press 1918-1939

## 希特勒在英国媒体中的报道（1918-1939）

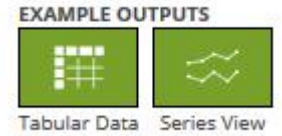
### THE DAILY MAIL: 《每日邮报》



### THE TIMES: 《泰晤士报》



## 4. Parts-of-Speech Tagger 词性标注



- The Parts-of-Speech tags **grammatical properties** (ex. noun, verb, adjective, adverb, etc.) to the words in documents. 展现特定研究课题的**词性成分**，比如其名词、动词、形容词、副词等等的情况。
- The purpose is to parse document sentences into Parts of Speech (PoS), and tag them accordingly. PoS tagging effectively creates a lexicographical index or dictionary of a content set. 目的是解析文档句子中的词语，并做相应标注。词性标注将有效创建一个内容集的词语索引或词表。



Jonathan Swift

VS



Daniel Defoe

# Gulliver's Travels and Robinson Crusoe – Language Analysis

## 《格列佛游记》与《鲁滨逊漂流记》-语言分析

输入作者+作品，创建研究的内容集

Robinson Crusoe & Gulliver

DOWNLOAD CONTENT SET DOWNLOAD METADATA

Overview Documents (2) Analyses Search History

ARCHIVES USED (1)  
Eighteenth Century Collections Online (2)

DOCUMENT TYPE (1)  
Monograph (2)

AUTHORS (2)  
Daniel Defoe (1)  
Jonathan Swift (1)

SOURCE LIBRARIES (1)  
British Library (2)

CONTENT TYPE (1)  
Monograph (2)

PUBLICATION TITLE (1)  
Literature and Language I. (2)

SUBJECTS (6)  
Aircraft accidents (1)  
Imaginary voyages (1)  
Surgeons (1)  
Marine accidents (1)  
Survival (1)  
View More

PUBLICATION LANGUAGE (1)  
English (2)

Parts of Speech Tagger RUN STATUS  
Completed

CONFIGURATION View Configuration

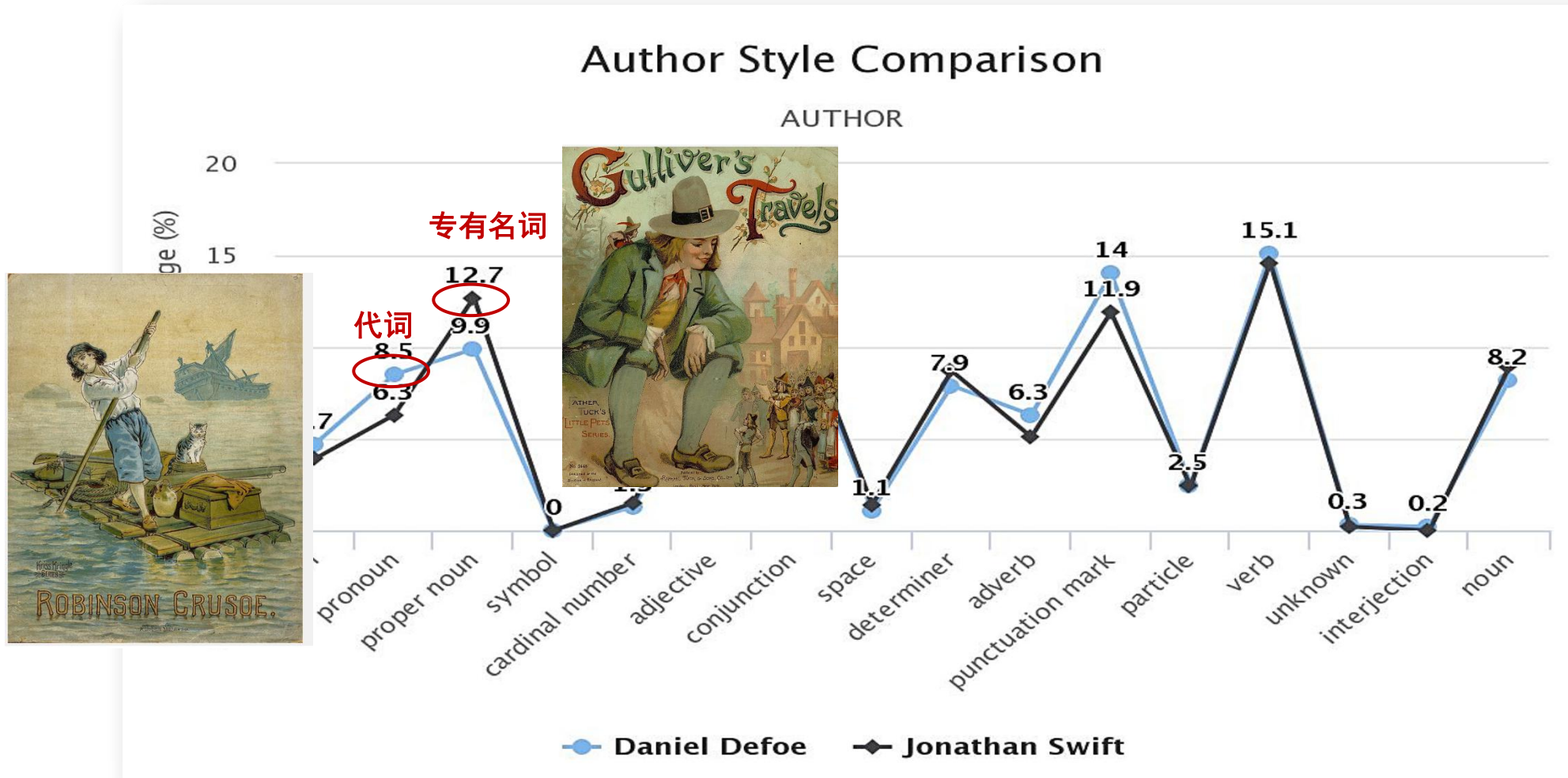
RUN HISTORY Tue Dec 18 01:15:06 EST

ANALYSES Series View



# Gulliver's Travels and Robinson Crusoe – Language Analysis

## 《格列佛游记》与《鲁滨逊漂流记》-语言分析

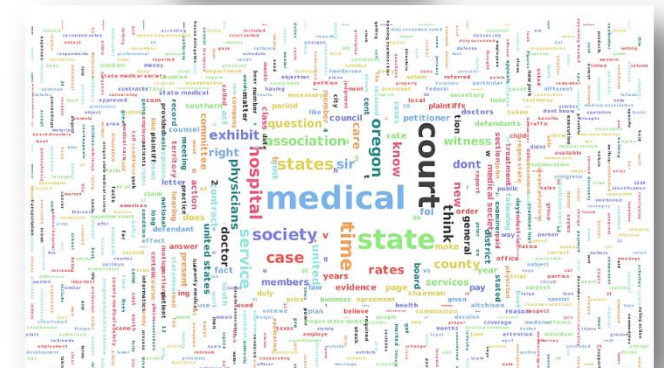


# Viewing Existing Outputs

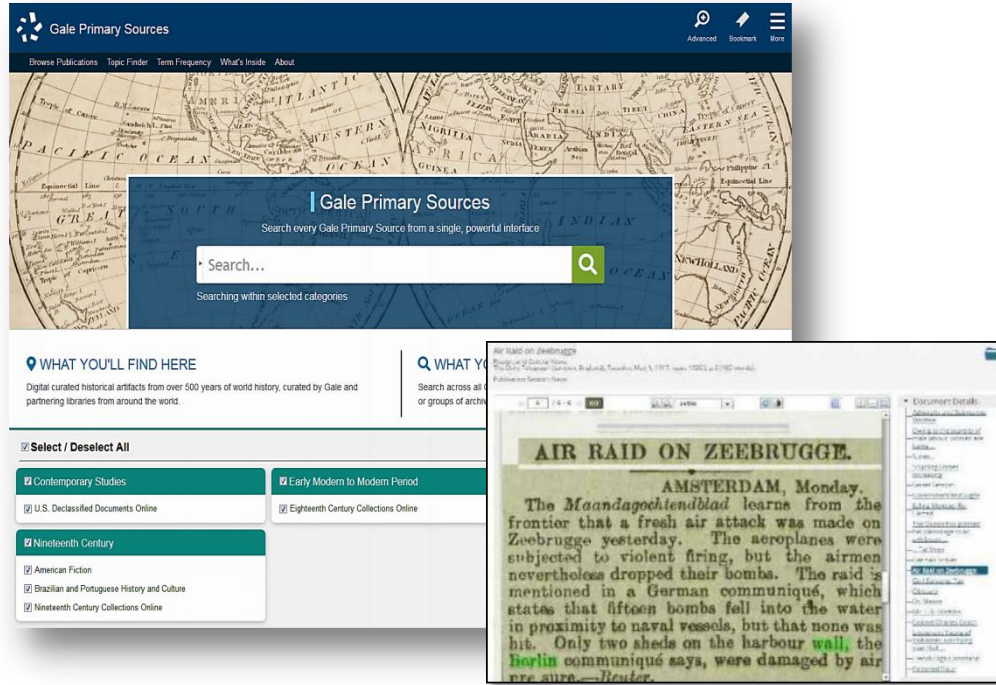
查看现有结果

- **Tabular data download formats:**
  - CSV
  - JSON
- **Visualization download formats:**
  - PNG
  - SVG
  - PDF
  - JPEG

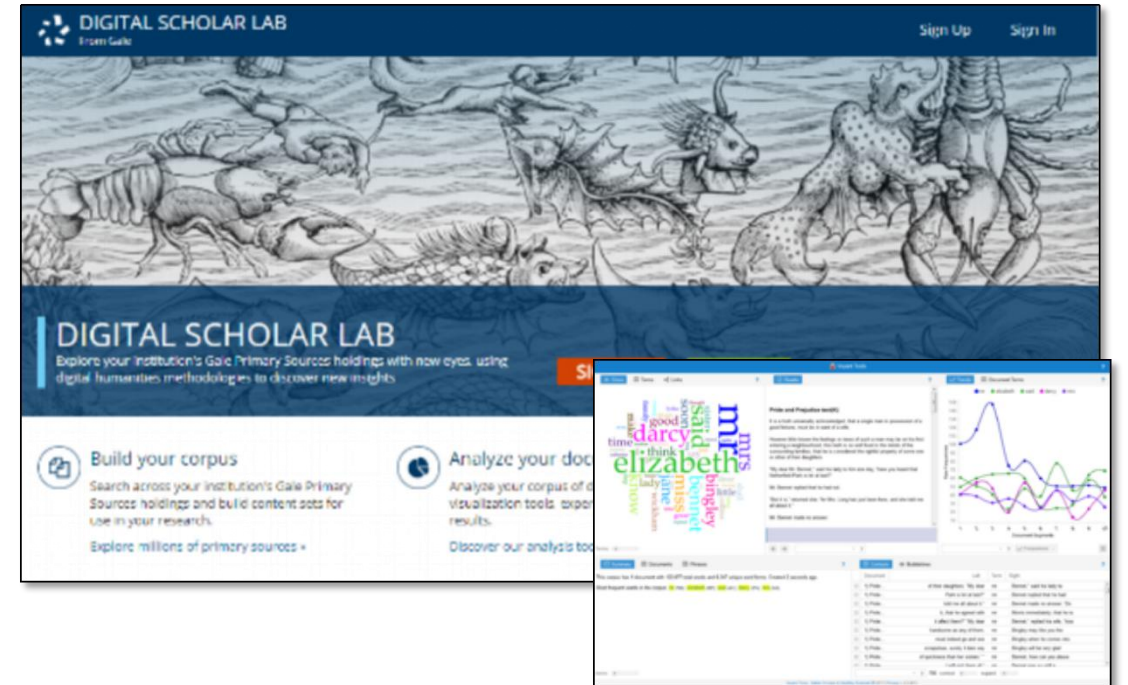
	A	B	C
1	ngram	count	
2	medical	5369	
3	court	5015	
4	state	4718	
5	time	3184	
6	society	2777	
7	hospital	2684	
8	states	2581	
9	oregon	2535	
10	case	2533	
11	service	2464	
12	sir	2118	
13	think	2115	
14	association	2047	
15	l	1998	
16	exhibit	1975	
17	know	1860	
18	county	1798	
19	physicians	1764	
20	rates	1738	
21	united	1692	
22	right	1650	
23	doctor	1646	



# Conclusion



Search text and Retrieve images  
检索文本并获取图像



Gather data and Analyze content sets  
收集数据并分析内容集



# Transform information into insights... 原始资源, 创新学术



Unique content from world's top  
research libraries  
源自世界顶尖研究图书馆的特藏  
及开拓性的数字人文研究平台



Access improves a university's research and  
publication output  
提升大学科研能力、加大研究成果的产出!

# Thank you!

期待听众参与培训评价，真诚感谢！

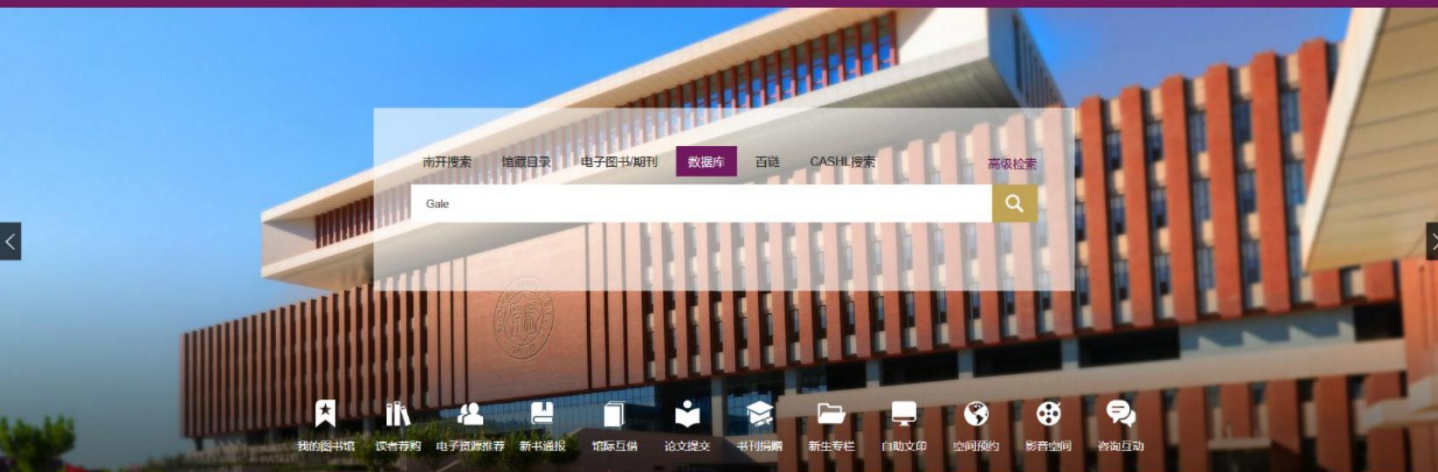


[rong.deng@cengage.com](mailto:rong.deng@cengage.com)

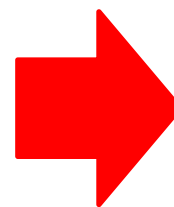
[cindy.gao@cengage.com](mailto:cindy.gao@cengage.com)







序号	外文数据库
1	Academic OneFile-学术期刊大全 ( Gale )
2	Eighteenth Century Collection Online ( ECCO ) - 十八世纪作品 在线 ( Gale )
3	Gale Scholar
4	History Resource Center:World - 历史资源中心 ( Gale )
5	Literature Resource Center - 文学资源中心 ( Gale )



首页 | 数据库检索 | 数据库总览

数据库名称:	Gale Scholar	
访问地址:	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=GDC">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=GDC</a>	
简介:	<p>Gale作为全球领先的参考文献出版商 (Reference Publisher)，已有60多年的历史，总部位于美国密歇根州法明顿市，在世界各地设有分部。Gale 因其出版的高品质的权威参考书而闻名全球，同时，创建并维护着 600 多个在线数据库，包含大量的学术全文期刊、参考书、报纸、杂志、手册、文献、图片、多媒体资源、原始典藏等权威信息。Gale 的产品服务于 80,000 多家学术机构，遍及世界 100 多个国家，为学生、学者、教师及科研人员等提供着有效的研究支持。Gale 出版集团旗下拥有众多知名的出版社，如：以出版参考书而闻名的 Macmillan Reference USA, Charles Scribner's Sons, Primary Source Media; Gale Asia 及 U X L; 针对图书馆馆藏出版大学级出版物的著名出版社 Thorndike Press, Christian Large Print, Wheeler Publishing, Five Star 和 Large Print Press 等。</p> <p>Gale Scholar 为用户呈现 1 亿 7000 万页、跨越全球 500 年历史的珍稀原始资源文献，Gale 充分理解图书馆和研究机构所面临的挑战 and 不断变化的经济格局，以前所未有的价值为广大用户提供宝贵的和广泛好评的资源，不仅涵盖了书籍，还收录了来自世界知名图书馆的成千上万的地图、照片、报纸和期刊等等。Gale Scholar 中所包含的产品涉及丰富的学科主题，收录从 15 世纪至今的重要历史时期的文献资料。例如，十八世纪作品在线 Eighteenth Century Collection Online 和《泰晤士报》数字典藏 The Times Digital Archive 已被英国南安普顿大学 ( 普利斯顿大学、哈佛大学、杜克大学等 ) 和莱罗伊索集团 ( 剑桥大学和牛津大学 ) 广泛使用多年。这些世界顶尖的院校认可了 Gale 历史档案资源对于他们研究的重要性，吸引倍受研究领域中优秀和卓越的研究人员及相关学者。除此之外，全球还有一些国家如英国、法国和德国等，以联盟采购的形式获取 Gale 独有的原始资源，开拓数字和研究的新领域，提高学术论文和期刊文章的科研产出。</p> <p>Gale Scholar 项目产品链接如下： Artemis Primary Sources ( 数据库检索平台 ) <a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=GDC">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=GDC</a></p> <p>子库检索地址如下：</p>	
No.	数据库名称	链接地址
1	Nineteenth Century Collections Online (NCCO) 十九世纪作品在线	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=NCCO">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=NCCO</a>
2	The Making of Modern World 现代世界形成	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=MOME">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=MOME</a>
3	Smithsonian Collections Online 史密森学会在线典藏	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=SMIT">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=SMIT</a>
4	Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture, 1790-1920 犯罪、惩罚和流行文化，1790-1920	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=CPFC">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=CPFC</a>
5	Stowe Papers Online, 1509-1782 英国小说档案在线，1509-1782	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=SPOL">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=SPOL</a>
6	American Fiction 1774-1920 美国小说，1774-1920	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=AMFN">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=AMFN</a>
7	Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture: The Oliveira Lima Library 巴西和葡萄牙历史与文化：奥利维拉·利马图书馆	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=BPHC">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=BPHC</a>
8	British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线	<a href="http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=BLM">http://infotrac.galegroup.com/tweb/nankai?db=BLM</a>
	British Library Newspapers, Part1-5	



# What is available in the Lab Now?

目前DSL中将包含哪些档案库？

- *17<sup>th</sup> & 18<sup>th</sup> Century Burney Collection*
- *19<sup>th</sup> Century UK Periodicals*
- *American Fiction*
- *Archives Unbound*
- *Associated Press Collections Online*
- *Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture*
- *British Library Newspapers*
- *China and the Modern World*
- *Crime, Punishment, and Popular culture 1790-1920*
- *The Illustrated London News Historical Archive 1842-2003*
- *Eighteenth Century Collections Online*
- *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*
- *Indigenous Peoples of North America*
- *Liberty Magazine Historical Archive 1924-1950*
- *U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs*
- *Women's Studies Archive*
- *Making of the Modern Law: Foreign Primary Sources*
- *Making of the Modern Law: Foreign, Comparative and International Law*
- *Making of the Modern Law: Legal Treatises*
- *Making of the Modern Law: Primary Sources*
- *Making of the Modern Law: Trials*
- *Making of the Modern World*
- *Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers*
- *Picture Post Historical Archive*
- *Punch Historical Archive, 1841-1992*
- *Sabin Americana, 150-1926*
- *Smithsonian Collections Online*
- *The Telegraph Historical Archive*
- *The Times Digital Archive*
- *Times Literary Supplement Historical Archive*
- *U.S. Declassified Documents Online*

# What's not available?

- *British Literary Manuscripts Online* 英国文学手稿在线
- *State Papers Online* 英国政府档案在线
- *Chatham House Archive* 查塔姆研究所在线典藏
- *National Geographic Magazine Archive* 《国家地理》杂志在线典藏
- *Slavery & Anti-Slavery: A Transnational Archive* 奴隶制与反奴隶制
- *World Scholar: Latin America & the Caribbean* 世界学者：拉美&加勒比地区
- *Early Arabic Printed Books* 大英图书馆早期阿拉伯书籍

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